



**20
25**

**MỤMA MMIRI OZUZO N'OGE
A KARA AKA NKE AFỌ**

Ọrụ ịdọ aka ná ntị mbụ maka ụlọ ọrụ ụgbọ elu na-anabata ihu igwe maka mmepe akụ na ụba ọha na eze na-adigide



IGBO



2025
MUMA MMIRI OZUZO N'OGÉ
A KARA AKA NKE Afọ

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na eze na-adigide

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Okwu Mmalite



dō aka na ntị n'oge nwere ike ịzopụta ndụ n'oge mgbanwe ihuigwe na-akawanye njọ. Ya mere, a na-etinyekwu uche n'orụ nke Ọmụmụ Ihuigwe na mbelata mgbanwe ihuigwe, gụnyere imepụta ọha mmadụ kwudosiri ike na mgbanwe ihuigwe

Ụloqrụ ugboelu dī na Naijirịa nō n'oge dī mkpa ebe nnabata jđo aka ná ntị mbu nke Nigeria Meteorological Agency (NiMet) dī oké mkpa maka iwulite ngalaba ugboelu na-anagide ihuigwe nke na-azopụta ndụ na ihe onwunwe wee na-akwado mmepe mmekorjita akụnauba na-adigide adigide. Na mbipụta SCP nke 2025, Ụloqrụ ahụ egosipatala ọru nke jđo aka ná ntị n'oge na njem ugboelu ma na-atule iheomume ihuigwe na-adịbeghi anya n'etiti mgbanwe ihuigwe, nke butere isiokwu nke SCP 2025: Ọru nke jđo aka ná ntị n'oge nyere ụloqrụ ugboelu na-eguzogide ihuigwe maka mmepe na-adigide adigide.

Ụloqrụ ugboelu na-anagide ihuigwe dī mkpa maka mmepe mmekorjita ọhanaeze na Naijirịa. Njem ugboelu a tükwasịrị obi dī mkpa maka azumahia zuru ụwa ọnụ, njem nlereanya na njikota, nke na-akwalite ntolite akụnauba n'usoro,

mweputa ọru, na ịkwalite nkwalite mba ụwa.

N'ozi ya na UNFCCC COP29, Onyeisiala Bola Ahmed Tinubu GCFR kwusiri ike na Naijirịa na-agba mbọ iji nweta ntinyeego ihuigwe nke mbaụwa nakwa imeziwanye ohere inweta ego ihuigwe. Ọ kowakwara mkpa usoro jđo aka ná ntị n'oge dī na mkpa ọ dī inwe nkwalite nkwalite ike megide mmetüta ihuigwe.

SCP na-agara ndị Naijirịa ozi na mpaghara dī iche iche ihe karịri afọ iri, na-enye ozi ihuigwe nke nwere oge nduzi zuru oke tupu mmalite nke oge ọbyla.

Amuma Oge Ihuigwe nke 2025 (SCP) dabeere n'oge ịnọpụ iche nke El Niño Southern Oscillation (ENSO) Mpaghara Nino 3.4 nke Oke Osimiri Pasifik (5°N - 5°S, 170°W-120°W) ga-adigide. N'adighị ka afọ gara aga, amuma ihuigwe nke oge 2025 dabeere n'usoro ENSO nöpürü iche nke ụloqrụ amuma ENSO buru amuma ga-achị n'oge mbido ọnwa 6 ruo 8 nke 2025.

SCP bù ngwa jđo aka ná ntị n'oge nke na-enye ozi gbasara mmalite na ụboghị nkwalite nke oge mmiri ozuzu, Ogologo oge mmiri ozuzu; Ngukota oke mmiri ozuzu kwa afọ; Obere oge ọkochị (ezumike Ogostu); Amuma Okpomokụ (Uboghị & Abalị); ihuigwe na ahụike, na ihe ndị ọzo, gụnyere ihe gbasara mmekorjita ọhanaeze na akụnauba, na ndị ọzo, gụnyere mmetüta amuma nke nchekwa nri, ugbo njem, ike, mmiri, gburugburu ebe obibi, nzikorjita ozi wdg. A chikotakwara ya maka nnweta dī mfe na ngupụta maka ndị omeiwu obodo wee sugharja ya n'asusu Hausa, Igbo, Yoruba, na Pijin iji kwalite nnweta na melite nkwalite maka obodo ndị na-agbanwe ihuigwe ka mma.

Jđo aka ná ntị n'oge nke United Nations for All (EW4All) Initiative (nke na-echebe ụmụafọ ụwa niile site n'jđo aka ná

ntị n'oge n'afọ 2027) ka na-agà n'ihi, ma WMO akpoøla ndịotu ha oku ka ha mee ngwangwa na mmejuputa ya iji chekwaa ndụ na obibindụ. Amumma Oge Ihuigwe NiMet dabara nke ọma n'atụmatu a nakwa n'ihe ndị ọzọ.

Dịka Ụlọqụ Mịnistrị Na-Ahụ Maka Njem Ụgbøelu na Mwulite Ụzoikuku nke a kpọrọ Ministry of Aviation and Aerospace Development na-agà n'ihi na-ewusi ikike ịdọ aka ná ntị n'oge ike site na NiMet, ana m agba mmadụ NIILE ume, ndị nkwođo, gụnyere goomeneti steeti, ka ha na Nigerian Meteorological Agency na-ekesa Amumma Oge Ihuigwe

gburugburu steeti, na imeobodo (ndị na-adịghị ike) iji hụ na e nyere nkwođo zuru oke maka ọdachi ihuigwe. Ozokwa, naa ntị nke ọma n'Amumma Oge Ihuigwe 2025, naa ntị n'ịdọ aka ná ntị, mee mkpebi ndị a maara, mee ihe n'oge, ma, nke kacha mkpa, soro NiMet maka mmelite na ndumodụ dị mkpa n'oge a.

N'ijikota aka ọnụ, anyị nwere ike iwulite obodo nakwa akunauba na-adịgide adịgide nke dị njikere nke ọma iji cherịta akamgba mgbanwe ihuigwe ihi, na-emē ka ụwa nwee ezi nchekwa na nke na-adịgide adịgide maka ọgbọ n'ọdịnihu.

Festus Keyamo, SAN, CON, FCIArb (UK)

Onye Mịnista Na-Ahụ Maka Njem Ụgbøelu na Mwulite Ụzoikuku
(Mịnista Na-Ahụ Maka Ihuigwe na Naijirịa)
Febụwarị 2025

Nchikota Onyeisi



Uloqụ Na-Ahụ Maka Ihuigwe Nke Naijiria (NiMet) na-emepụta Amuma Oge Ihuigwe (SCP) kwa afọ iji mezuo ọrụ iwu kwadoro inye ndị ọchichị na ndị mmadụ ndumodụ n'akukụ niile nke urukpuru na ihuigwe. SCP na-enye echiche nke mgbanwe ihuigwe dị icheiche, díka mmiri ozuzo nke afọ na usoro okpomokụ na Naijiria. NiMet na-ewepụta amuma ndị a site n'ihi usoro amuma ọgbaraohụ, data ihuigwe ogologo oge, na amamihe sayensi nke oge a. Ozi e weputara na mbipụta SCP dī mkpa maka nhazi amuma, atumatu, na ime mkpebi site n'aka ndịorụ, ndị na-ahụ maka ya, na ndị mmadụ n'otu n'otu na mpaghara nzuzo na nke ọha na Naijiria. Ndị SCP na-enye nlebaanya nke ụfodụ ọnodụ ihuigwe dī mkpa na omume ha n'ime oge. Ozokwa, a na-emejupụta usoro mmepụta ihe nke gụnyere ndị nwere mkpa sitere na ngalaba nwere mmetụta ihuigwe díka ọrụ ugbo, ụgbøelu, ihe owuwu, akurungwa mmiri, ahụike, ahịa, anụ ụlọ, na njem nlereanya iji nweta amuma ndị a pürü iche a haziri ahazi.

Amuma Oge Ihuigwe 2025 (SCP) dabere n'eziokwu na oge ịnọpụ iche nke El Nino Southern Oscillation (ENSO)

Mpaghara Nino 3.4 nke Osimiri Pasifik (5°N - 5°S , 170°W - 120°W) ga-adigide. N'adighị ka afọ gara aga, Amuma Oge Ihuigwe 2025 dabere na nkeji ENSO nöpüru iche nke amuma ENSO zuru ụwa ọnụ ga-achi n'oge mbụ ọnwa 6 ruo ọnwa 8 nke 2025. Ma amuma Ndaghari na usoro Ọnụogugụ gbadoro ụkwụ n'amuma sitere na Institute of Research. for Climate and Society (IRI), USA , na Bureau of Meteorology (BoM), Australia kwadoro oge ENSO Nkijị site na ngwuchcha 2024 ruo etiti 2025. Ozokwa, mmiri ozuzo, okpomokụ, data mmiri ala, nha mmiri, omume nlekota ugbo, na ozi na ụdị ala ndị ọzọ ka e tinyere n'ime amuma ndị a.

Iheomume Mmalite (Mmalite Ugha)

Otutu akukụ nke mba ahụ ga-enweta oke mmiri ozuzo na mmalite nke 2025, mmiri ozuzo ndị a nwere ike ịbjia tupu mmalite. Ọ bụ ndị mbute ihuigwe díka Madden-Julian Oscillation na Mid-Latitude Wave na-ebute mmiri ozuzo mbụ a. E kwasighị iwere na ọnodụ mmiri ozuzo mbụ ndị a bụ mmalite oge mmiri ozuzo. Ya mere, a na-adụ ndị narụ orụ ugbo mmiri ozuzo na ihe omume ndị ọzo dabere na mmiri ozuzo na Naijiria ka ha rụtu aka na ụbochị mmalite e buru n'amuma n'akwukwọ a, maobụ kpötüru NiMet maka nduzi kwasijị ekwesi

Ubochị Mmalite Mmiri Ozuzo

A na-atụ anya na ọ ga-abịa n'oge mmiri ozuzo na mpaghara ugwu na etiti Plateau yana akukụ Kaduna, Niger, Benue, Nasarawa, Taraba, Adamawa na Kwara. Ebe a na-atụ anya mmalite mmalite na steeti ndịda Delta, Bayelsa, Rivers, Anambra, na ngalaba Oyo, Ogun, Osun, Ondo, Lagos, Edo, Enugu, Imo na Ebonyi. A na-ebu amuma na mba ndị ọzo ga-enwe mmalite nke ọma

Ubochi Nkwusi Mmiri Ozuzu

Oge amumma ngwucha mmiri ozuzu a tñru na nha ogologo oge na-egosi n'akukù Zamfara, Katsina, Kano, Kaduna, Jigawa, Plateau, Bauchi, Borno, Yobe, Adamawa, Taraba, Niger, Kwara, Kogi, FCT, Ekiti, na Ondo steeti na-atu anya na ọ ga-abia n'oge. A na-atu anya ngwucha oge na-egbu oge na mpaghara Kaduna, Nasarawa, Benue, Lagos, Kwara, Taraba, Oyo, Ogun, Cross River, Delta, Akwa Ibom, Ebonyi, Anambra, na steeti Enugu.

Ogologo Oge Mmiri Ozuzu 2025

A na-atu anya na ogologo oge mmiri ozuzu na 2025 ga-adị ka ọ na-adịkarị n'otutu akukù nke mba ahụ. Kaosinadị, Borno na akukù nke Yobe steeti nwere ike inwe oge dì mkpumkpụ karịa ogologo oge. Ebe Lagos, na Nasarawa steeti nwere ike inwe ogologo oge karịa na 2025.

Ogo Mmiri Ozuzu

A na-atu anya na mmiri ozuzu nke afọ 2025 ga-adaba nke ọma ma ọ bürü nke na-adighị mma n'otutu akukù Naijirịa ma e jiri ya tñnyere nha ogologo oge. Akukù Kebbi, Kaduna, Ebonyi, Cross River, Lagos Abia, Akwa Ibom steeti, na FCT na-atu anya inwe oke mmiri ozuzu karịa nke ọma kwa afọ. A na-atu anya oke mmiri ozuzu na Mee-Juun nke nwere ike bute oke ide mmiri n'obodo ndị dì n'usọ oké osimiri.

Okpomokụ

A na-atu anya na okpomokụ ga-adịkarị karịa nha ogologo oge gburugburu obodo ahụ. A na-atu anya na okpomokụ ehihe na nke abalị ga-ekpo ọkụ karịa nha ogologo oge n'otutu akukù nke mba ahụ na Jenewari, Febuwari, Maachị, na Mee 2025. Kaosinadị, okpomokụ ehihe na abalị Eprel ka a na -atụ anya na ọ ga-adị jụụ karịa ka ọ na-adị, ebe okpomokụ na-adịkarị karịa ga-adị n'otutu steeti ugwu.

Okochi

Amumma na-egosi na n'oge Eprel - Mee - Juun, e nwere ike inwe oke okochi kporo nkụ karịa ubochi 15 ka a kwadochara mmiri ozuzu na steeti Oyo (Saki, Iseyin, Ogbomosho, Atisbo,

Orelope, Itesiwaju, Olorunsogo, Kajola, Iwajowa na Ori Ire). Obere ọkochi nke nwere ike idị ubochi 15 nwere ike iputa na steeti Ekiti, Osun, Ondo, Ogun, Edo, Ebonyi, Anambra, Imo, Abia, Cross River, Delta, Bayelsa, na Akwa Ibom steeti na ndịda. A na-ebu amumma maka ajo ọkochi nke nwere ike idịru ubochi 21 maka mpaghara ugwu Naijirịa n'oge Juun - Julai - Ogostu afọ 2025.

Obere Oge Ọkochi (LDS)

A na-atu anya na iheomume Obere Oge Ọkochi (LDS) nke 2025 ga-adị njo naanị n'akukù Lagos na Ogun. Ọnụogugu nke ubochi obere mmiri ozuzu maobụ enweghi mmiri ga-adị n'etiti ubochi 27 ruo 40. Nha ubochi mmalite nke obere oge Ọkochi maka 2025 gburugburu ndịda ọdịdaanyanwụ bụ Julai 22. A na-atu anya mmetueta LDS na-agafeghi oke n'akukù Ogun, Oyo, na Ekiti. Osun, Oyo, Kwara, na akukù nke ugwu Ondo nwere ike ihi obere oge Ọkochi.

Amumma ndị a bụ ngwáorụ ido aka ná ntị n'oge nyere ndị nkwado, goomentị steeti na ọhanaeze maka nkwadobe n'oge maka ihe egwu ndị nwere ike site n'oke mmiri ozuzu, ide mmiri na oke okpomokụ, yana oge Ọkochi n'akukù nke mba ahụ.

SCP 2025 na-arụ orụ dika ngwa ido aka ná ntị n'oge maka ndị Naijirịa niile na nkwekorita ido aka ná ntị n'oge nke United Nations maka atumatu niile yana ngosiputa atumatu ihuigwe asatọ nke Onyeisiala Bola Ahmed Tinubu GCFR.

Professor Charles Anosike

Director General/CEO NiMet & Permanent Representative of Nigeria with WMO
February 2025



Isi nke Mbụ

Ndabere Sayensi

Maka Amuma Ahụ

1.0 Ndị Mbute Ihuigwe

1.1 Nchikota ENSO

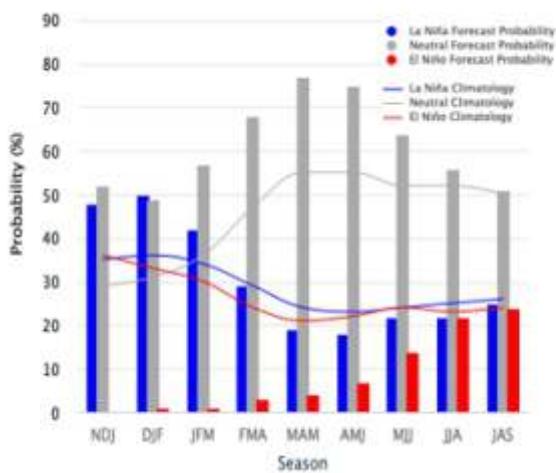
El Niño-Southern Oscillation (ENSO), nke na-akowa ọnodụ okpomokụ dị n'elu oké osimiri dị n'etiti Osimiri Pasifik na-ekere ökè dị ukwuu n'etiti ndị mbute ihuigwe ndị ozø, n'igbanwe na imetuta mgbanwe ikuku, urukpu, na ihuigwe site n'otu oge gaa na nke ozø gburugburu ụwa nakwa na Naijirịa. Nke a bụ n'ihoa njikọ siri ike dị n'etiti Okpomokụ Ihu Osimiri (SST) nke mpaghara okpomokụ Central Pacific Ocean NINO mpaghara 3.4 (latitude 5°N ruo 5°S, longitude 170°W ruo 120°W) na urukpu / ihuigwe n'akụkụ dị ihe ihe nke ụwa, gụnyere West Africa na Naijirịa. Na ndabere nke a, NiMet na-eji usoro ENSO na-emepụta kwa afọ yana data ihuigwe na-adịte aka iji chuo Amuma Oge Ihuigwe NiMet.

Dịka ụloqụ Global ENSO Prediction si kwuo, oge ịnọ nkijị nke ENSO ga-akarị n'ọnwa 6 ruo ọnwa 8 nke 2025. Ma mkpokota ndị nlereanya Ndaghari na Ọnụogugu dabeere n'amuma si Institute of Research for Climate and Society (IRI), USA, na Bureau of Meteorology (BoM), Australia

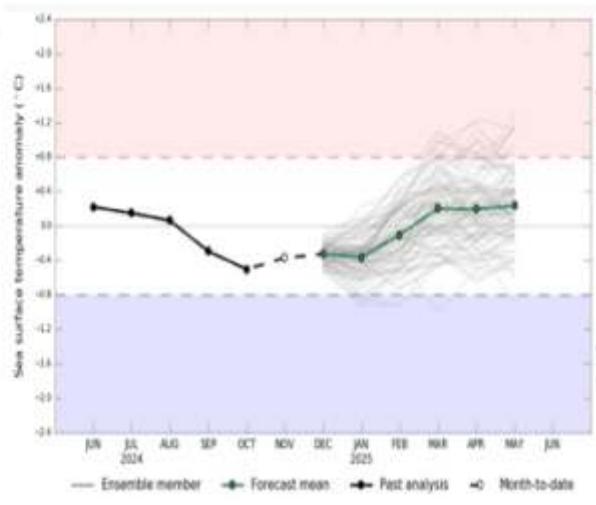
kwadoro usoro ENSO na-anopụ ihe site na njedebe 2024 ruo etiti 2025. Ya mere amuma ihuigwe nke 2025 dabere n'usoro ENSO nöpüru ihe.

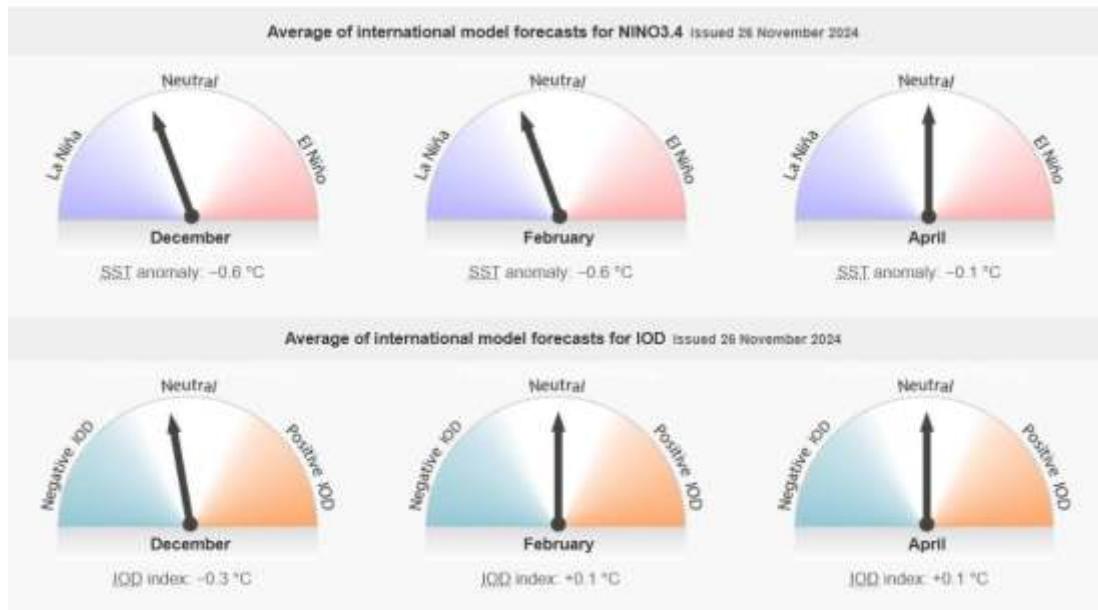
E nwere ihe dika ohere 60% nke ịnopụ ihe na-agà n'ihi n'oge Jenüwarị-Febụwarị-Maachị (JFM). Mgbe nke ahụ gasịri, ohere na-abawanye nke ọma ruo ihe dika 77% site n'oge Maachị-Eprel-Mee (MAM) mgbe nke ahụ gasịri, ohere nke ịnopụ ihe ENSO na-ebelata nwaayø nwaayø ruo 51% site n'oge Julai-Ogostu-Septemba (JAS) (Ngosiputa 1). Ya mere, ohere dị elu n'oge na-anopụ ihe nwere ike imeri site na Jenüwarị ruo Septemba 2025. Ihe pütara na njedebe ENSO na-anopụ ihe bụ na ọnodụ ihuigwe na Naijirịa n'oge afọ ga-adị nso na nha (nke dị nso na nkijị). N'ime afọ ahụ, mgbäämà ENSO nwekwara ike ịdaba n'oyi (La Niña) maqbụ ọkü (El Niño) dabere n'isi nkwarụ SST (nke dị mma maqbụ nke na-adighị mma) nke ga-emeri n'oge. Usoro nke ọbüla nwere mmetụta njirimara ya n'ihiuigwe nke Naijirịa.

A na-ebu amuma na Indian Ocean Dipole (IOD) ga-anopụ ihe na 2025 na nkwekorịta n'usoro amuma ENSO buru (Ngosiputa 2)



Ngosiputa 1 : IRI/CPC na Bureau of Meteorology Australia Consensus ENSO amuma





Ngosiputa 2 : IRI/CPC/BoM Consensus ENSO amuma

1.2 Iheomume Mmiri Ozuzo Tupu Mmalite

Mmalite oge mmiri ozuzo kwa afọ na Naijirịa sochiri nguzobe udummiri ndịa ọdịdaanyanwụ nke na-ebufe mmiri na-enye usoro ihuigwe na Naijirịa. Kaosinadi, ụfodụ mmiri ozuzo dípuru adípụ na-eeme na mba ahụ kwa afọ tupu mmalite na mmalite nke oge mmiri ozuzo zuru oke. Mmiri ozuzo ndị a tupu mmalite na-adị mkpa mgbe ụfodụ n'ihe gbasara ogologo oge na ike ma na- akowakari ya dị ka mmalite nke oge mmiri ozuzo. Ụfodụ ndị ọrụ ugbo na-eeme ngwa ijkü ihe ozugbo a hụrụ mmiri ozuzo tupu oge eruo, na-eche na oge mmiri ozuzo, ya mere mmalite oge ihe ọkụkụ, amalitela. Mmiri ozuzo tupu oge eruo ezighi oke iji kwado uto na mmepe nke ihe ubi. Nke a na-ebutekarị ọdịda ihe ọkụkụ na nnukwu mfu nke ndị ọrụ ugbo. Iji gbanarị mfu dị otú ahụ, a na-adị ndị ọrụ ugbo ọdụ ka ha gaa na amuma ihuigwe nke NiMet ka ha mata ezi ụboghị mmalite maka ọnodụ ha.

Iheomumemmiri ozuzo dí ịrịba ama ga-eeme na mmalite nke 2025; O yikarịri ka mmiri ozuzo ndị a ga-abịa tupu mmalite amalite.

Ihe nhusianya dí n'ikuku nke na-ebute ọrụ mmiri ozuzo tupu ebido gburugburu Naijirịa gunyere:

1. Ifufe Mid-Latitude: Otu n'ime akamgba kacha püta īhè ugbua bù okpomokụ nke ụwa anyị. 2023 kwusịrị díka afọ kacha ekpo ọkụ na ndekọ akụkọ ihe mere eme, na

2024 díka WMO ka e doberelariị ka ọ bụrụ afo kachasị mma na ndekọ ma gafere 1.5 °C njedebe nke a tọrọ na COP 21 na Paris 2015. Ọrụ nke Mid-Latitude trough, nke bụ ndotị nke ebili mmiri Rossby, na-emetụtakwa ọdịche okpomokụ dị n'etiti mpaghara pola na etiti etiti. Ka okpomokụ zuru ụwa ọnụ na-arị elu, a na-atụ anya ịgbatị na ngafe nke Mid-Latitude trough na gburugburu Northern Africa n'ihi mbelata okpomokụ dị n'etiti okporo osisi Arctic na Mid-Latitude. Nke a ga-abawanye atumanya nke mmiri ozuzo, na nke dí ịrịba ama na nke ahụ tupu e guzobe oge mmiri ozuzo.

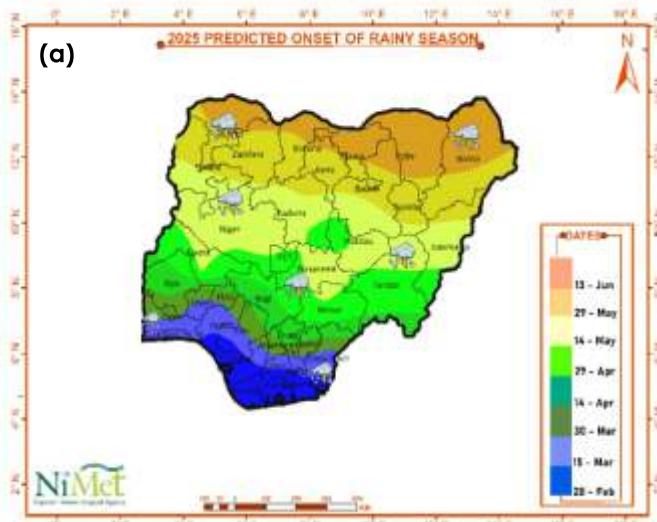
2. Madden-Julian Oscillation: Otu n'ime akamgba nke okpomokụ zuru ụwa ọnụ bụ mgbagha nke mgbasa ozi zuru ụwa ọnụ nke na-emetụta ihe ndị na-eeme ka ikuku ikuku dí ka Madden-Julian Oscillation (MJO). Ọsọ, ike na oge ngalaba nke MJO nwere ike bụrụ ihe na-adighị agbanwe agbanwe na 2025 n'ihi mgbanwe na-agà n'ihi nke mgbasa ozi zuru ụwa ọnụ. MJO nwere ike iweta oke mmiri ozuzo tupu e guzobe oge mmiri ozuzo 2025 nke sitere na mmiri mmiri na-erughị ala.

Isi nke Abụọ

Amumma Oge Ihuigwe 2025

2.0 Amumma Mmiri Ozuzo na Okpomokụ

Amumma SCP 2025 dabeere n'usoro El Niño (Nnöpüiche) nke ntule ENSO bụ nke a na-eji n'okpomoku nkịtị, mmiri ozuzo dị ala karịa ka ọ dị, na ogologo oge dị mkpumkpụ maka ọtụtụ akụkụ nke mba ahụ.



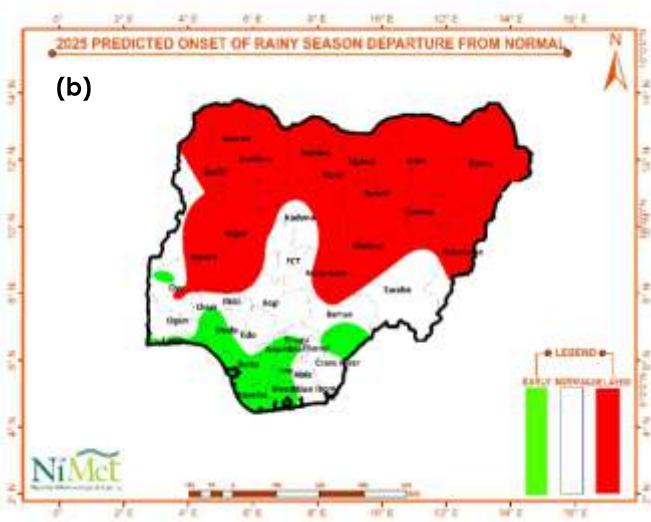
Ngosiputa 3 : Amumma mmalite nke oge mmiri ozuzo na ọpụpu site na nkịtị.

TAmumma 2025 na-egosi na a na-atụ anya ụbochị mmalite nke oge mmiri ozuzo na Naijiria na mpaghara osimiri, na-ekpuuchi steeti Bayelsa, Rivers, Akwa Ibom, na akụkụ Delta n'etiti 23rd nke Febụwarị na 10th Maachị 2025 lee Ngosiputa 3 (a).

A na-atụ anya mmalite oge mmiri ozuzo n'etiti Maachị na Eprel maka steeti ndịda nke Lagos, Ogun, Ondo, Ekiti, Edo, Cross River, Enugu, Ebonyi, Imo, Abia, na Anambra, na n'agbata Eprel na Mee gafechara steeti etiti. nke Niger, Kwara, Kogi, Benue, Plateau, Nasarawa, Taraba na FCT. A na-atụ anya mmalite nke oge mmiri ozuzo na Sokoto, Zamfara, Katsina, Kano, Jigawa, Bauchi, Yobe na Borno

2.1 Amumma mmiri ozuzo

2.1.1 Ụbochị mmalite nke Oge mmiri ozuzo & Ọpụpu site na Nkịtị (Nha ogologo oge)
Ụbochị mmalite - mgbe ndịnaya mmiri dị na mpaghara mgborogwụ ruru 50% ngukọta site na mmalite nke oge mmiri ozuzo.



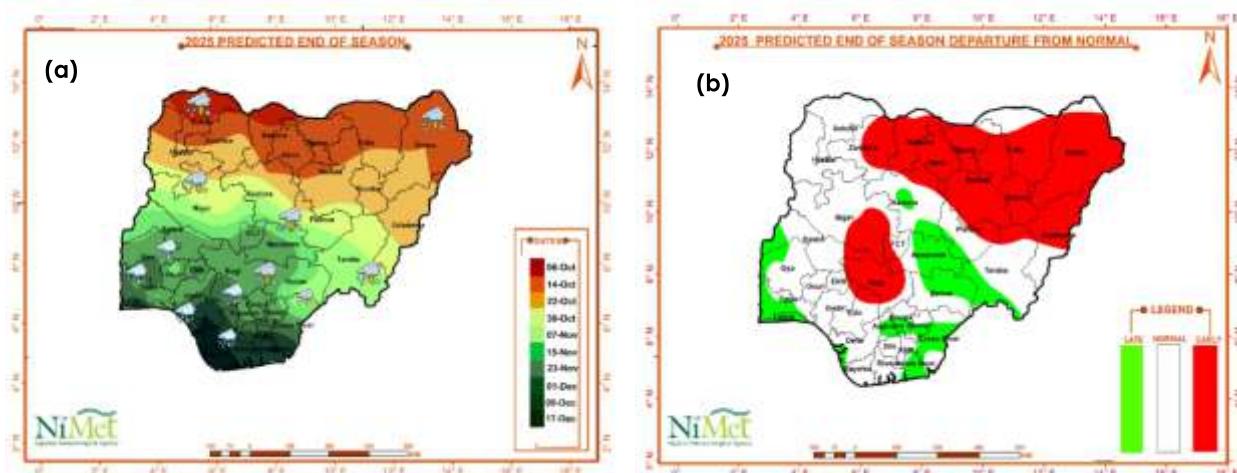
steeti n'etiti mbido Juun na Julai 2025.

A na-atụ anya na mmalite nke mmiri ozuzo na 2025 ga-egbu oge n'ebi ugwu na etiti Plateau, yana akụkụ Kaduna, Niger, Benue, Nasarawa, Taraba, Adamawa na Kwara steeti, ebe a na-atụ anya mmalite mmalite karịa steeti ndịda nke ndịda. Delta, Bayelsa, Rivers, Anambra, na n'galaba Oyo, Ogun, Osun, Ondo, Lagos, Edo, Enugu, Imo, na Ebonyi. A na-ebu amumma ụbochị mmalite nkịtị maka mba ndị ọzọ. (lee Ngosiputa nke 3 (b)).

Ọ dị mkpa iburu n'obi na oké ifufe siri ike gburugburu mba ahụ na ájá dí na steeti ndí dí n'ebe ugwu bụ ihe mmalite nke oge mmalite. A na-atụ alo ikpachara anya maka nchekwa.

2.1.2 Amuma nkwusị ụbочị na ọpụpụ site na nkịtị 2025

Ubochị nkwusị - mgbe ndịnaya mmiri dí na mpaghara mgborogwu gbadara 20% na njedebe nke oge mmiri ozuzu.



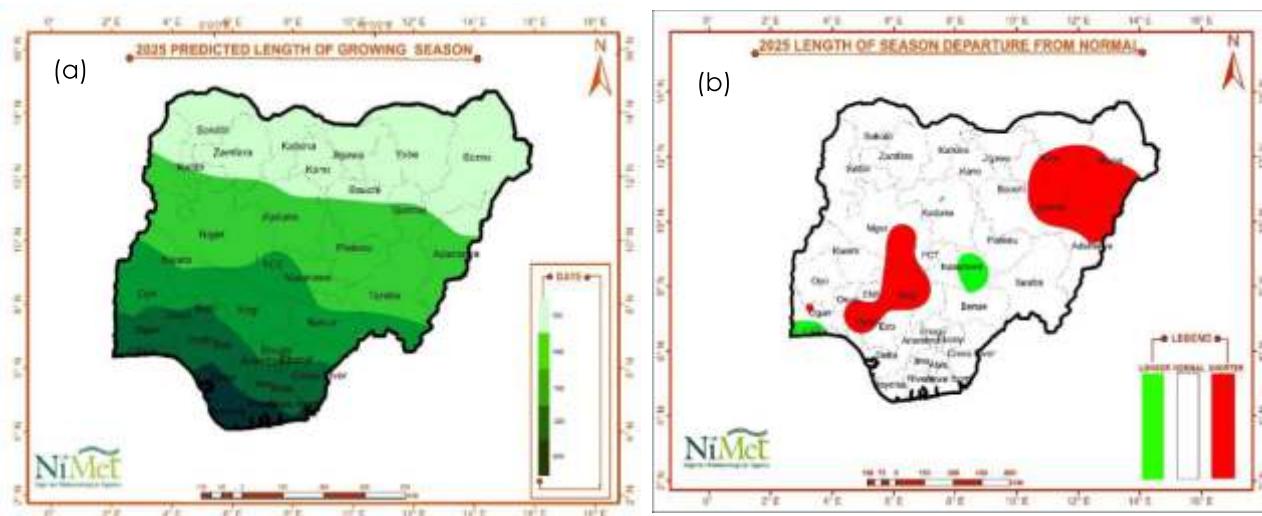
Ngosiputa 4 : Amuma Nkwusịtụ na ọpụpụ site na nkịtị

TA na-atụ anya na njedebe nke oge 2025 ga-adị n'etiti Qktoba 6th na Disemba 17th gburugburu obodo ahụ díka e gosiři na Ngosiputa 4(a). A na-atụ anya na n'elu akükü ugwu nke mba ahụ na njedebe nke site na izu mbụ nke Qktoba ruo ngwusị Qktoba ma na-agà n'ihi na ndịda, na-erute na steeti etiti na mmalite Noyemba na njedebe n'etiti December na mpaghara ndịda dí n'usọ oké osimiri.

A na-atụ anya ụbочị nkwusị mbụ nke oge mmiri ozuzu na mba ahụ ga-abụ ihe díka 6th Qktoba 2025. A na-atụ anya na nke a na mpaghara Sokoto, Zamfara, na Katsina. Steeti ndí ozo dí n'ebe ugwu nke Kano, Jigawa, Yobe, Bauchi, Borno, Kebbi, Kaduna, Niger, Gombe, na Adamawa ga-enweta nkwusị nke oge mmiri ozuzu site na gburugburu Qktoba 14th ruo Qktoba 30th. A na-atụ anya na njedebe nke oge maka steeti etiti Plateau, Nasarawa, Kwara, Kogi, Benue na FCT ga-amalite site na 7th . Noyemba ruo Noyemba 23 . Ozokwa, a na-atụ anya na steeti ndí dí n'ime ala nke Oyo, Osun, Ekiti, Edo, Imo, Anambra, Enugu, Abia, Ebonyi, na Cross Rivers, na steeti dí n'usọ osimiri nke Akwa

Ibom, Rivers, Delta, Bayelsa, Ondo, Ogun, na Lagos. Ihu njedebe nke oge site na 23 rd Noyemba ruo Disemba 17th. Amuma na-egosị na a na-atụ anya ụbочị nkwusị nke mmiri ozuzu na mbụ karja ka o dí na Zamfara, Katsina, Kano, Kaduna, Jigawa, Plateau, Bauchi, Borno, Yobe, Adamawa, Taraba, Niger, Kwara, Kogi, Ekiti, Ondo steeti. na FCT. A na-atụ anya nkwusị oge mmiri ozuzu na mpaghara Kaduna, Nasarawa, Benue, Lagos, Kwara, Taraba, Oyo, Ogun, Cross River, Delta, Akwa Ibom, Ebonyi, Anambra na Enugu steeti. (Lee Ngosiputa 4 (b)).

2.1.3 Ogologo Amuma nke Oge mmiri ozuzo & Ọpụpụ site na Nkitị (Nha Ogologo Oge)



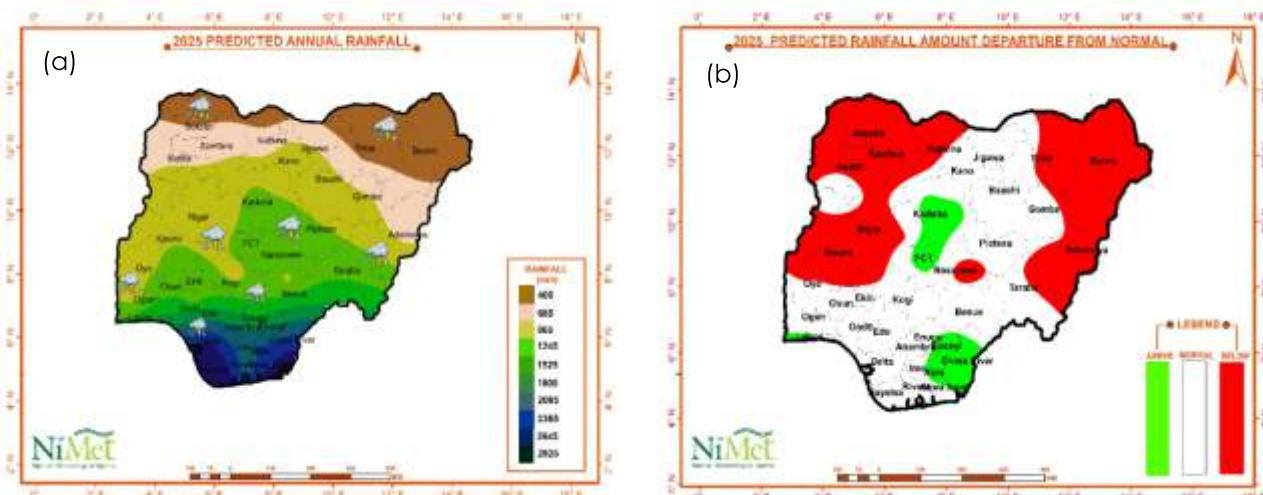
Ngosiputa 5 : Amuma Ogologo Oge Ntolite na ọpụpụ site na nkịtị.

N'afọ 2025, a na-atụ anya na ogologo oge mmiri ozuzo ga-adị n'etiti ụbọchị 250 ruo 290 na mpaghara ndịda nke mba ahụ. Nke a gụnyere Lagos, Delta, Bayelsa, Cross Rivers, Rivers, na Akwa Ibom steeti. A na-atụ anya na ogologo oge dị n'ime ime ndịda ga-adị n'etiti ụbọchị 200 ruo 250. Steeti dị na mpaghara a bụ Ogun, Oyo, Ekiti, Osun, Ebonyi, Anambra, na Enugu. Na steeti etiti, ogologo oge mmiri ozuzo 2025 ga-adị site na ụbọchị 150 ruo 200. N'ebe ugwu, ogologo oge ga-esi na 110 ruo 150 ụbọchị. Ebe dabara na mpaghara a gụnyere Sokoto, Kastina, Zamfara, Kano, Jigawa, Yobe na Borno steeti.

Nkowà ndị ọzọ gbasara amuma a dika steeti si dị na tebul 4.

Ogologo oge amuma a na-atụ anya na ọ ga-adịkarị mma na mba ahụ dika e gosiị na Ngosiputa 5(b). Kaosinadi, akụkụ ụfodụ nke Borno, Yobe, Gombe, na Adamawa steeti dị n'ebe ugwu, yana akụkụ ụfodụ nke Kogi, Niger, na Ondo steeti nwere ike ghara ịdị ogologo oge n'afọ 2025. N'uzo dị iche, Lagos na akụkụ nke Nasarawa. O yikarịrị ka steeti ga-enwe karịa ogologo oge.

2.1.4 Amuma ogo mmiri ozuzo kwa afọ & Ọpụpụ site na Nkitị (Nha ogologo oge)



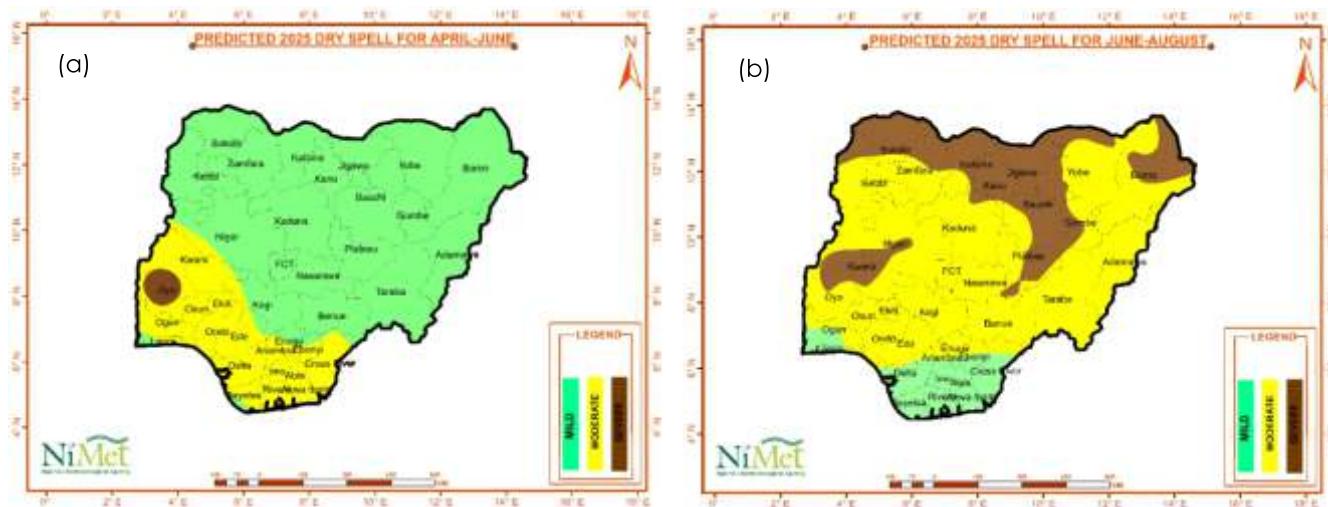
Ngosiputa 6 : Ọnụ Amuma ogo mmiri ozuzo kwa afọ na Ọpụpụ site na nkịtị.

Ngükota oke mmiri ozuzu gburugburu Naijirịa na 2025 ka a na-ebu amuma na ọ ga-adị n'etiti 405 mm n'ebé ugwu dịanya na 3010 mm na steeti ndị dì n'usọ oké osimiri nke mba ahụ ((Lee Ngosiputa 6 (a)) A na-ebu amuma na mkpokota mmiri ozuzu kwa afọ na Borno, Yobe, Sokoto, na Katsina steeti nwere ike ghara ịbụ ihe na-erughị 685 mm mmiri ozuzu n'etiti steeti (akụkụ Niger, Kwara, Plateau, Nasarawa, Benue na FCT). A na-atụ anya na ọ ga-esi na 970 mm ruo 1500 mm Atumata na Rivers, Bayelsa, Cross River, na Akwa Ibom steeti ga-enwe n'etiti 2700 mm na 3010 mm nke mmiri ozuzu kwa afọ.

Amuma na-egosi na n'afọ 2025, mkpokota oke mmiri ozuzu n'otutu akụkụ nke Naijirịa nwere ike ịdị na-adichaghị mma ma e jiri ya tūnyere nkezi ogologo oge. Akụkụ dì iche iche nke Kaduna, Ebonyi, Cross River, Lagos, Abia, Akwa Ibom steeti, na FCT na-atụ anya na ha ga-enwe oke mmiri ozuzu karịa nke ọma kwa afọ díka e gosirị na Ngosiputa 6 (b).

Mmelite zuru ezu na ndumodụ ga-adị na webusaịti Agency (www.nimet.gov.ng)

2.1.5 Amuma Okochi maka oge mmiri ozuzu 2025



Ngosiputa 7 : Ebe Ebe e buru amuma oge okochi n'Eprel - Juun (a) na Juun - Ogostu 2025 (b)

Amuma na-egosi na n'oge Eprel - Mee -Juun, enwere ike inwe oke okochi kpọrọ nkụ karịa ụbọchị iri na ise ka e guzobechara mmiri ozuzu na steeti Oyo (Saki, Iseyin, Ogbomosho, Atisbo, Orelope, Itesiwaju, Olorunsogo, Kajola, Iwajowa na Ori Ire). Okochi kpọrọ nkụ nke nwere ike ịdị ụbọchị iri na ise na Ekiti, Osun, Ondo, Ogun, Edo, Ebonyi,

Anambra, Imo, Abia, Cross River, Delta, Bayelsa, na Akwa Ibom steeti na ndịda. A na-ebu amuma na ajo okochi nke nwere ike ịdịru ụbọchị iri abụo na otu na mpaghara ugwu Naijirịa n'oge Juun-Julaj-Ogostu.

Tebul 1: Amuma Okochi Siri Ike Juun - Ogostu 2025

Steeti	Okpuruochichị yikariri na okochi ga-emetuta LGA (ubochi 21 ma karịa)
Borno	Abadam, Bama, Mobbar, Kukawa, Guzamala, Gubio, Nganzai, Monguno, Marte, Ngala, Bama, Gwoza, Kaga, Mafa, Magumeri
Yobe	Barde, Bursari, Damaturu, Fika, Potiskum, Geidam, Machina, Nguru, Karasuwa, Yunusari, Yusufari, Jakusko, Tarmuwa
Katsina	Baure, Batsari, Bindawa, Batagarawa, Daura, Charanchi, Kankia, Jibia, Rimi, Mani, Mashi, Mai'Adua, Matazu, Katsina, Dutsi, Sandamu, Ingawa, Zango
Jigawa	Babura, Birniwa, Gwiwa, Garki, Roni, Kazaure, Gumel, Guri, Yankwashi, Kirkasama, Maigatari, Kaugama, Sule-Tankarkar, Malam Madori
Bauchi	Damban, Darazo, Gamawa, Giade, Itas/Gadau, Jamaáre, Katagum, Misau, Ningi, Shira, Warji, Zaki
Yobe	Barde, Bursari, Geidam, Machina, Nguru, Karasuwa, Yunusari, Yusufari, Jakusko, Tarmuwa
Kebbi	Arewa Dandi, Aleiro, Kalgo, Bunza, Birnin Kebbi, Argungu, Augie, Jega, Maiyana
Kano	Bichi, Dambata, Makoda, Tsanyawa, Kunchi, Bagwai, Gwarzo, Tofa
Zamfara	Anka, Bakura, Birnin Magaji, Bukkuyum, Bungudu, Gummi, Kaura Namoda, Shinkafi, Talata Mafara, Tsafe
Sokoto	Binji, Bodinga, Dange-Shuni, Gada, Gwadabawa, Illela, Isa, Rabah, Shagari, Silame, Tambuwal, Yabo
Gombe	Nafada, Yamaltu-Deba, Dukku, Funakaye
Plateau	Langtang North, Kanke

2.1.6 Amuma Obere Oge Okochi (LDS) 2025



Ngosiputa 8 : Amuma 2025 obere oge okochi.

A na-atu anya na obere oge akorø na 2025 ga-adị njo karịa steeti Lagos na Oyo. Ngosiputa ụbochị akorø na steeti Lagos na Oyo ga-adị n'etiti ụbochị iri abuø na asaa ruo iri anø. A na-ebu amuma na obere oge ọkochị maka 2025 gafee ndịda ọdịdaanyanwụ nwere ike jto site na Julai 22nd,

2024. A na-atu anya mmetüta LDS na-adighị mma karịa Ogun, Oyo, na Ekiti steeti. Osun, Oyo, Kwara, n'akukụ nke ugwu Ondo nwere ike iħu īħe maqbụ dì nwayoø obere oge ọkochị n'afø a.

Tebul 2: Amuma ụbochị mmalite Obere Oge Ọkochị (LDS) 2025 na Ndịda Ọdịdaanyanwụ nke Naijiria

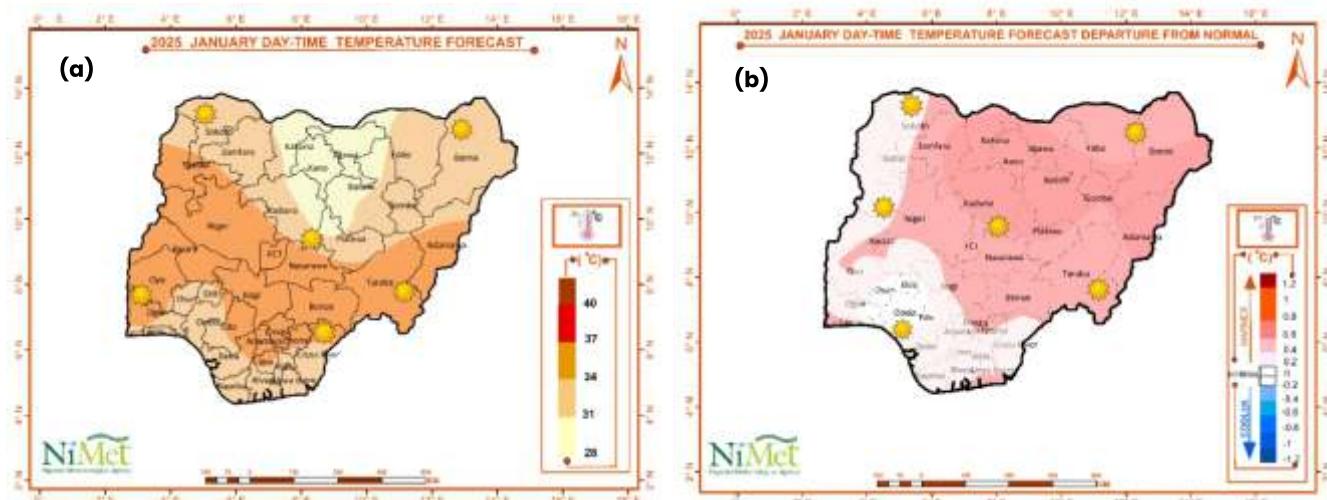
STEETI	OBODO	Amuma Ụbochị Mmalite nke LDS2025
Ogun	Abeokuta	Julai 21
Ekiti	Ado-Ekiti	Julai 24
Ondo	Akure	Julai 24
Edo	Benin	Julai 31
Oyo	Ibadan	Julai 22
Ogun	Ijebu-Ode	Julai 25
Lagos	Ikeja	Julai 19
Kwara	Ilorin	Julai 28
Oyo	Iseyin	Julai 29
Lagos	Lagos Island	Julai 20
Osun	Osogbo	Julai 28
Oyo	Shaki	Ogostu 5

2.2 Amuma Okpomokụ 2025

Okpomokụ ehihe na abalị nke e buru n'amuma, yana ọpụpụ sitere na ogologo oge (1991 – 2020) nkezi maka ọnwa ise dì oke egwu - Jenūwarị, Febūwarị, Maachi, Eprel na Mee 2025 ka ewepütara na ngalaba a. A na-enwe mmetüta nke okpomokụ na obodo n'ime ọnwa ndị a, ya bụ, oge oyi n'oge Jenūwarị mgbe oge okpomokụ na-eeme na

Maachi, Eprel, na Mee, dabere n'ọnodụ n'imeobodo ahụ. A na-atu anya na okpomokụ dì n'akukụ obodo ahụ ga-ekpo ọkụ karịa ka ọ na-adịkarị (ya bụ, na-ekpo ọkụ karịa nha okpomokụ n'oge).

2.2.1 Amuma Okpomoku Ụbōchị-Oge N'ofe Najirịa maka Jenuwari 2025



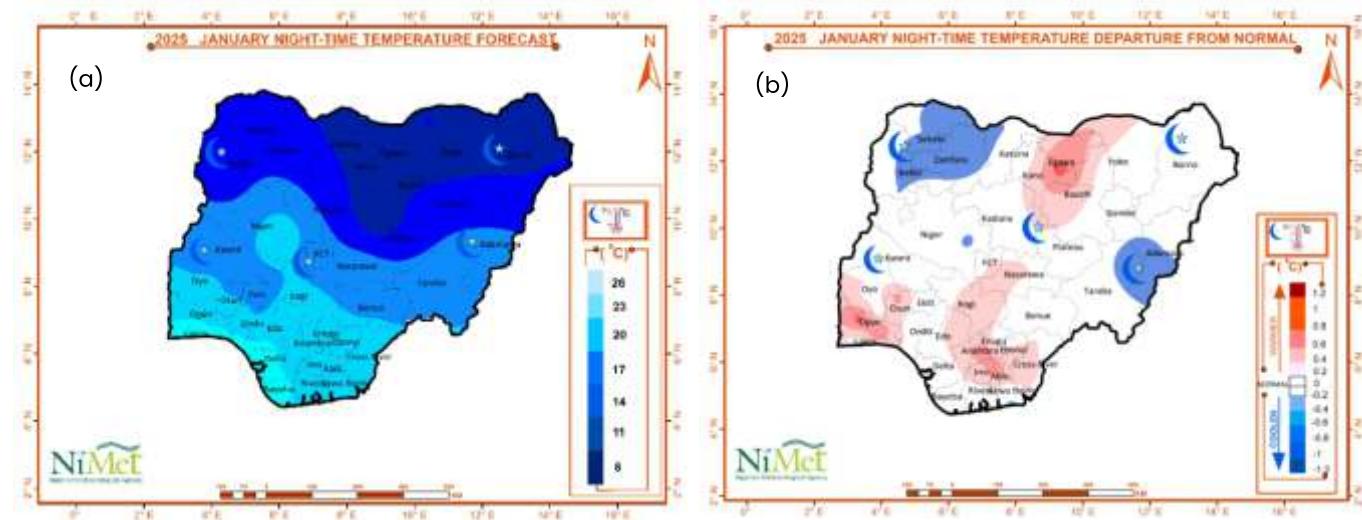
Ngosiputa 9 : Amuma okpomoku ụbōchị na ọpụpụ site na nkịtị Jenuwari 2025.

A na-atụ anya na okpomoku ụbōchị na 2025 ga-adị n'etiti 28.8 °C na 35.9 °C gburugburu obodo ahụ. A na-atụ anya na steeti etiti, akukụ nke ugwu ọwụwaanyanwụ, ndịda ọwụwaanyanwụ, na ndịda ọdịdaanyanwụ ga-enwe okpomoku ụbōchị karịa 34 °C. A na-atụ anya na mpaghara ndị dị n'akukụ mmiri ga-enwe okpomoku n'etiti 31 °C rwoo 34 °C, ebe Kano, Katsina, Jigawa, Bauchi na Plateau steeti

na-atụ anya iji okpomoku kachasị dị ala.

Dịka e gosirị na Ngosiputa 9 (b), n'oge ehihie, a na-atụ anya na ọtụtu mba ahụ ga-ekpo ọkụ karịa ka o dì na Jenuwari 2025. Kaosinadijị, Osun, Ekiti, Ondo, na Edo steeti nwere ike inweta okpomoku nke ehihie n'ihe ọnwa ahụ.

2.2.2 Amuma Okpomoku abalị gburugburu Najirịa maka Jenuwari 2025



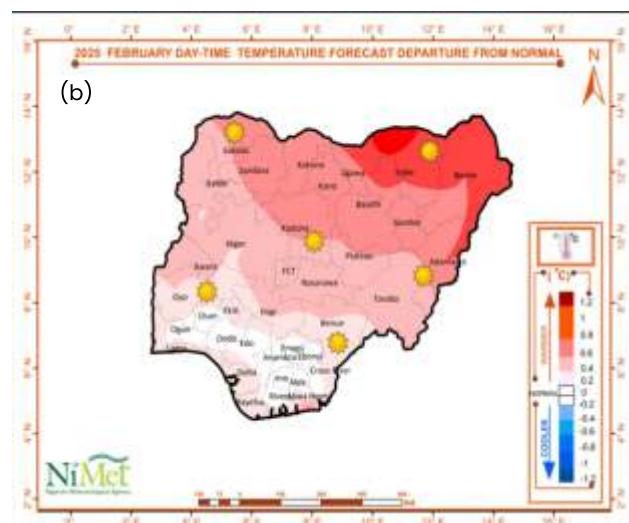
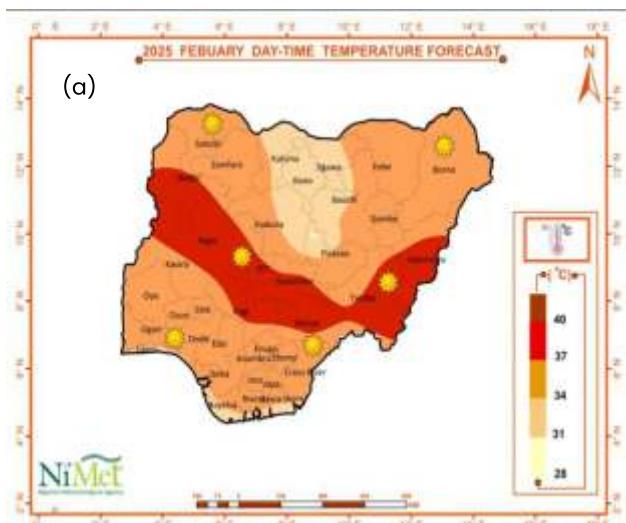
Ngosiputa 10 : Amuma okpomoku oge abalị na ọpụpụ site na nkịtị Jenuwari 2025.

Okpomokụ abalị na Jenęwarị 2025 ga-adịgasị iche n'etiti 11 °C na 23 °C gburugburu obodo ahụ. A na-atụ anya na akụkụ ugwu nke mba ahụ ga-edekọ okpomokụ nke abalị karịa ka ọ na-adịkarị , ebe a na-atụ anya na ebe ndị dị n'usọ oké osimiri nke mba ahụ ga-enwe okpomokụ dị elu karịa ka ọ na - emekarị dị ka e gosirị na Ngosiputa 10

(b).

Okpomokụ abalị na Jenęwarị 2025 na-atụ anya na ọ ga-adị mma n'otụtụ mpaghara obodo ma e wezuga n'akụkụ Jigawa, Kano, Bauchi, Ogun, Anambra, Osun, Abia na Imo steeti nke ga-enwe okpomokụ karịa ka ọ dị n'abalị, ebe a na-atụ anya na akụkụ Sokoto, Zamfara, Kebbi, Adamawa

2.2.3 Amuma Okpomokụ Ụbọchị-Oge gburugburu Najirịa maka Febuwari 2025

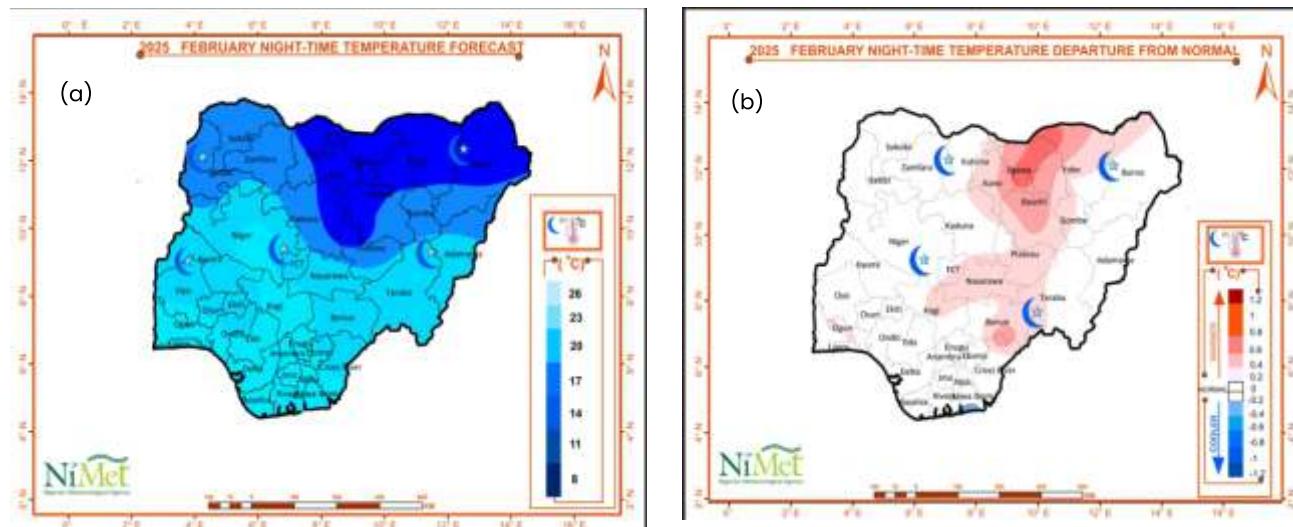


Ngosiputa 11 : Amuma okpomokụ ụbọchị na ọpụpụ na nkịtị Febuwari 2025.

The forecast shows that in February 2025, daytime temperature across Nigeria will range between 31 °C and 38.9°C , depending on the location in the country. The lowest daytime temperature of 31°C is likely to be observed over Plateau State while parts of Kebbi, Niger, Kogi, Nasarawa, Benue, Taraba, Adamawa states and the FCT are predicted to have the highest

daytime temperatures between 37 °C and 38.9°C. Daytime temperatures in February are expected to be predominantly warmer than normal over most parts of the country as depicted in Figure 11(b). In parts of Ogun, Osun, Ondo, Edo, Anambra, Enugu, Imo, Abia, Rivers, and Cross River states daytime temperatures are expected to be normal during this period.

2.2.4 Amumma Okpomokụ Abalị Gburugburu Naijirịa maka Febụwarị 2025



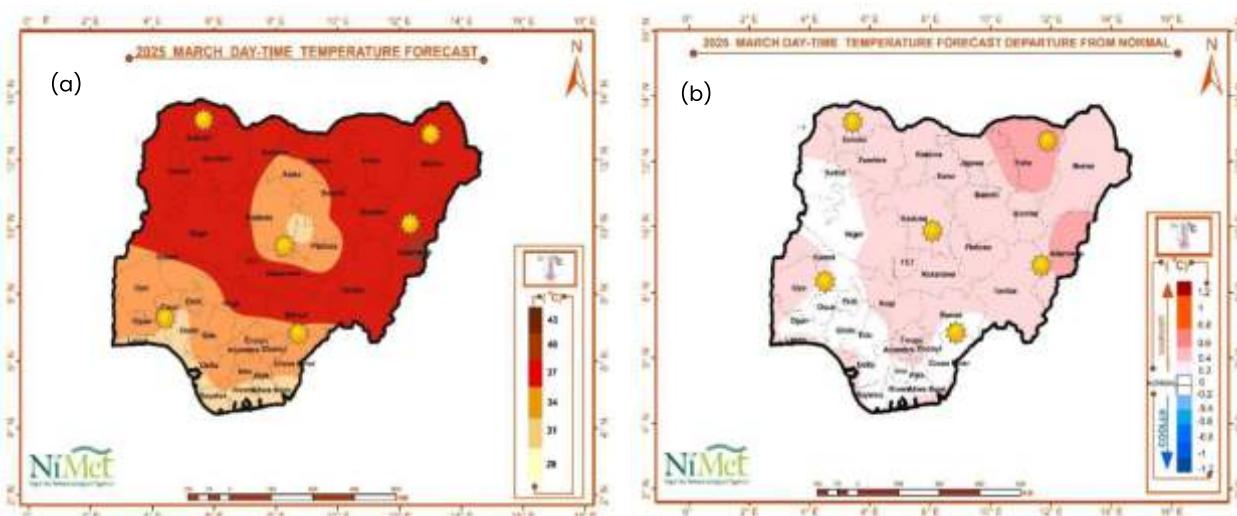
Ngosiputa 12 : Amumma okpomokụ abalị na ọpụpụ na nkịtị Febụwarị 2025.

Opekata mpe (oge abalị) okpomokụ maka Febụwarị 2025 ka e buru n'amumma na ọ ga-esi na 14°C ruo 26°C gburugburu mba ahụ. Steeti ndị dị na North Central dika Niger, FCT, Kwara, Nasarawa, Taraba, Benue, Kogi, Steeti akukụ osimiri dika Cross-River, Akwa Ibom, Rivers, Bayelsa na Delta ga-edekọ okpomokụ abalị n'etiti 20 °C ruo 26°C. Ebe ugwu dika Plateau, Gombe, Kaduna, Kebbi, Zamfara, Sokoto, Katsina, Jigawa, Yobe na Borno na-atụ

anya inwe okpomokụ n'okpuru 20 °C.

Na 2025, a na-atụanya na okpomokụ abalị nke Febụwarị ga-adị mma n'otụtu akukụ nke mba ahụ ma e wezuga steeti dika Nasarawa, Jigawa, Bauchi, na akukụ nke Yobe, Benue, Kogi, Taraba, Plateau, Gombe, Borno, Kano, Katsina, Kaduna nke na-egosi ọkụ karịa ọnọdụ nkịtị. A na-atụanya na otu akukụ na steeti Akwa Ibom ga-adị jụụ karịa ka ọ dị ka e gosirị na Ngosiputa 12b.

2.2.5 Amumma Okpomokụ Ubochị Gburugburu Naijirịa maka Maachi 2025



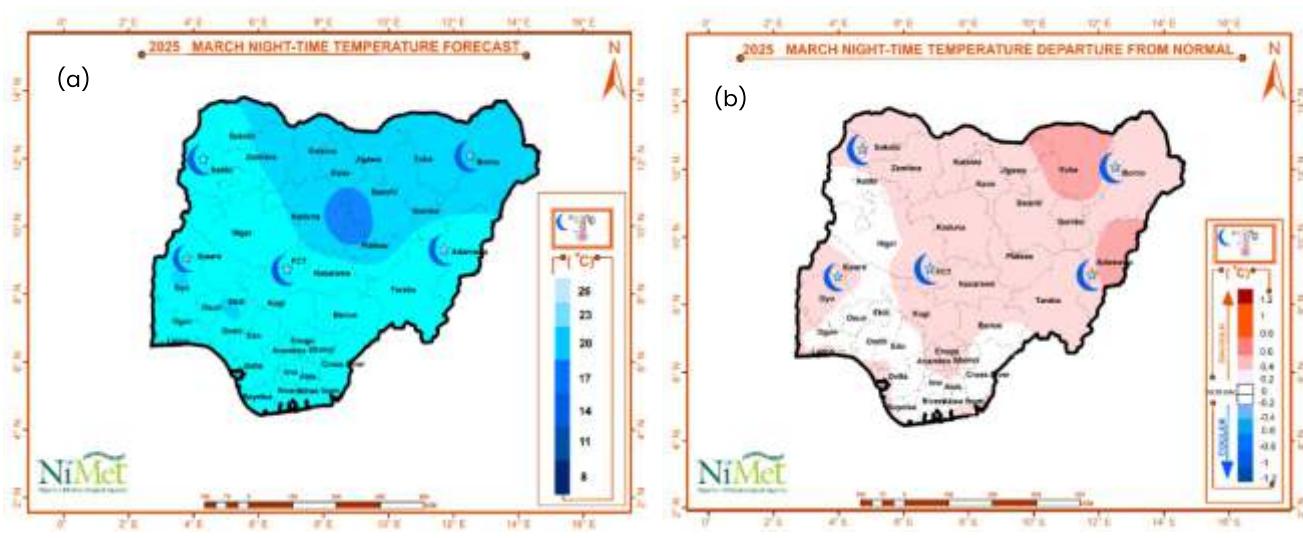
Ngosiputa 13 : Amumma okpomokụ ubochị na ọpụpụ na nkịtị Maachi 2025.

A na-ebu amumma na okpomokụ ụbōchị (kachasi) na Maachị 2025 ga-adigasị iche site na 31.0 ruo 43 °C gburugburu obodo ahụ. A na-atu anya na ọnodi okpomokụ kachasi di ala nke 31 ruo 34 °C n'elu steeti Plateau di na ugwu etiti Naijirịa na steeti ndị di n'usọ osimiri nke Akwa- Ibom, Rivers, Bayelsa, Ondo, Lagos, na akukụ Cross River, na steeti Delta, ebe nke kachasi elu nke 40 ruo 43 °C ka a na-atu anya na steeti Adamawa. Ọtụtu n'ime steeti ugwu na steeti etiti ka a na-ebu amumma na ha ga-edekọ ụbōchị okpomokụ nke 37 ruo 40 °C, ebe

akukụ nke Kano, Kaduna, Bauchi, Plateau di n'Ugwu, na Oyo, Osun, Ogun, Ekiti, Edo, Enugu, Anambra, Ebonyi, Imo, Abia, na akukụ Cross River na Delta steeti ga-edekọ okpomokụ ụbōchị 34 ruo 37 °C n'ọnwa Ngosiputa 13 (a).

Ntulekorita nke amumma ụbōchị-oge okpomokụ nke Maachị na 1991-2020 nha ụkpuru na-ekpughe na ọtụtu akukụ nke mba ga-adịtụ ọkụ karịa nkijị site 0.2 ka 0.6 °C n'ọnwa, mgbe nkijị okpomokụ na-atu anya n'elu Ndịda Kebbi, Niger, Osun, Ogun, Ekiti, Ondo, Edo, Cross River, Bayelsa na akukụ nke Kwara steeti (Ngosiputa 13 (b)).

2.2.6 Amumma okpomoku abalị Gburugburu Naijirịa maka Maachị 2025



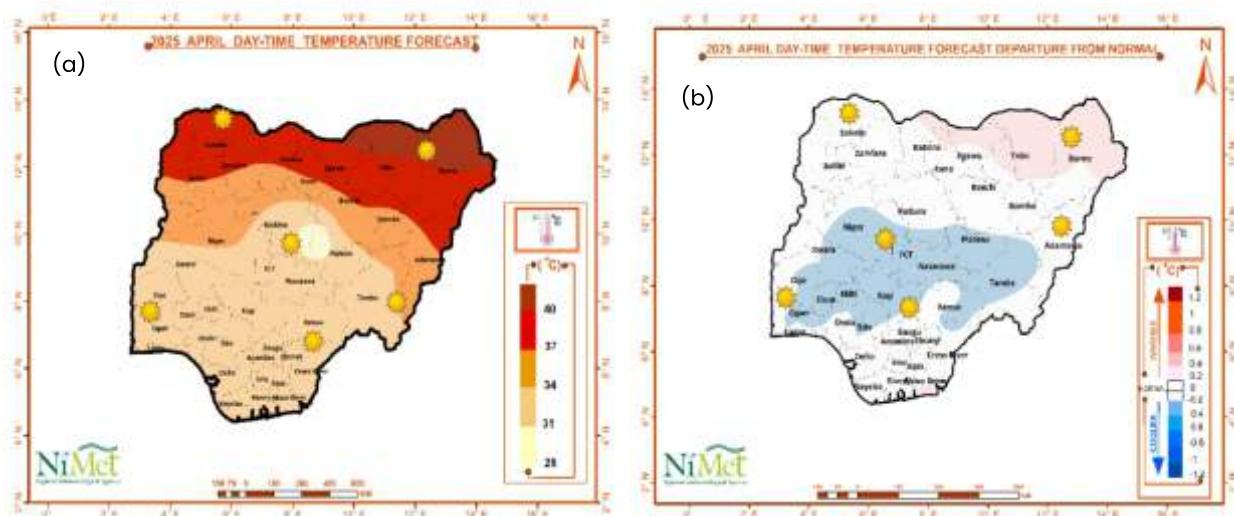
Ngosiputa 14 : Amumma okpomokụ ụbōchị na ọpụpụ na nkijị Maachị 2025.

Okpomokụ abalị gburugburu Naijirịa na Maachị 2025 ka a na-atu anya na ọ ga-adị n'etiti 16.9 °C na 26.3 °C dika e gosiř na (Ngosiputa 14(a)). Okpomokụ kacha ala nke 16.9 °C ka a na-atu anya na steeti Plateau, ebe a na-atu anya uru kacha elu nke 26.5 °C karịa na Niger. Akukụ obodo ndị ọzọ ka a na-atu anya ga-enwe okpomokụ abalị karịrị 23.0 °C. Okpomokụ ahụ na-agbadakarị n'akukụ

ugwu ọwụwaanyanwụ nke mba ahụ.

Maachị afọ 2025 ka a na-atu anya na okpomokụ ga-adị n'abalị n'otụtu akukụ nke obodo ahụ, na-ekpo ọkụ karịa ka ọ di na mpaghara Yobe, Jigawa, Bauchi na Benue steeti, ebe a na-atu anya na mpaghara Niger, Kebbi, Katsina, Enugu na Rivers ga-adị oyi karịa ka ọ di n'ime ọnwa ahụ.

2.2.7 Amumma Okpomokwu Ụbọchị-oge Gburugburu Naijirịa maka Eprel 2025

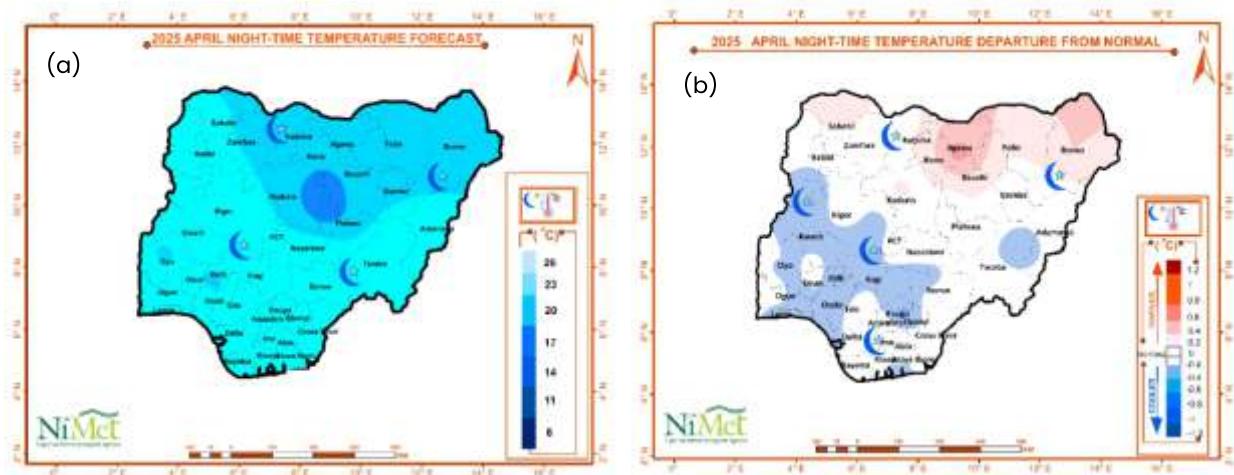


Ngosiputa 15 : Amumma okpomokwu ụbọchị na ọpụpụ site na nkịtị Eprel 2025.

A na-ebu amumma na okpomokwu nke ụbọchị n'Eprel 2025 ga-adị n'etiti 31 na 43°C gburugburu obodo ahụ. A na-atụ anya na akụkụ Plateau, Kaduna, Bauchi, na ndịda steeti ga-edekọ okpomokwu kacha ala n'ehihie nke 28°C ruo34 °C.

Amumma ahụ na-egosi na n'Eprel 2025, a na-atụ anya na okpomokwu ehihe ga-adị mma karịa ọtụtu akụkụ nke mba ahụ. Kaosinadi, a na-atụ anya okpomokwu n'okpuru-nkịtị nke ụbọchị na akụkụ Kaduna, Niger, Plateau, Taraba, Nasarawa, Benue, Kwara, Oyo, Kogi, Ekiti, Ondo, Edo, Osun Ogun, na FCT. Ozokwa, a na-atụ anya okpomokwu na-ekpo ọkụ karịa ka ọ dị n'akụkụ ụfodụ nke Katsina, Jigawa, Yobe,

2.2.8 Amumma okpomoku abalị Gburugburu Naijirịa maka Eprel 2025



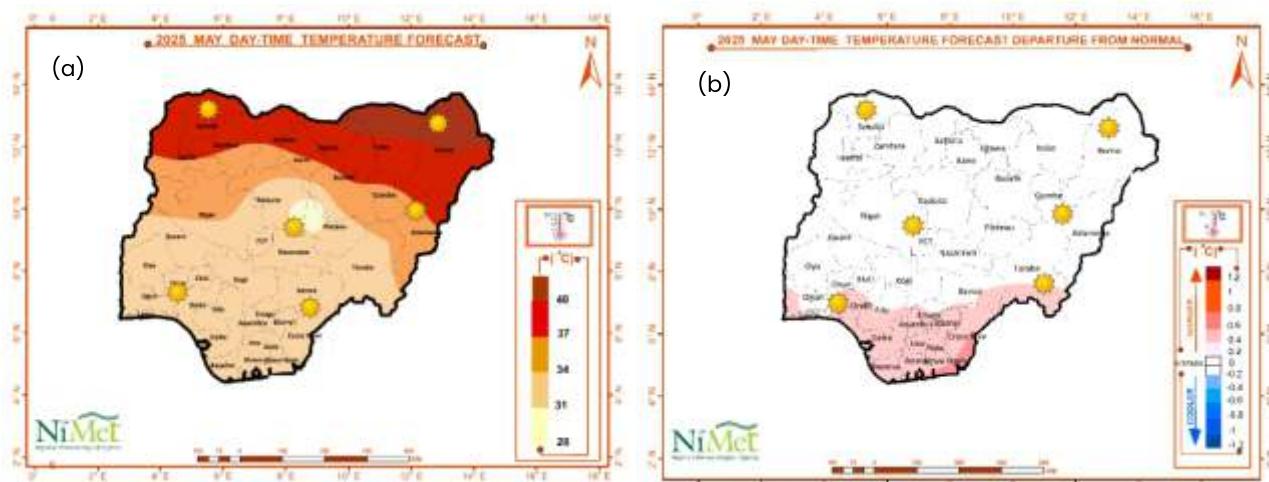
Ngosiputa 16 : Amumma okpomokwu oge abalị na ọpụpụ site na nkịtị Eprel 2025.

Okpomokụ abalị gburugburu Naijirịa n'Eprel 2025 ka a na-ebu amuma na ọ ga-esi na 17°C ruo 26°C maka steeti niile dị na mba ahụ. A na-atụ anya na ọtụtụ akükü nke mba ahụ ga-enwe okpomokụ n'abalị n'etiti 23°C ruo 26°C . A na-atụ anya na akükü Sokoto, Zamfara, Kebbi, na Adamawa ga-edekọ okpomokụ kachasị elu n'abalị karịa 26°C , ebe a na-atụ anya na mpaghara Plateau, Kaduna, Bauchi, Oyo, Osun na Ekiti ga-edekọ okpomokụ kacha ala n'abalị n'etiti

17°C na 23°C .

Okpomokụ n'abalị nkịtị ka a na-atụ anya na mba ahụ ma e wezuga akükü Sokoto, Katsina, Kano, Kaduna, Jigawa, Bauchi, Yobe, Borno na Ogun steeti bụ ebe a na-atụ anya na ọ na-ekpo ọkụ karịa ka ọ na-adị n'abalị. N'okpuru ọnọdu abalị nkịtị ka a na-atụ anya n'akükü Kebbi, Niger, Kwara, Oyo, Ekiti, Osun, Ondo, Lagos, Delta, Kogi, Benue, Enugu, Rivers, Akwa Ibom, Taraba na Adamawa steeti n'ime ọnwa ahụ.

2.2.9 Amuma Okpomokụ Ụbōchị-oge Gburugburu Naijirịa na Mee 2025

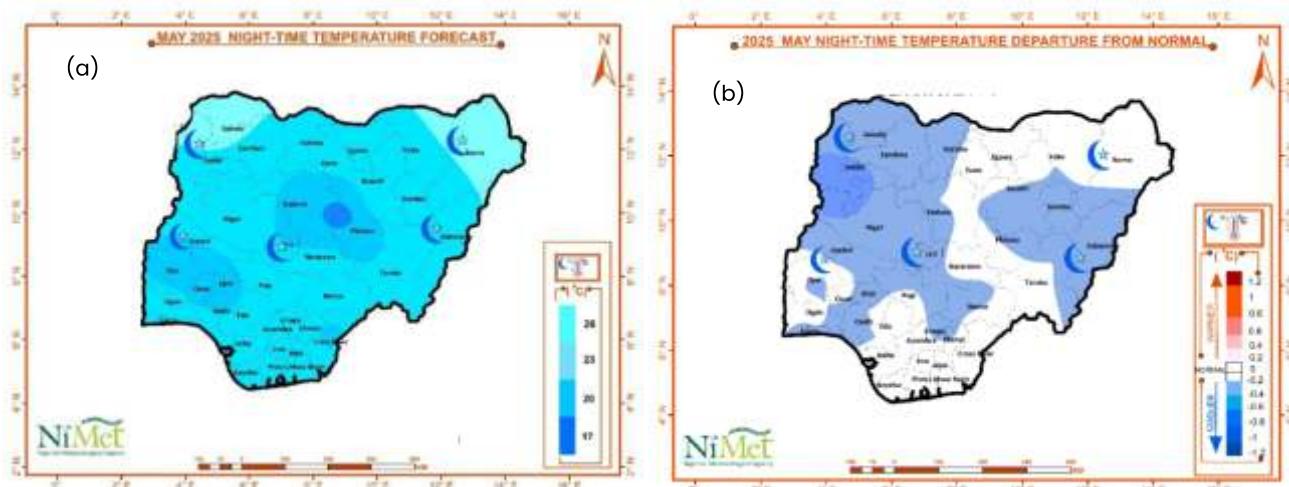


Ngosiputa 17 (a) na-egosi oke okpomokụ (ụbōchị) a türü amuma na Naijirịa maka Mee 2025. A na-atụ anya na okpomokụ ụbōchị kachasị elu nke 28 ruo 42°C na mba ahụ dum. A na-atụ anya okpomokụ kachasị elu nke 40°C na karịa n'akükü North-East nke mba ahụ. A na-atụ anya okpomokụ ụbōchị 37 ruo 40°C n'elu Sokoto, akükü nke Zamfara, Kebbi, Katsina, Kano, Jigawa, Bauchi, Yobe, Borno, Gombe, na Adamawa Steeti n'ime ọnwa ahụ. Ndịda na Steeti Etiti ga-enweta okpomokụ n'ehiie nke 31 ruo 34°C ma e wezuga akükü Kaduna na Plateau steeti ebe e

nwere ike idekọ 28°C .

Ngosiputa 17 (b) na-egosi oke amuma ọpụpụ (ụbōchị) okpomokụ site na nkịtị gburugburu Naijirịa maka Mee 2025. A na-atụ anya ọnọdu okpomokụ nkịtị na North na North Central niile ma e wezuga akükü ndịda nke steeti Taraba na Benue. Ndịda steeti nwere ike ịhụ okpomokụ karịa ka ọ na-adị kwa ụbōchị, ewezuga Oyo, Ekiti na akükü Osun, Ogun, Ondo, Enugu na Edo steeti, bụ nke a na-atụ anya na ọ ga-adị mma.

2.2.10 Amuma Okpomoku Abalị Gburugburu Naijirịa maka Mee 2025



Ngosiputa 18 : Amuma okpomoku abalị na ọpụpụ na nkịtị Mee 2025.

Ngosiputa 18 (a) na-egosi okpomokụ opekata mpe (abalị) e buru n'amuma gburugburu Naijirịa maka Mee 2025. A na-atụ anya na okpomokụ nke abalị bụ 17 ruo 26 °C gburugburu obodo ahụ. A na-atụ anya na okpomokụ dị n'abalị kacha ala bụ 17 ruo 20 °C n'akụkụ ugwu Plateau na obere akụkụ Kaduna steeti. A na-atụ anya okpomokụ kachasị elu n'abalị nke 26 °C na karịa n'akụkụ ụfodụ nke ugwu ọwụwa anyanwụ na ugwu ọdịdà anyanwụ.

Ngosiputa 18 (b) na-egosi amuma okpomokụ nke abalị na-apụ site na nkịtị gafee Naijirịa maka May 2025. A na-atụ anya ka oyi na-atụ oyi karịa akụkụ nke ugwu: Sokoto, Kebbi, Zamfara, akụkụ nke Katsina, Kaduna, Kano, Adamawa, Gombe, Bauchi akụkụ nke Taraba, Borno, na Yobe steeti, akụkụ nke North Central na South. A na-ebu amuma okpomokụ nke abalị maka akụkụ ndị fofodụ na mba ahụ n'ime ọnwa ahụ.

2.3 Ihuigwe na ahụike

Mgbanwe n'ọnodụ ihuigwe, ọkachasị okpomokụ, mmiri ozuzo, na iru mmiri, na-emetüta ndụ, nkesa mbara ala, na omume ụmụ ahụhụ (dịka anwunta) na ihe ndị ọzọ na-ebunye maqbụ na-ebute ọrịa. N'oge mmiri ozuzo, e nwere ohere dị ukwu nke ntiwapụ nke ọrịa ndị na-ebute mmiri dịka

ogbugbọ ogbugbọ; karisja na mpaghara ide mmiri na-enwechaghị idobe ọcha.

N'akụkụ ndị dị n'usọ oké osimiri nke mba ahụ, mmụba nke mmiri ozuzo, oke mmiri ozuzo, na ịrị elu okpomokụ nke oké osimiri nwere ike ime ka mmiri na-ebuwanye ibu na ohere nke ịmalite ọrịa ndị metüta mmiri. Mgbanwe ihuigwe nwekwara ike imetüta ahụ ike na ọdịmma ndị mmadụ site n'igbanwe ugboro maqbụ ike nke ihe omume ihuigwe na mgbasa nke ụfodụ ụmụ ahụhụ na ọrịa.

2.3.1 Ogologo oge Iba, Ọrịa Meneajitis na Nchekasị Okpomokụ

Iba bụ ọrịa na-efe efe ma bürükwaa akamgba ahụike ọhanaeze n'ụwa ma Naijirịa so na mba ise nwere oke ịba. N'afo 2023, e nwere ọrịa ịba dị nde 263 n'ụwa niile ma Naijirịa ruru nde 68.14 maqbụ ihe dịka 26%. Mgbasaa na nkesa ala nke ịba, meneajitis, na nchekasị okpomokụ na Naijirịa bụ nke ukwu n'oge. Oke mmiri ozuzo na ọnodụ okpomokụ na-emetüta ntiwapụ nke ịba, ebe a na-ekpebi ọnodụ nke meneajitis site na iru mmiri dị ala na ntinye uzuzu na ikuku.



Ngosiputa 19 : Anwunta Anofilis

(Source: https://www.freepik.com/premium-photo/aedes-mosquito-is-sucking-blood-human-skin_15383001.htm

Mgbanwe nke oge n'üdị ihuigwe na-emetüta mbufe օրịa ịba n'ihi mmetüta nke nje na-ahụ maka օnọdụ okpomokụ, mmiri ozuzo na iru mmiri. A na-ebunye nje ịba site n'aka ndị bu օրịa ahụ gaa na ndị ahụike site na anwunta anopheles nwanyị. Օnụogugu nke anwunta, ya mere, օnụ օgugu mgbasaa nke ịba, na-emetüta kwa ihuigwe na ihe ndị օzo gburugburu ebe obibi.

Oke Ihuigwe Dabara Adaba Maka Ịba

Dika International Research Institute for Climate and Society (IRI) si kwuo, a na-akowa oge ihuigwe kwasịri ekwesi maka mbufe ịba dika ohere nke ikpokota mmiri ozuzo karịj 80 mm, nha okpomokụ n'etiti 18 °C na 32 °C, na iru mmiri dị elu karịa 60%. Mmetüta dị iche iche nke mgbanwe ihuigwe ndị a n'otu ebe maqbụ mpaghara na-egosi njedebe dị ala maka mgbasaa օրịa ịba nwere ike na mpaghara ahụ. Nke a pütara na օրịa ịba nwere ike ime ozugbo օnọdụ ndị a zutere.

Menejaitis bụ օրịa siri ike nke meninges, akpukpó ahụ na-ekpuchi ụbụrụ na օkpukpụ azụ. Օ bụ օրịa na-emebi emebi nke na-anogide na-abụ nnukwu akamgba ahụike oha. Օրịa a na-ebute site n'üdị nje bacteria dị iche iche,

fungaj, maqbụ nje, ma a na-ahụ oke ibu zuru ụwa օnụ site na nje menejaitis. Meningoccal menejaitis nwere ike imetüta onye օbụla nke afọ օbụla mana օ na-emetüta үmụ օhụru, үmụaka ụlọ akwukwọ ọta akara, na ndị na-eto eto. Օrịa ahụ nwere ike ime n'օnọdụ dīgasị iche iche site na oge үfodụ na obere ụyọkọ rwoo na nnukwu օrịa na-efe efe n'ụwa nile, na-enwe mgbanwe dị iche iche nke oge.

Nnukwu ibu nke meningoccal menejaitis na-apụta na Menejaitis Belt, mpaghara dị na Sub-Saharan Africa, nke sitere na Senegal na օdidaanyanwụ ruo Etiopia n'Ebe Ӯwụwaanyanwụ dika e gosirị na Ngosiputa 20. Naijiria bụ otu n'ime mba 26 nke Ӯtù World Health Organization na-ekewapụta dika menejaitis hyper-endemic n'Afrika.

Mmetüta nke Cerebrospinal Menejaitis (CSM) bụ oge nke ukwu. Ihuigwe kpọrọ nkụ, uzuzu uzuzu nke na-eme kwa oge na eriri a na-akwado ntiwapụ na mgbasaa nke menejaitis. Steeti iri na itoolu niile dị na mpaghara ugwu Naijiria, yana Federal Capital Territory (FCT) dabara na Menejaitis Belt. Օrịa menejaitis na-apütakarị na steeti ndị a n'oge օkochị. Ưfodụ steeti ndịda dika Ekiti, Ogun, Ondo, Osun, akukụ Bayelsa, Cross River na Delta steeti na-akokwa na օ na-ebute օrịa Cerebrospinal Menejaitis (CSM) n'oge օkochị.



Ngosiputa 20 : African Menejaitis Belt (Mba Menejaitis Belt na Sub-Saharan Afrika)

Oke Ihuigwe Maka Mfesa nke Menejaitis

Ekwesiři jtuanya ntiwapu nke ọrija ahụ mgbe iru mmiri dí n'etiti 20-40%, okpomokụ dí ihe dí ka 20 °C ruo 25 °C na ntinye uzuzu nke 200 ruo 500 µg/m³. Ihe gbasara nke puru omume nke ntiwapu na-abawanye ka iru mmiri na-abelata na ntinye uzuzu na-abawanye.

A na-eji iru mmiri dítu ala, uzuzu na okpomokụ ikuku dí ka amuma amuma n'ichoputa ihe gbasara puru omume yana ọnụ uzọ nche maka menejaitis. Maka nche dí elu, iru mmiri nke na-erughị 20%, a na-etinye ọnodụ okpomokụ n'etiti 25 °C ruo 32 °C, na ntinye ikuku nke uzuzu n'etiti 500 na 2000 µg/m³. Maka nche na-agafeghi oke, iru mmiri dí n'etiti 20 ruo 40%, okpomokụ nke 20 °C ruo 25 °C

na ntinye uzuzu nke 200-500 µg/m³ na-egosi. A na-atu alo nche dí ala mgbe iru mmiri dí n'okpuru 40%, okpomokụ dí n'okpuru 25 na ntinye uzuzu dí n'etiti 50 na 200µg/m³ ebe ọ dighị mkpa nche ma ọ bürü na enwere oke mmiri ozozo.

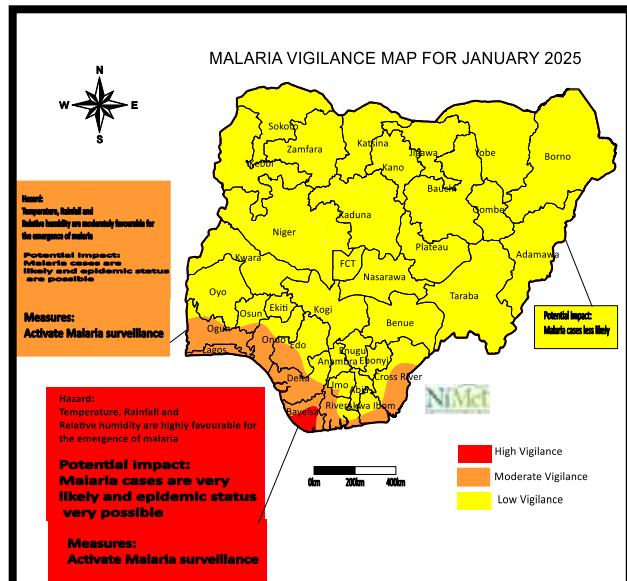
2.3.2 Mmetüta Nke Ọnọdụ Ihuigwe Na Njikwa nke Ọgwụ

Nkwusi ike nke Ọgwụ na-emetüta kwa Ọnọdụ ihuigwe. Nkwusi ike na ike nke Ọgwụ Ọjọ na-emetüta Ọnọdụ okpomokụ na iru mmiri. Ya mere, a na-eji amuma amuma dí na Amuma Oge Ihuigwe (SCP) maka ibu amuma enweghi ike nke Ọgwụ gburugburu obodo ahụ.

2.4 Nche Ọrịa

2.4.1 ịba

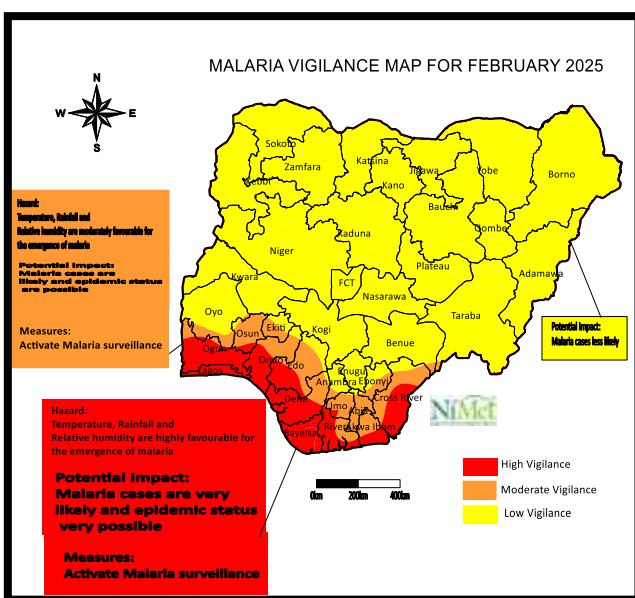
2.4.1.1 Nche ịba Jenụwarị 2025



Ngosiputa 21 : Nche ịba Jenụwarị 2025

Ọnọdụ ihuigwe a na-atụ anya na Jenụwarị 2025 na-egosị na ohere nke ịba n'ötütu akụkụ nke mba ahụ dị ntakiri. Ya mere, a na-adụ ọdu nche dị ala maka ọrịa ịba n'ötütu akụkụ nke mba ahụ ma e wezuga na steeti ndị dị n'usọ oké osimiri ebe Ọnọdụ ihuigwe nwere ike ịkwado ọrịa ịba. Ya mere a na-enye iwu nche nke ọma na nche dị elu maka steeti Bayelsa . (Ngosiputa nke 21).

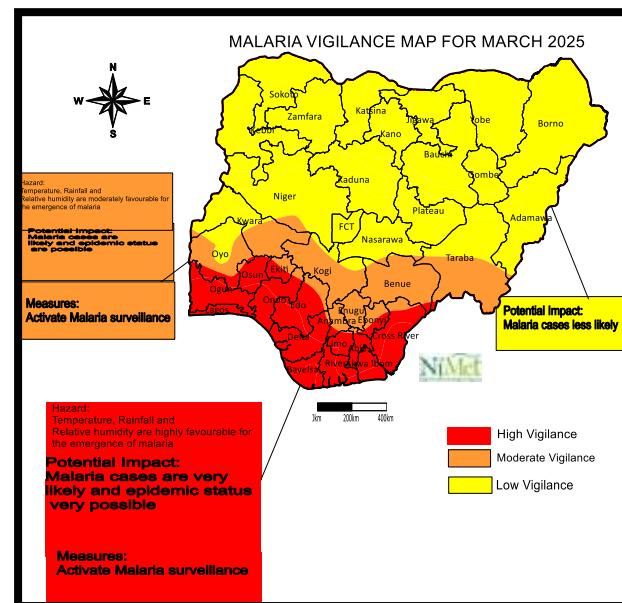
2.4.1.2 Nche ịba Febụwarị 2025



Ngosiputa 22 : Nche ịba Febụwarị 2025

Ọnọdụ ihuigwe a na-atụ anya na Febụwarị 2025 na-egosị na ohere nke ịba n'ötütu akụkụ buru ibu nke mba ahụ. Ya mere, a na-adụ ọdu nche dị ala maka ọrịa ịba n'ötütu akụkụ nke obodo ma e wezuga n'usọ oké osimiri na akụkụ nke ala; Ebe enwere ike ibute ọrịa ịba dị elu yana agafeghi oke na Delta, Rivers, Edo, Lagos, Cross River, Bayelsa , Akwa Ibom , Imo, Abia , parts of Anambra , Ebonyi , Osun , Ekiti and Oyo state. N'hi ya, a na-atụ alo nche dị elu na nke na-agafeghi oke maka steeti ndị ahụ n'ime ọnwa (Ngosiputa 22).

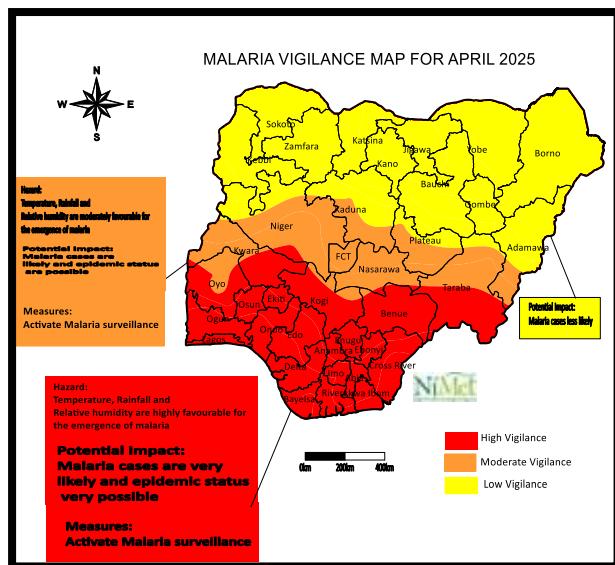
2.4.1.3 Nche ịba Maachị 2025



Ngosiputa 23 : Nche ịba Maachị 2025

Ọnọdụ ihuigwe a na-atụ anya na Maachị 2025 na-egosị na ohere nke ịba n'ime ọnwa dị ala karịa steeti ugwu Naijirịa na FCT. Ya mere a na-edeputa nche dị ala maka ọrịa ịba maka steeti ndị ahụ n'ime ọnwa. Agbanyeghi, e nwere ike ibute ọrịa ịba dị elu yana agafeghi oke na steeti ndị dika Delta, Rivers, Edo, Lagos, Cross River, Bayelsa, Akwa Ibom, Rivers, Imo, Abia, akụkụ steeti Anambra, Ebonyi, Osun, Ekiti and Oyo. N'hi ya, a na-atụ alo nche dị elu ma na-agafeghi oke maka steeti ndị ahụ n'ime ọnwa ahụ. (Ngosiputa nke 23).

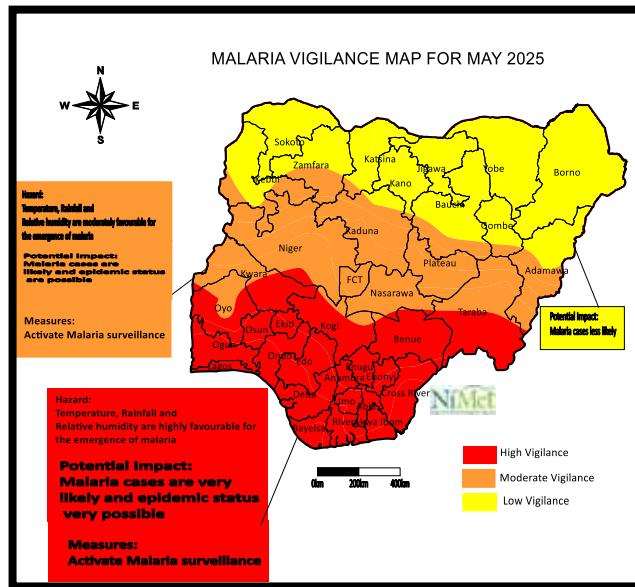
2.4.1.4: Nche ịba Eprel 2025



Ngosiputa 24 : Nche ịba Eprel 2025

Ọnọdụ ihuigwe a tịrụ anya n'Eprel 2025 na-egosi na ọrịa ịba agaghị eme n'otụtu steeti ugwu. Ya mere, a na-edepụta nlezianya maka ịba maka steeti dị iche iche dika e gosirị na Ngosiputa 24. Kaosinadijị, ihe gbasara nke puru omume ịba dị oke n'akukụ ụfodụ nke steeti etiti dika Kogi, Kwara, Benue, Taraba, na akukụ ụfodụ nke steeti ndịda. E nwere ike inwe nche dị elu karịa na steeti ndịda. Ya mere, a na-atụ alo nche dị elu na nke dị oke maka mpaghara ndị a. (Ngosiputa nke 24).

2.4.1.5 Nche ịba Mee 2025



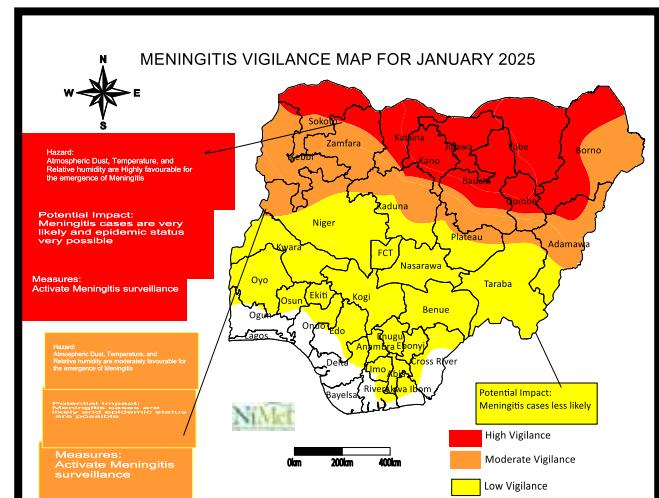
Ngosiputa 25 : Nche ịba Mee 2025

Ọnọdụ ihuigwe a na-atụ anya na Mee 2025 na-egosi na ọrịa ịba enweghi ike ime na steeti mgbago ugwu Naijiria. Ya mere, a na-atụ alo nche dị ala maka ọrịa ịba maka steeti ndị a n'ime ọnwa. Kaosinadijị, e nwere ike ibute ọrịa ịba dị elu n'akukụ ụfodụ nke steeti etiti dika Kogi, Kwara, Benue na Taraba, na steeti ndịda ma e wezuga akukụ nke steeti Oyo. Ya mere, a na-atụ alo nche dị elu maka ịba maka steeti ndị a n'ime ọnwa/ Nche dị etiti na-agafehị ike n'akukụ ụfodụ nke steeti etiti. Ya mere, a na-atụ alo nche dị elu na nke agafehị ike (Ngosiputa 25)

2.5 Nche Menejaitis

Iru mmiri dị n'otu, ntinye uzuzu na ikuku, na okpomokụ ikuku na-ekpebi ohere nke ime ihe, ya mere ọnụ ụzọ nche maka menejaitis. NiMet na-ebu amuma ihe gbasara puru omume nke menejaitis na nkesa ala ya na Naijiria na-eji mgbanwe ato a.

2.5.1 Nche Menejaitis Jenuwari 2025

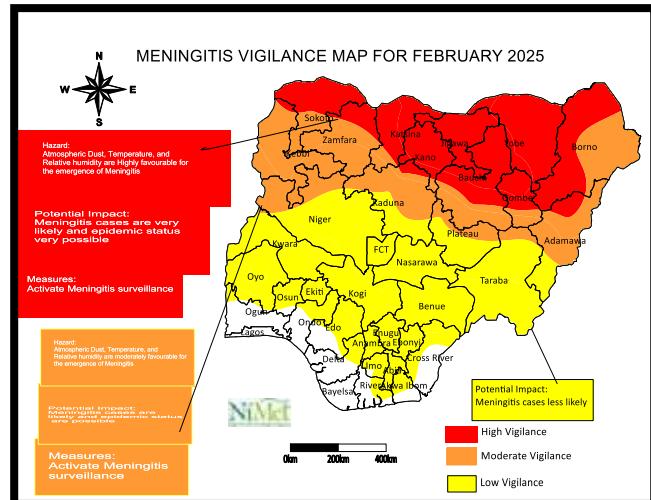


Ngosiputa 26 : Nche Menejaitis Jenuwari 2025

Ọnọdụ ihuigwe a na-atụ anya na Jenuwari 2025 na-egosi atumanya dị elu ma na-agafehị ike nke ọrịa menejaitis n'akukụ ugwu nke mba ahụ. Ya mere, a na-atụ alo nche dị elu maka steeti ndị a. Steeti ndị ọ metütara bụ Sokoto, Zamfara, Katsina, Kano, Jigawa, Bauchi, Yobe, na Borno.

E dobere nlezianya maka Kebbi, Adamawa, akukú Sokoto, Katsina, Kaduna, Bauchi na Gombe steeti. E dobere nche dí ala n'otutu akukú nke steeti etiti yana akukú buru ibu nke ndida. Onodú ihuigwe dí na steeti ndí dí n'usó osimiri na Jenúwarí 2025 adighí mma maka ịmalite ọri a meneajítis. Ya mere, edepütaghí nche maka steeti ndí dí n'usó mmiri n'oge ahú. (Lee Ngosiputa 26).

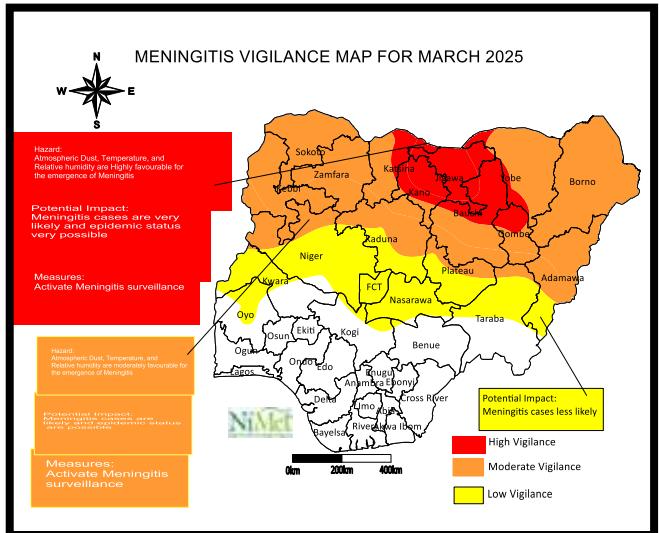
2.5.2 Nche Meneajítis Febúwarí 2025



Ngosiputa 27 : Nche Meneajítis Febúwarí 2025

Onodú ihuigwe a na-atu anya na Febúwarí 2025 na-egosi atumanya dí elu ma na-agafeghi oke nke ọri a meneajítis n'akukú ugwu nke mba ahú. Ya mere, a na-atu alo nche dí elu maka steeti ndí a, Kano, Jigawa, akukú ugwu Sokoto na Zamfara, otutu akukú Katsina, Kano, Jigawa, Bauchi, na Borno steeti. E dobere nlezianya maka Kebbi, akukú Sokoto, Adamawa, Katsina, Kaduna, Bauchi na Gombe. E dobere nchekwube dí ala na steeti etiti, mana o nweghi nchekwube maka otutu akukú ndida ma e wezuga mpaghara Oyo, Ekiti, Edo, Enugu, Anambra na Ebonyi steeti ebe e nwere ike nche dí obere (Ngosiputa 27).

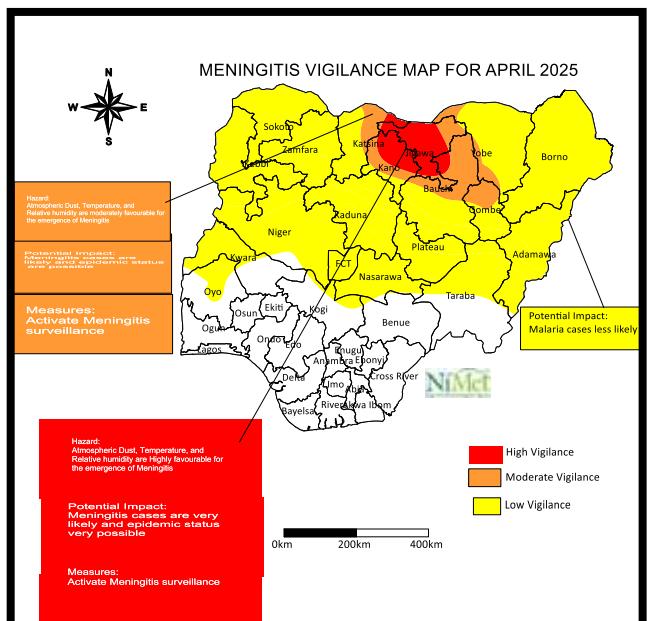
2.5.3 Nche Meneajítis Maachi 2025



Ngosiputa 28 : Nche Meneajítis Maachi 2025

Onodú ihuigwe a na-atu anya na Maachi 2025 na-egosi atumanya dí elu ma na-agafeghi oke nke ọri a meneajítis n'akukú ugwu nke mba ahú. N'ihi ya, a na-atu alo nche nke ukwuu na Jigawa, Katsina, Yobe, Borno, Bauchi na Gombe. E dobere nche dí ala n'otutu mpaghara steeti etiti na akukú Oyo steeti, ebe, o nweghi ka e nyere iwu maka nche maka akukú ndí ozó nke mba ahú (Ngosiputa 28).

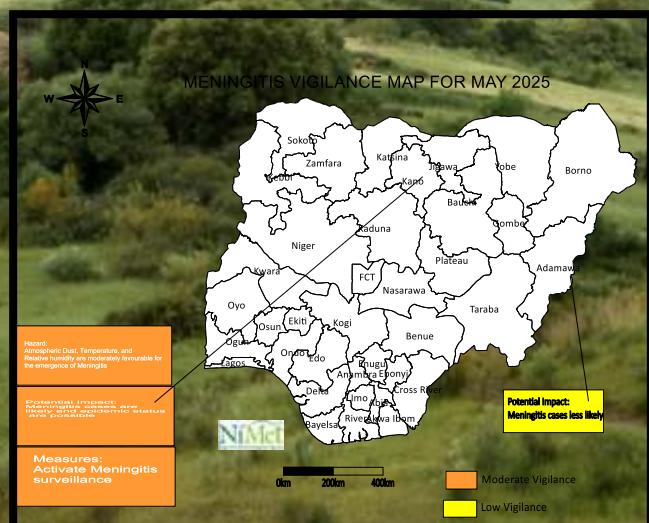
2.5.4 Nche Meneajítis Eprel 2025



Ngosiputa 29 : Nche Meneajítis Eprel 2025

Ọnọdụ ihuigwe a na-atụ anya na Eprel 2025 na-egosi atumanya dị elu ma dị oke ala nke ọrịa menejaitis na Katsina, Kano, Jigawa, Yobe, Bauchi na Gombe steeti. N'ihi ya, a na-atụ alo nche dị elu ma na-agafeghi oke. A na-ebu amuma na nche dị ala na mpaghara Niger, Kaduna, na Plateau steeti, ebe, o nweghi ka e nyere iwu nchekwube maka steeti etiti na ndịda (Ngosiputa 29).

2.5.5 Nche Menejaitis Mee 2025



Ngosiputa 30 : Nche Menejaitis Mee 2025

Ọnọdụ ihuigwe na-atụ anya na Mee, 2025 na-atụ alo atumanya dị elu ma dị oke ala nke ọrịa menejaitis na Jigawa, akukụ Katsina, Kano, Bauchi, Gombe na Yobe steeti. N'ihi ya, a na-atụ alo nche dị elu ma na-agafeghi oke. A na-atụ alo nche dị ala n'akukụ ndị fôduru na mpaghara ugwu, ebe, o nweghi nche maka steeti ebi na ndịda (Njirimara 30).



Isi nke Atọ Mmetụta Amuma Ihuigwe N'Oge 2025 Maka Ụfodụ Isi Ngalaba Akụnauba.

Ihuigwe na-emetụta akụkụ Ọbu la nke akụnauba yana akụkụ nke Ọru mmadụ. Ọnọdụ ndị e buru n'amuma nke ihuigwe na Naijiria maka 2025 ga-emetụta akụkụ dị iche iche nke akụnauba n'uzo dị iche iche na n'ókè dị iche iche, na nzaghachi nke ndị Ọru ga-adịgașị iche site n'otu akụkụ gaa na nke Ọzo.

3.1 Ugboelu

Ihuigwe na-arụ Ọru dị oke egwu na ugboelu. Ọ na-emetụta Ọkwa Ọbu la nke Ọru ugboelu, site na nhazi na uzo ugboelu ruo na nchekwa na arumorụ. Ọnọdụ ihuigwe dị egwu nwere ike imetụta arumorụ ugboelu yana nkasi obi na nchekwa nke ndị njem. Ya mere, amuma ihuigwe/ịdọ aka ná ntí mmalite na-enyere ndị na-anaya ugboelu, ndị na-ahụ maka ugboelu, ndị na-ahụ maka ugboelu na ndị Ọzo aka ịkwado nke Ọma iji gbochie ihe mberede metütara ugboelu. N'agbanyeghi na NiMet na-enye amuma ihuigwe mgbe niile yana ngwaahịa ihuigwe ndị Ọzo kwekorọ na ntuziaka ICAO na NCAA, ọ díkwa mkpa ka ị mee ka ndị na-anaya ugboelu mara maka ihuigwe/ ihuigwe ga-adị n'afọ iji mee ka atumatu zuru oke maka Ọru ha maka afọ.

Amuma NiMet na-egosi na n'afọ 2025, ọtütü ikpo Ọkụ n'otütü akụkụ nke mba ahụ nwere ike ịdị na-adị mma maobụ dítu Ọkụ karịa ka ọ dị. Okpomokụ na-ekpo Ọkụ na-ebutekarị mbelata ikuku njuputa, ya mere, nku ugboelu belatara Ọgbọ

ebuli elu mgbe a na-ebupụ. Nke a nwere ike na-amanye mmachi ibu na mbupụ/odịda wee wedata arumorụ ugboelu yana ịbawanye oriri mmanụ na Ọnụ ahịa Ọru.

Igwe Ọkụ na-ekpo Ọkụ karịa ikuku ikuku nwere ike ịkpata Clear Air Turbulence (CAT) nke nwere ike ibute nnukwu ahụ erughị ala na mmerụ ahụ n'ọnọdụ Ụfodụ. Okpomokụ dị elu nwere ike ịkpata nchekasị taya na-arị elu ngwa ngwa nke nwere ike ịgbawa ngwa ngwa mgbe ọ na-emetụta ala n'oge odịda.

Ebe a na-atụ anya na ọ ga-enwe oke mmiri ozuzu n'oge oke mmiri ozuzu na Kebbi, Kaduna, Ebonyi, Cross River, Lagos, Abia, Akwa Ibom steeti, na FCT nwere ohere nke okporozọ ugboelu mmiri nwere ike iduga na runway. njem nlereanya na ihe ndị nwere ike imebi bụ n'oge mmiri ozuzu. Oke mmiri ozuzu nwere ike ibelata nhụhụhụhụhụhụhụhụhụta, si otu a na-akpaghasị ipupụ/odịda na Ọru tagzi.

Oke égbè eluigwe, ịkwa ikuku, na Ọnọdụ Ọjọ ndị a na-emekarị n'oge mmalite na nkpusị nke oge mmiri ozuzu, nwekwara ike ịkpata ihe mberede na ịkpata nnukwu mfu ego. Nkagbu ugboelu , nhazigharị oge, na ntugharị na-adịkarị n'ime oge a. Ozokwa, n'oge mmalite na nkpusị nke mmiri ozuzu, ịgwé ojii cumuli na-ejuputa karịa, na-ebute ugboelu na-agba aghara.



Ngosiputa 31 : Ugbøelu Njem na Naijiria

Uzuzu ntü bu ọnodụ ihuigwe nke na-egbochi ahumahụ ma bürü akamgba na ihe ize ndü nyere mfeli/mfeda ugbøelu. Ọ na-adịkarị site na Nɔvemba ruo Febuwari, ma ịkagbu ugbøelu, nhazigharị oge, na ntügharị na-adịkarị n'oge a.

Tebul 3: Mpütara Amuma Ahụ Nyere Njem Ugbøelu

Mbido Mmalite	Mpütara
Mbubata nke nnunụ ndị na-akwaga mba ọzọ (iheomume nnunụ na-abawanye)	Mmuba na mwakpo nnunụ
Ike ikuku dì elu (karışja n'oge mmalite na nkwusi) wind shaa na squall	Njem nlereanya maqbụ skiding, ma ọ bürü na ọdụ ifufe maqbụ ifufe ngaferere. Ọ kacha bürü ihe ize ndü maka obere ugbøelu na helikopta. Nwere ike ibugharị ugbøelu site n'ebe a dōwara, ma ọ bürü na e gbochighi ya wee bute nnukwu ihe mberede
Oke mmiri ozuzo siri ike	
Mmiri karịjị akarị n'uzo ugbøelu	Aquaplaning (obere nshikota / mbelata nke imebi ihe)
Mmuba mmiri ozuzo	Ahumahụ dì ala nke na-ebute igbu oge/ịkagbu ugbøelu
Ndabere igwe ojii	Ọhụ dì ala
Okpomokụ dì ọkụ karịa	
Ogologo ọsọ ọdịda	Mmuba oriri mmanụ ugbøala
Mmikpọ nke mmanụ ugbøala na nchekwa	Mwụfu mmanụ
Oke égbè eluigwe (microburst, downdraft, wdg)	Igbu oge ugbøelu maqbụ nkagbu, ahụ erughị ala/nhisiyanra n'oge ugbøelu.
Ọganihu nke ebilimmiri na ugbøelu (African Easterly Wave)	Clear Air Turbulence (CAT), lma jijiji ugbøelu
Temal dì n'uzo ugbøelu	Na-emetụta ọdịda ugbøelu dì larji

Ndumodụ

- A na-agba ndị na-ahụ maka ụgbøelu ume ka ha rube isi n'usoro Standard and Recommended Practices (SARPs) nke ICAO yana ükpurụ NCAA maka nchekwa nke ikuku na ọrụ ụgbøelu, ha kweşikwara ịkwado nkà na ụzụ na ihe ọhụrụ iji kwalite nchekwa.
- A na-adụ ọdụ ka ndị ọkwougbøelu na ndịorụ ụgbommiri na-agha mgbe niile na mkparitäuka ihuigwe nke ụgbøelu na ụlọrụ amumma NiMet na mba niile iji hụ na ndịorụ ụgbommiri niile na-agbaso ükpurụ Nigerian Civil Aviation Authority (NCAA) dị ka etinyere na ozi ikuku meteorological.
- E jikötara mmalite na nkpusị ya na mbata nke nnunụ na-akwusị ọrụ ụgbøelu, ya mere a na-adụ ndị ahụ kweşirị ekwesi na-ahụ maka njikwa nnunụ ka ha rube isi na mmalite NiMet na amumma njedebe nke oge n'ịhazi ọrụ nchikwa nnunụ ha.
- Ndị niile na-ahụ maka ụgbøelu (ụgbøelu, ọrụ ala, wdg) kweşirị ije ntị na ndumodụ na ịdọ aka na ntị NiMet oge niile.
- Ndị na-ahụ maka ọdụ ụgbøelu kweşirị ihi na e kpochapurụ mmiri dị n'uzo ụgbøelu ma kwado usoro GRF, mgbe a chọro ya.
- Ngalaba anụ ọhịa nke ndị na-ahụ maka ọdụ ụgbøelu kweşirị ịdi elu ma na-eme ka ọrụ nnunụ na-elele anya mgbe niile.
- Ụgbøelu na helikopta kweşirị iha ntị n'ịdọ aka ná ntị NiMet na ndumodụ, karịsia n'oge mmemme mmalite.
- Ndị ochichị dị mkpa kweşirị ịdi na-enyocha ma na-edobe usoro mmipụ mmiri n'odụ ụgbøelu mgbe niile.

3.2 Ọrụ Ubi

IN'afo 2025, a na-atụ anya na mmalite nke oge na-eto eto ga-adị mma maobụ na-egbu oge n'otụtụ akụkụ nke mba ahụ. Kaosinadi, a na-atụ anya ụbочị mmalite mbụ na steeti ndịda. A na-atụ anya ụbочị nkpusị nke nkịtị ruo n'isi gburugburu obodo ahụ. A na-atükwa amumma oke mmiri ozozo na-adighị adịkarị n'otụtụ akụkụ nke steeti ugwu. Nke a nwere ike ịkpata nchekasị mmiri na steeti ndị ahụ. Ya mere a dürü ndị ọrụ ugbo ọdụ ka ha ttinye usoro ịkpachara anya ndị a n'ime afo:

3.2.1 Mmepụta Ihe Ubi

- Ndị ọrụ ugbo kweşirị ịkwudo n'ụbochị ndị e buru n'amumma tupu mmalite mmiri ozozo ọrụ ugbo. Ndị ọrụ ugbo ekwesighị ịkụ ihe tupu e guzobe mmiri ozozo.
- Ebe mmalite na-egbu oge, a na-adụ ndị ọrụ ugbo ọdụ ka ha jiri ụdị ihe ọkukụ na-anagide ụkọ mmiri ozozo na nke na-eto n'oge.
- Ụfodụ ihe ọkukụ na-eme nke ọma mgbe a kụrụ ya n'oge mmalite na mpaghara ụfodụ (dịka ọmụmaatu, egusi na poteto dị na North Central), a na-atụ alo na a na-achọ nlezianya na ozi kweşirị ekwesi tupu ịkụ.
- N'iburu n'uche mmalite a na-atụ anya na mpaghara ndịda nke mba ahụ, ndị ọrụ ugbo na gómentị steeti kweşirị ịmalite nk Wadebe n'oge, na inweta ntinye aka dịka ükpurụ osisi, fatilajza, na ọgwụ nje.
- A türü anya na ndị ọrụ ugbo nọ n'ebe a na-atụ anya ọkochị n'ihe dịka ọnwa Julai na Ogostu ka ha jiri ụdị nnagide mmiri ozozo. Na mgbakwunye, ndị ọrụ ugbo kweşirị ịnakwere usoro nchekwa mmiri nke ala dị ka mulching, iweptu mmiri ozozo, na nhazi oge igba mmiri/mmiri iji nyere aka chekwa mmiri ala.
- Ndị ọrụ ugbo nọ n'akukụ oke osimiri na ala mmiri kweşirị ịnakwere ụzọ ndụ ọzọ dị ka ịzụ ahịa obere obere na ihe omume ndị ọzọ na-abughị nke ugbo nke nwere ike ịkwado ndụ eziṇułọ ma ọburụ na ihuigwe dị oke njo.
- Iji zere ịta nri nri, ndị ọrụ ugbo kweşirị ighara itinye fatilajza ozugbo mmiri ozozo. Ojiji amumma dị mkpumkpụ sitere na NiMet dị ka amumma ụbочị ato dị iré na nke a.
- Jiri usoro ndo na mulching iji chebe ihe ọkukụ pụ na oke okpomokụ.
- Nyochaa pests, n'ihi na okpomokụ na-ekpo ọkụ nwere ike ịbawanye ihe omume pesti, karịsia Army Worms na-ebutekarị mmetuña na-agbawa obi na osisi ọka.
- Osisi unwu na mmiri-egbu osisi dị iche iche A dürü ndị ọrụ ugbo nọ na ndịda ọdịda anyanwụ ọdụ n'oge nnukwu oge ka ha kụo ụdị dị iche iche na-anagide ụkọ mmiri ozozo na n'oge obere oge (nke abụo) ka ha kụo ụdị ndị na-eto ngwa ngwa.
- Usoro mgbakwunye mmiri na iweta mmiri ozozo



Ngosiputa 32 : ugbo ọka na Naijiria

3.2.2 Mmeputa Anụ Ụlo

Pouịzụ Okukọ / Ezi

N'afọ 2025, okpomokụ ehihe n'ọtụtụ akukọ nke mba ahụ nwere ike ịdị na-adịkarị maqbụ karịa karịa na Jenuwari, Febụwarị, Maachi, Eprel na Mee. A na-atụ anya na nke a ga-emetụta anụ ụlo ma nwee ike ịkpata mfu akụnauba. Ya mere a na-akwado ndumodụ ndị a.

- a) Ụlo anụ ọkukọ kwasịrị ịdị mma nke ọma na ọnọdụ okpomokụ dị na mkpisi anụ ọkukọ na-achịkwa.
- b) Ndị ọru ugbo kwasịrị ịtule ibelata njuputa ngwaahịa n'oge oge nchekasị ma hụ na nchekwa ndụ dị mma.
- c) a) Iji kwalite ịrụ ọru anụ ụlo ma belata nchekasị nke okpomokụ na-ebili na-akpata, ndị ọru ugbo kwasịrị inye anụmanụ ha mmiri ọnụnhụ dị ọcha na nke zuru oke (gbasiri ike na multivitamins).
- d) Ịnabata ụlo ọkukọ nwere amamihe nke ihuigwe (ụlo anụ ọkukọ dị elu)
- e) mgbanwe nke microenvironment iji kwalite usoro ikposa ọkụ.
- f) Osisi ndo osisi (nke eke maqbụ nke wuru)
- g) Nkuku ikuku emelite
- h) Nye usoro jụrụ oyi na mgbanwe nke ihe mkpofu mgbe niile (akpucha osisi, akwa akwa, wdg)
- i) Iji sawdust dị ka ihe ndina maka ezi iji meziwanye mmịkọ mmiri.
- j) Igbanwe akwa akwa maka anụ ọkukọ ugboro
- k) ugboro
Iji gbochie nchekasị maka anụ ọkukọ, mgbakwunye na ngwaahịa yist na-abawanye mgbari nke nri.
- l) E kwesịrị na-edobe ụlo anụ ọkukọ ọcha mgbe niile ma na-edebekwa ala ala nkụ n'oge mmiri ozuzu iji zere ịmụba ero, nje bacteria na օrịa ndị ọzo.
- m) Ka iwelie ma kwalite oriri nri ma belata nri nhọro, enwere ike inye nri n'udị pelleted.
- n) E kwesịrị inye usoro ọkụ zuru oke maka ikpo ọkụ ọzo iji nogide na-emeputa ihe kachasi mma n'oge oge oyi nke abalị.
- o) Ịkwanye mmiri dị ọcha na nke oyi ad lib
- p) Gbaa mbọ hụ na ụlo nwere ikuku ikuku zuru oke.
- q) Belata njuputa ngwaahịa n'oge okpomokụ nke afọ (Febụwarị ruo Juun).
- r) Kwusị ịzulite broilers n'oge okpomokụ ebe omume ihuigwe adighị ọnụ.
- s) Iji isi mmalite nri dị ọnụ ala karịa nke na-adighị asompi
- t) Ichikota anụmanụ ndị nwere oke nchekasị (adighị ike na ndị na-adighị ike)
- u) Nye nri n'isi ụtụtụ na mgbede (nye ọkụ n'abalị iji nyere iri nri aka n'oge awa dị jụụ nke ụboghị)
- v) N'oge oyi na-atụ n'abalị, ndị ọru ugbo kwasịrị inyekwu ebe a na-ekpo ọkụ ma na-ahụ maka ọkụ nke ụlo anụ kwasịrị ekwesi.



Ngosiputa 33 : Ugbo Ọkukọ na Naijiria

Mmeputa mmiri ara ehi

Okpomokụ dị ọkụ karịa nke a na-atụ anya ya n'ọtụtụ akụkụ nke mba ahụ na 2025, nwere ike imetụta mmeputa mmiri ara ehi n'uzo ndị a:

- a) N'oge okpomokụ dị elu, iri nri na-ebelata.
- b) A na-eji nwaayọ nwaayọ na mmeputa mmiri ara ehi/ịdị mma mmiri ara ehi n'oge oke okpomokụ. Nke a nwere ike bute mbelata uto yana mbelata arụmorumụ ọmumụ
- c) Mgbanwe n'okwa ime ahụ na usoro mgbarisị nri n'ihi nchekasị okpomokụ.
- d) Mmụba n'ọtụtụ mmiri na-efunahụ n'ahụ n'ihi oke mmikorọ, nke na-amụbawanye mkpa mmiri kwa ubochị.
- e) Okpomokụ na-adịghị mma na-emē ka usoro ahụ ji aluso ọrịa ọgụ sie ike nke ụmu anụmanụ ma mee ka ha nwee ike ibute ọrịa.

Ndumodụ

- a) Itụ ime aka mere kwasịrị ka e mee n'oge oyị nke ubochị na oge n'etiti ntụrụ ime ka ọmumụ nwa ehi na-adaba na oruru nke mmalite nke mmiri ozozo

oge.

- b) E kwasịrị ịgbaso usoro nchekwa biosecurity dabara adaba.
- c) E kwasịrị inye mmiri pömpụ dị ọcha na nke dị ọcha ugboro ugboro yana ọnụ ọgugụ ebe i drinkingụ mmiri na-abawanye.
- d) E kwasịrị ileba anya nke ọma na mmalite nke ihe ndị na-akpata ọrịa, n'ihi na okpomokụ dị ọkụ nwere ike ịkwado mmụba ha.
- e) E kwasịrị ibelata nri anụ ụlo n'oge okpomokụ dị elu
- f) Na-akwalite mmeputa ebe ita ahịhịa na-azụ ahịa na ụdị mkpụru dị iche iche na-eto eto na nke na-eguzogide ụkọ ọkochị.
- g) A dürü ndị ọrụ ugbo ọdụ ka ha na-azụta anụmanụ ndị dabara nke ọma na mpaghara ụfodụ; ụdị anụmanụ ndị na-anagide mmiri ozozo/na-eguzogide ọgwụ n'ime ụdị mmeputa dị elu.
- h) A na-akwado ịzụ ehi ndị nwere ntutu dị mkpụmkpụ, ntutu nke dayameta ka ukwu na agba uwe dị ọkụ, ebe ọ bụ na ọ na-adaba na ihuigwe na-ekpo ọkụ.

- i) Ifesa mmiri n'elu ehi maqbụ mee ka ha na-atugharị na mmiri dì ọcha iji nyere aka melite ọmụmụ n'ime ọnwa ọkụ bụ ihe amamihe dì na ya.
- j) !nweta mmiri dì juu dì ọcha
- k) Ndị ọru ugbo kwesịrị ikpachara anya na-agba mbọ na-akọ ihe ọkukụ n'iji ala dì obere.
- l) N'ihi nkwoṣị nke oge mmiri ozuzu n'ebe ugwu, ndị ọru ugbo kwesịrị igbalisi ike ijikqta ihe ndị fofuru n'ihe ọkukụ ma chekwa ya maka ojiji n'odịnihu.
- m) Kwado nhazi ebe ịta nri ka ọ bürü ahịhịa na silage.
- n) Ijikwa nke ọma na ojiji nke ala ahịhịa
- o) Ikụ osisi chogharịa
- p) Gọomenti na ụloqụ na-ahụ maka mmepe anụ ụlo kwesịrị igba mbọ ruzigharịa ebe nchekwa/uzo ebe
- q) ịta nri.
- r) A na-akwado mmepụta ala ịta ahịhịa n'afọ niile site n'inye ebe a na-agba mmiri n'ubi azumahịa.
- s) Ekwesịrị ijhazi ma chikwaa ihe omume ọmụmụ iji gbochie ịmụ nwa n'oge ọnodu adighị mma.
- t) Ichikqta anụmanụ ndị nwere oke nchekasị (adighị ike na ndị na-adighị ike)
- u) Na-eri nri na ahịhịa ndụ akwukwọ ndụ maqbụ ịta nri n'oge awa oyi nke ụbочị iji merie nchekasị okpomokụ
- v) Iri ehi nri nke nwere obere eriri fiber dì ala n'oge nchekasị okpomokụ nwere ike ibelata ibu ọkụ zuru okenke anụ ahụ nwere.



Ngosiputa 34 : Uzọ mmiputa mmiri ara ehi ochie

Okpomokwu di ala (Nchegbu Oyi)

- a) Anumanu na-eji ike ka ukwuu na-edobe okpomokwu ahụ.
- b) Mbelata oriri oriri n'ihi mbelata ọnuego metabolic.
- c) Enwere ike inwe uto mkponwu, ọkachasị na ụmu anumanu na-eto eto.
- d) Ọnu ọgugụ afọ ime di ala na ụbara ọnwu nwa aturu/nwatakịri.
- e) Usoro ahụ ji aluso ọriịa ọgu na-esiwanye ike, nke a na-ebutekwa anumanu maka ọriịa iku ume na ọriịa ahụike ndị ọzo.

Ndumodụ

- Nye ebe obibi na ndò zuru oke n'oge ọnodu ihuigwe di oke egwu (amumma ọnwa okpomokwu di elu).
- Gbaa mbọ hụ na ịnweta mmiri di ọcha mgbe niile.
- Hazie nri iji gboo mkpa ume ka ukwuu n'oge nchekasị ọyi maobụ mbelata nri nri n'oge nchekasị okpomokwu.
- Iji fan, sprinkler, maobụ sistemu misting iji belata nchekasị okpomokwu.
- Nye ụlo na-ekpo ọkü, kpọro nkụ na ihe ndina n'oge ihuigwe ọyi.
- Hazie oge ọmụmụ iji zere oge ihuigwe di oke egwu.
- Mejuputa atumatu ịgba ọgwụ mgbochi ọriịa na deworming di irè.

3.2.3 Anụ Mmiri

A na-akwado usoro mgbochi ndị a;

- i. Wepụ apịtị na ahịhịa site n'odø mmiri ahụ iji mee ka omimi ọdø mmiri díkwuo elu.
- ii. A dürü ndị ọru ugbo ọdu ka ha kụo osisi ndo di ka plantain, banana, wdg, n'akukwu ọdø mmiri ahụ iji nyere aka mee ka ọnodu okpomokwu di n'akukwu ọdø mmiri ahụ.
- iii. E kwesịri ịsacha ọdø mmiri ugboro ugboro ka ibelata eutrophication.
- iv. Zere iju ọdø mmiri n'luzo mmiri/ebe ide mmiri na-enwekarị.
- v. Maka aquaculture kọnkjita na plastik, a ga-enwerịri

mgbanwe mmiri na-agà n'ihi na ikuku ikuku kwesịri ekwesi.

- vi. Belata njuputa ngwaahịa.
- vii. Inye ndò n'oge oge ọkü.
- viii. Nlekota mmiri nke ọma.
- ix. Maka ndị ọru ugbo na-eji ọdø mmiri ụrọ, e kwesịri inwe ebe nchekwa mmiri na ekwesịri inye mmiri n'oge ọkochị.
- x. Achịkwa na akwadoro ozuzu.
- xi. Na-enye nri n'isi ụtụtụ na mgbede n'oge okpomokwu.
- xii. A na-adu ndị ọkuażụ ọdu ka ha wedata aka n'inye nri n'oge okpomokwu n'ubochị.



Ngosiputa 35 : Azu Catfish and Ụmụ Azu

3.3 Njikwa akurungwa mmiri

Ijikwa akurungwa mmiri dì mma dì oke mkpa maka ibelata akamgba mmiri na-eto eto, ọkachasị n'okpuru nchekasi nke mgbanwe ihuigwe, mmuba ọnụ ọgugu mmadụ na mmeto. Mmiri ozozo, nnweta ya, ojiji, na nchekwa ya bụ ihe ndị bụ isi nke usoro njikwa akurungwa mmiri dì irè. Nke a na-agụnye imeziwanye ihe ndị a na-achosi ike maka mmiri, gụnyere mmiri ọnụnụ, idobe ihe ọcha, ọrụ ugbo, mmepụta ume, na nchekwa gburugburu ebe obibi. Ya mere, amuma zuru oke na nlekota nke mmiri ozozo, okpomokụ, mmiri ozozo, mmiri dì n'ime ala, na àgwà iyí dì mkpa maka ịzaghachi na ime mgbanwe maka mgbanwe ihuigwe na mgbanwe.

E nwere ike ịchịkọta amuma mmiri ozozo NiMet maka 2025 dì ka ndị a:

- Oke mmiri ozozo na-amalitekarị na mpaghara Naijiria,
- Ịkwusị mmiri ozozo na-emekarị ruo n'isi
- Nkịtị na-mkpumkpụ ogologo oge na-eto eto n'akụkụ dì iche iche nke mba,
- Oke mmiri ozozo na-adakarị n'okpuru, na
- Okpomokụ na-ekpo ọkụ na-adịkari n'ọtụtụ akụkụ nke mba ahụ.

Ọ bụ ezie na a na-atụ anya na oke mmiri ozozo ga-adị mma n'ọtụtụ akụkụ nke mba ahụ, a pughị iwegụ ihe izé ndị nke ide mmiri, karịa n'ebe ndị na-enweghi mmiri na-adighị mma na àgwà ntinye ala.

Ogologo oge mmiri ozozo a na-atụ anya na ọ ga-egbu oge na oke mmiri ozozo nke na-agbadaghị nke ọma nwere ike ịkpata ịchaji mmiri dì n'ime ala na ịnweta mmiri dì n'elu na 2025. Nke a ga-emetuta mgbe niile inye mmiri ọnụnụ, oru ugbo na ọrụ ụlooporū ndị ọzo.

Mbelata nbata mmiri nwere ike ime n'akụkụ mba ahụ ebe e buru amuma na ọ ga-erute oke okpomokụ na oke mmiri ozozo. Nke a nwere ike imetụta mmepụta ike mmiri ma bute ụkọ ọkụ eletrik.

Okpomokụ a tịrụ n'amuma na-ekpo ọkụ karịa ka ọ dì n'etiti ọnwa Jenywarị na Mee 2025 nwere ike ịbawanye ụkọ ụkọ mmiri ozozo site na ikuku sitere na mmiri, ọdò

mmiri na ala, na-ebelata mkpokota mmiri na-ebute ụko na mpaghara adighị ike.

Mmiri mmiri ozozo dì n'okpuru ala e buru amuma maka oge mmiri ozozo 2025 na-atụ alo na enwere ike ịba ụba n'ochichọ maka mmiri n'etiti ọrụ ugbo, ụlooporū na oriri ụlo. Nchegbu na gburugburu ebe obibi mmiri n'ihi mbelata ntinye na ihicha ala mmiri nwere ike ịka njo site na amuma amuma na-ekpo ọkụ karịa ka ọ dì na 2025.

Iji jikwaa akurungwa mmiri nke ọma na ibelata ihe egwu nwere ike ime n'ime afọ, a na-atụ alo ndumodụ ndị a nye ndị niile metụtara ya, ọkachasị ndị njikwa dam, Board Water Board, Rural Water Supply and Sanitation Agency (RUWASSAs), na ụlooporū ndị ọzo metụtara.

1. Nkwado N'Oge:
 - Sistemụ njikwa mmiri na-arụ ọrụ nke ọma site n'iji amuma ndị e nyere na Amuma Oge Ihuigwe 2025 nke NiMet wepütara.
 - Jiri amuma iji hazie ihe omume mwepụta mmiri dabara adaba n'ukpụrụ e buru n'amuma nke oge mmiri ozozo 2025.
 - Mee usoro inye mmiri maobụ ebute ụzo n'oge oge oke oke na-eji amuma obere oge na oge intra NiMet.
2. Integrated Water Resources Management (IWRM):
 - Mee ka nhazi dì n'etiti mpaghara mmiri/mmiri na-adabere na ya (ọrụ ugbo, ike ọkụ, ahụike) iji dozie mkpa a na-asompi maka oke mmiri n'ihi oke mmiri ozozo na-adighị mma n'ebe ụfodụ n'afọ.
 - Gbaa mbọ hụ na oke mmiri ziri ezi n'etiti ngalaba dabere na mmiri iji zere esemokwu.
 - Na-ebuli ebe nchekwa mmiri dì na ọdò mmiri na-ebute ụzo iji mmiri dì mkpa (dịka ọmụmaatụ, mmiri ọnụnụ, nlekota ahụike, mmepụta ike mmiri, wdg).
 - Nyochaa usoro iwe ihe ubi iji gbakwunye akurungwa mmiri dì n'elu.
 - N'ime oge okpomokụ dì elu, nke na-eme ka uto nke algae dì na reservoirs, ọgwugwo zuru oke nke mmiri maka iji ụlo kwesịri ịdiwanye mma.

- Gbaa ume iweput ihe mgbochi na sistemu mmiri na mmiri.
- 3. Mwulite Ogbugba mmiri n'ubi
- Gbasaa ma jikwaa akurungwa ịgba mmiri na steeti ndị dị n'ebe ugwu iji kwalite nruputa ọru ugbo na mmalite oge mmiri ozuzu gburu oge.
- Kwalite omume iji mmiri na-arụ ọru nke ọma, gunyere ntapu ogbugba mmiri na mulching, iji belata mmetuta nke mfу evaporation na kwalite iji mmiri eme ihe.



Ngosiputa 36 : Osimiri Niger n'Onicha, Anambra Steeti. (Isi: News Wire)

3.4 Ngalaba Njem

Njem na-ekere ökè dì mkpa n'akunauba mba ọbụla, na-ejikota ebe dì iche iche, na-eme ka ndị mmadu, ngwaahia na ọru na-eme njem, na-akwalite ọganihu akunauba. Okpomokụ ihuigwe nke Naijiria, nke e ji mara oge mmiri na ọkochi na-emetu nke ọma usoro njem nke obodo ahụ. Ọnọdu ihuigwe ọbụla na-agbanwe dika foogu/alulụ, oke mmiri ozuzu, uzuzu ntụ, oke okpomokụ, na ogologo oge mmiri ozuzu na-ebute akamgba pürü iche maka njem.

3.4.1 Njem Okporouzo

Okporouzo bụ ọkpukpu azu nke usoro ụgbọ njem na Naijiria, okporouzo dì n'obodo ahụ gbagoro ihe dika puku narị kilomita abu ọgunyere okporouzo Goomenti Etiti, Steeti na Lokal Goomenti. Njem okporouzo bụ akụkụ dì oke mkpa nke akunauba na akurungwa obodo, na-eme ka mbugharị nke ngwaahia, ọru na ndị mmadu gafee nnukwu mpaghara ala ya.



Ngosiputa 37 : Okporoụzọ a na-ahụkarị na Naijirịa.

N'agbanyeghi oge nke oge mmiri ozuzo, nke ka ukwuu na oke mmiri ozuzo na okpomokụ na-ekpo ọkụ karịa ka ọ na-ebu amụma maka ọtụtụ akukụ nke mba ahụ na 2025, mmiri ozuzo na okpomokụ a na-atụ anya ka nwere ike imetụta akurụngwa okporoụzọ n'uzo dị iche iche.

1. Ide mmiri: Oke mmiri ozuzo nwere ike ikpuchi sistem mmiri na-ebute mmiri na-ebute oke ide mmiri nke nwere ike imebi okporoụzọ, mebie okporoụzọ, na ịbawanye oge njem.
2. Mmebi okporoụzọ: ogologo oge kwesịrị ekwesi ga-apụta oke mmiri ozuzo. Oke mmiri ozuzo na-adigide adigide nwere ike ime ka okporoụzọ daa, ebiụpụ àkwà mmiri, ụbara oghere na ebe ịsa ahụ.
3. Ihe mberede: okporoụzọ mmiri, nke na-amị amị na mbelata ịhụhụ n'oge oke mmiri ozuzo nwere ike ịbawanye ọnụ ögugụ mberede.
4. Ihe ize ndụ uzuzu: N'oge Harmattan nke bụ oge uzuzu kporo nkụ (Jenụwarị, Febụwarị Noyemba, na Disemba) ọhụ na-adighị mma nwere ike igbochi njem njem.
5. Uzo Awara Awara: Ọnọdụ okpomokụ nke e buru n'amụma na-ekpo ọkụ karịa ka ọ na-adịkarị nwere ike ime ka ohere nke ịgbagha n'okporoụzọ na mgbagha. Ọ nwere ike ịbawanye ohere nke taya taya maka njem dị anya.

Ndumodụ

- i. A na-adụ ọdụ ka a na-edobe ebe mmiri na-asọ asọ na enweghi ihe mkpofu, na-ewepükwa ájá kwakobara site n'oge ruo n'oge ka mmiri na-asopụta n'elu na-asopụta n'efu. Nke a ga-ebelata oke mmiri na-asopụta n'okporoụzọ ma belata mmetụta ide mmiri na-enwe n'okporoụzọ.
- ii. A dürü ndị na-agà njem n'okporoụzọ ọdụ ka ha chere ka mmiri ozuzo buru ibu tupu ha amalite njem ha, debe oke ọsọ ọsọ díka ndị isi okporoụzọ türü alo, ma hụ na oriọnna na-enwu ma na-arụ ọrụ.
- iii. A dürükwa ndị na-eme njem n'okporoụzọ ka ha jiri nlezianya na-anyia ụgbọala n'oge ihe na-eme uzuzu uzuzu nwere ọnọdụ ịhụ ụzọ kwụ ọtọ.
- iv. Ndị ọkwọ ụgbọala kwesịrị ịhụ na a na-enyocha taya ha nke ọma ma díkwa mma tupu ha amalite njem dị anya, ọkachasị n'ime ọnwa ndị e buru n'amụma na okpomokụ na-ekpo ọkụ karịa ka ọ dị.

3.4.2 Njem Ugbooloko

Ngalaba njem ugbooloko na Naijiria bu akukwu di mkpa nke akunauba obodo na akurungwa njem, nwere ike ibelata mkpochi okporouzo, onu ahia ngwa ngwa di ala, na ikwado mmetuta ihe. Netwoke Ugbooloko nwere ahiri Nyocha di

warara yana ahiri Nyocha okpoloto, eweputara nso nso a iji kwalite osu, arumoru na irike. Kaosinadi, usoro njem ugbooloko anaghị egbochi mmetuta nke ihuigwe na onodụ ihuigwe nke nwere ike imetuta nchekwa oru ya na nnote aka akurungwa.



Ngosiputa 38 : Uzor Ugbooloko Mfe Abuja

Mmetuta nke Amuma Ihuigwe na 2025 na Njem Ugbooloko

- Eibili mmiri na oké ifufe: Eibili mmiri na oké ifufe n'oge mmalite na nkwusị nke oge mmiri ozozo nwere ike ikwatu osisi na ahiri oku n'okporouzo ugbo okporo igwe.
- Okpomokwu di elu nwere ike ime ka okporouzo ugbo okporo igwe gbasaa ma kechie nke nwere ike ime ka ohere nke ila azu.
- Mmiri mmiri ozozo nwere ike ikpata iju mmiri nke okporouzo ugbooloko, mbuze nke akwa okporouzo, na ugbo okporo igwe na-ebute ihe izi ndu nke idaba na elu.
- Ibawanye osu ifufe nwere ike imebi akurungwa n'okporouzo ugbooloko, di ka mgbama, sensu, na oku.

- Ekwesirị jme ndokwa maka akurungwa juru oyi na ndo iji kpuchido oku na n'akukwu odun ugbooloko.

3.4.3 Njem Ugboommiri na Akunauba Mmiri

Oke osimiri Naijiria, nke gbara steeti asaa n'ebe ndida (Lagos, Ondo, Delta, Bayelsa, Rivers, Akwa Ibom, na Cross River) di mkpa maka njem mmiri na akunauba mmiri nke mba ahụ. Ngalaba ahụ na-eji akurungwa mmiri na-akwalite ntolite akunauba, meputa oru, ma meziwanyi ihe obibi ndu. O gunyere oru di iche iche gunyere iku azu, njem ugboommiri, mmanu na gaasi, na njem nlereanya n'usoro osimiri. 2025 SCP nwere ike iba uru di ukwuu na mpaghara mmiri site n'inye ozi bara uru maka ime mkpebi, njikwa akurungwa, na mbelata ihe egwu.

Ndumodụ

- Ulօnoru ugbooloko kwesiị ihu na a na-eme nnyocha nke uzor ugbooloko na mgbe niile iji dozie adighi ike tupu oge mmiri ozozo.
- Nyochaa okporouzo ugbooloko mgbe niile maka mkpomkpoebe na osisi na-ada n'okporouzo ugbooloko, okachasị n'oge oke mmiri ozozo.

NGALABA OKPURU

A. Azu

Mwupu nke osimiri na Septemba ga-eme ka mmiri dì n'usqo oké osimiri nwée nri na-edozi ahü, na-akpali ntolite phytoplankton na-adota ọnugogugu azu.



Ngosiputa 39 : Okwazü na Mpaghara Osimiri Naijiria

Ndumodù:

A na-agba ndi na-akü azu ume ka ha jiri mmiri na-edozi ahü na-eme nri na Septemba wee jiri mmelite sitere na amuma ihuigwe nke NiMet kwa ụboghị na akwukwo akukwo mmiri iji belata mmetüta nke ihe egwu dì ka oke mmiri ozozo, ịrị elu oke osimiri, na oke mmiri siri ike n'oge oru iku azu.

B. Njem Ugbommiri

Mmiri ozozo nkijị na nke dì elu nke e buru n'amuma maka 2025 na mpaghara dì n'usqo osimiri ga-enwe mmetüta na njem ugbommiri, karışia n'ime mmiri mmiri. A na-atü anya ọkwa mmiri ka ọ zuo oke maka ịnyagharị ugbommiri n'ime Juun - Oktoba.



Ngosiputa 40 : Ugbommiri n'odu ugbommiri dì n'obodo Legos

Ndumodù:

- A na-agba ndi oru ugbommiri ume ka ha hazie üzö ha ga-esi na-aga ugbommiri n'ime mmiri dì n'ime ala n'oge oke mmiri ozozo mgbe a na-atü anya na mmiri ga-adị elu.
- • Odịda mmiri nwere ike ịdị ike, ọkachasị n'oge mgbanwe kwa ọnwa n'etiti oke mmiri na oke mmiri. Ogbà mmiri ndi a nwere ike ịkpata akamgba ịnyagharị maka obere ugbommiri maobụ ndi na-arụ ugbommiri mpaghara na-enweghi ahumahụ. N'ihi ya, a na-adụ ndi ọkwọ ugbommiri ọdu ka ha nweta ozi mmiri ozozo kwa ụboghị site na NiMet na ụloqụ ndi ozø dì mkpa iji hụ na nchekwa.

C. Njem Nlereanya n'osimiri

Onodụ ihuigwe mara mma dì ka anwụ na okpomokụ dịtụ ala na-eme ka njem ndi dì n'usqo osimiri na-adorọ mmasị ndi njem nlereanya. Iheomume dì n'ezí dì ka igwu mmiri, ịgbasa n'anyanwụ, ịkwo ugbommiri, na egwuregwu mmiri ndi ozø na-adota ọtutu ndi ọbịa.

SCP 2025 na-egosi na Jenüwarị ruo Mee ka a ga-eji mara onodụ okpomokụ dì mma ma dịtụ ọkü nke nwere atumatu ehiehie nke 31° ruo 34°C , ebe mmiri ozozo na-amalite na mpaghara dì n'usqo oké osimiri na-atü anya ịmalite site na mbubreyo Febuwarị ruo etiti Maachị.



Ngosiputa 41 : Osimiri Nturyandu dì na Mpaghara Osimiri Naijiria

Ndumodù:

- Okpomokụ dí nro na mmiri ozuzo nkijị a na-atụ anya ya n'oge Jenüwarị ruo Maachị na-eme ka oge a bürü oge dí mma iji nörö n'akukụ osimiri na ebe ntüründü ndị ozø dí n'usø oké osimiri.
- Ndị njem nlereanya kwasirị iyi ihe mkpuchi anwụ, okpu, na ugogbe anya maka anwụ iji chebe akpukpọ ahụ ha ma ọ bürü na anwụ ga-adịte aka.
- A dürü ndị njem nlereanya ka ha ḥuo mmiri zuru oke n'ihi na akpirị ikpọ nkụ n'oge anwụ na-acha nwere ike ibute nsogbu ahụike

D. Mmanụ na Gaasi

Ulọrụ mmanụ na gaasi na-atụnye ụtụ dí ukwu na Gross Domestic Product (GDP) nke Naijiria ma burukwa isi ebe góomenti na-enweta ego mgbanwe mba ofesi. Ulọrụ ahụ na-emepüta ọrụ ma na-akpali öganihu akynauaba.

Ihuigwe e buru n'amumma na 2025 nwere ike imetüta nrụnye mmanụ, ọkachasị n'oge mmalite nke oge mmiri ozuzo. Ihe e ji mara oge a bụ égbè eluigwe na-eme ma nwee ike bürü akamgba maka nrüpüta mmanụ na mpaghara ala mmiri dí na Naijiria.



Ngosiputa 42 : Mwunye Mmanụ na Gaasi na Mpaghara Osimiri Naijiria

Ndumodù:

- Iji hụ na nchekwa, ötù dí iche iche kwasirị ilele amumma mmiri NiMet kwa ụbochị ka ọ na-emelite ya na ọnọdụ ihuigwe dí n'usø osimiri na oke osimiri kachasị ọhụru.
- E kwasirị itüle ịdjị n'ezị ihe n'usoro nke ikpo okwu dí n'usø osimiri na akurụngwa dí n'akukụ mmiri iji guzogide mmemme égbè eluigwe na ifufe dí egwu.

3.5 Ngalaba Ike



Ngosiputa 43 : Ike Mmepütagharị, Mwepüta Ike na Nkesa

3.5.1 Mmepüta Ike Mmiri

Mmiri ozuzo a na-atụ anya na ọ ga-abịa n'egbughi oge, nkwusị n'oge, na mmiri ozuzo na-adighị adịkarị n'ebe ugwu nwere ike imetüta oke mmiri na ọkwa mmiri dí na dams maka imepüta ike mmiri n'oge oge. Nke a nwere ike ibute mbelata ọkụ eletrik na ụkọ ọkụ. N'aka nke ozø, na ndịda, oke mmiri ozuzo na-ebu amumma kwa afọ nke 2700 ruo 3010 mm n'elu Rivers, Bayelsa, Cross River, na Akwa Ibom steeti nwere ike itinye nrụnye ọkụ. Ebe oke mmiri ozuzo dí otú ahụ na-ebute ide mmiri, ọ nwere ike daa ma mebie okporo osisi eletrik na n'ime mmiri nke nwere ike ime ka ọkụ eletrik dí ogologo oge.

Okpomokụ dí elu kwa ọnwa nke 38.0 ruo 41.0 °C türü amumma maka oge ọkụ (Maachị ruo Mee) karịa Yobe, Borno, Kano, Sokoto, Adamawa, Niger, Katsina, Kano, Jigawa, Kebbi na Bauchi steeti nwere ike ịbawanye agụụ maka ike ike jụrụ oyi. Sistemu si otú ahụ na-eme ka grid ọkụ dí adị. Okpomokụ dí otú ahụ karışja n'oge ọkochị nwekwara ike ime ka mgbase na ọkụ nke eriri ọkụ eletrik, belata arumorụ nke ụlọrụ ọkụ nke nwere ike ikpata akamgba ọrụ ma si otú a na-emetüta ndị ọrụ nnyefe ọkụ.

3.5.2 Ike Mmepütagharị (Anyanwụ na Ikuku)

Okpomokụ dí elu nke e buru n'amumma na mmalite na-egbu oge na North dí mma maka mbara igwe doro anya ma na-adịchaghi ekpuchi nke na-eme ka ogologo awa anwụ na-acha ma na-abawanye ike nke ike anyanwụ.

Enwere ike iji ohere dì otú ahü mee ihe n'uzo zuru ezu iji mejuputa ike ike sitere na isi mmalite ike mmiri.

Ogologo oge ọkochị dì ogologo na North nwere ike imeputa ọnodụ dì mma maka ọru ike ikuku, karışia na steeti ndị dì ka Sokoto, Zamfara, Katsina, Kano, Jigawa, Plateau, na Borno, ebe mmiri na-aso aso n'ebe ugwu ọwụwa anyanwu (NE) nasi na ọzara Sahara na-azụ ahịa. nwere ike ịkwålite ọso ifufe nke enwere ike ijikwa ọku na-eji igwe ikuku.

Ndumodù

Ndị ọchunta ego, ndị mmadụ n'otu n'otu na Goomenti kwasirị iji ohere nkwalite anyanwu na ikuku ike dì n'ugwu Naijiria tanye ego n'ime mmeputa ume ọphụ nke ga-enwe ike ibelata jidabere n'isi iyi ọku ochie.

3.6 Telecommunication Sector



Ngosiputa 44 : Towa Netwök Ekwentị Mkpakanaka (Isi: Getty Images)

Mgbasaozi na-adabere kpamkpam n'ọnodụ gburugburu ebe obibi maka iru ọru kachasị mma nke akurungwa, nnyefe mgbàämà, na iguzosi ike n'ezi ihe akurungwa. Iheomume ihuigwe gunyere oke mmiri ozozo, oke ifufe, égbè eluigwe, na oke okpomokwu nwere mmetuta dì ukwu n'akurungwa na ọru mgbasaozi, na-emetuta ma usoro mkparitauka ikuku na ikuku nakwa nke eririokwu.

E nwere ike jidabere mmetuta nke iheomume ihuigwe ndị a, ọkachasị n'oge mmalite mmalite nke oge mmiri ozozo, nke a na-ejikarị oke iru mmiri, mgbanwe okpomokwu, na ọnodụ ikuku na-akwughị ụgwọ dì ka a tịrụ anya na amuma SCP maka 2025.

Ihe a na-atụ anya na ọ ga-ekpo ọku na Jenewarị ruo Mee

nwere ike ibute akamgba dì ka ikpo oke ọku, mkgpoko uzuzu, ụkọ ọku maka ngalaba mgbasaozi. Site n'itinye ozi ihuigwe n'orụ, e nwere ike ịkwålite nnyefe ọru.

Mmetuta nke Amuma Ihuigwe maka 2025 na ngalaba mgbasaozi na Naijiria

- Oke mmiri ozozo nwere ike ịkpata mgbagha mgbama, na-ebelata ogo ọru yana ịkpata mgbanwe netwök.
- Ifufe siri ike nwere ike ịkwatu ụlo elu, kwatuo igwe netwök, ma mebie akurungwa dìka eririokwu na okporo osisi.
- Ọma jijiji nke ikuku na-ebute nwere ike imebi efere satilajiti na igwe netwök, na-emetuta ike mgbama.
- Oké ifufe na-ebutekarị ọnụnyụ ọku eletrik, na-akpaghasị akurungwa mgbasaozi nke na-enweghi usoro nkwo siri ike.
- Àmämà mmiri nwere ike imebi akurungwa, nke na-ebute ọnụnyụ yana ọdịda ogo mgbàämà na netwök ikuku.
- Mmuba voltajị sitere n'àmämà mmiri nwere ike ibibi ihe ndị na-arụ ọru na sistemụ mgbasaozi na-enweghi nchekwa ikiye kwasirị ekwesi.
- Ifufe siri ike nwere ike imebi ụlo elu mgbasaozi, na-abawanye ohere nke ndakpọ.
- Okpomokwu dì elu nwere ike ịkpata ikpo ọku nke akurungwa dìka sava, ndị na-anaya ụgbommiri, na mgbà ọku, na-eduga n'iru ọru sistemụ maobụ mechie.

Ndumodù

- Soro ụloçụ Nigerian Meteorological Agency rükọ ọru iji tanye amuma ihuigwe n'ime atumatụ ọru.
- Nlebaanya na mmezi nke akurungwa dì ugbua megide mmebi mmiri na ikuku.
- Jiri ihe na-eguzogide ihuigwe maka ụlo elu, igwe netwök, na eririokwu ndị nwere ike iguzogide oke okpomokwu, oke ikuku uzuzu na iheomume mmiri ozozo.
- Jiri nlebaanya ihuigwe ozugbo iji mezie ọru netwök n'ike.
- Kwalite sistemụ njoyi iji jikwaa oke okpomokwu ka i

na-ebelata njiaru ike.

- Wụnye ihe na-ejide àmumà na sistemu mgbakwasị ụkwụ iji kpuchido ọnyà na ọbjibia
- Mee ka nruputa ọry dí ike n'icheputa netwokụ iji kwado ịdịmmma ọry n'oge ọgbaghara metutara ihuigwe.
- Nyefee ụlo elu mkpanaka na ngalaba nkukorita satilajiti ka ndabere n'oge ọnodụ ihuigwe ojọ.
- Jiri ozi ihuigwe ka ebu ụzọ tufuo y mezie ụzọ mgbama ma kwalite mkpuchi

3.7 Mbelata Ọdachi Ihe Egwu

Ọdachi na-emetuta ụmụ mmadụ n'ụzọ dí ukwuu n'ọtụtu ọkwa-n'ụzọ anụ ahụ, mmetuta uche, ọha mmadụ, na n'ụzọ akụnauba. Iju mmiri, ụkọ mmiri ozozo, na ebili mmiri ọkụ bụ ọmụmatụ nke ọdachi ndị metutara ihuigwe nke nwere mmetuta dí ukwuu n'ọha mmadụ ma mmetuta ha nwere ike ịdị ukwuu, na-emetuta gburugburu ebe obibi, akụrụngwa, ebe obibi na ahụike.

Amuma maka 2025 na-egosi oke mmiri ozozo nkijị na nke na-adighị adịkarị n'ọtụtu akụkụ nke mba ahụ.

Mpaghara ndị dí ala dí na Niger, Benue, Kogi, Rivers na steeti ndị dí n'usọ mmiri na-enwekarị ike ide mmiri.

Ọtụtu ọdachi dí ka ọdịda nke bọdụ mgbasa ozi, mkpanaka eletrik, iweputu ụlo, na ihe ndị ọzọ nwere ike ime n'oge mmalite na nkpusị nke oge mmiri ozozo n'ihi oke ifufe na-ejikota na oge ahụ. Agaghị ewepụ oke ide mmiri n'ihi oke mmiri ozozo na-atụ anya na mpaghara ụfodụ díka akụkụ Kaduna, Lagos, Ebonyi, Cross-River, Abia, Akwa-Ibom, na FCT. Na steeti ugwu, ide mmiri nwekwara ike ime mgbe oke mmiri ozozo dí na Julai, Ọgostu t na Septemba. Ebe dí n'ime obodo mepere emepe nke mba ahụ na-adighị mma mmiri mmiri na-adịkwa mfe ide mmiri n'oge mmiri ozozo.

Ọnодụ a na-atụ anya na ọ dí mma ma dịtụ ọkụ nwere ike ime ka ikuku dí ọkụ karịchaa n'ebe ugwu na Jenewari, Febuwari, Noyemba na Disemba nke nwere ike ịkwado ntiwapu ọkụ n'ihi ọnodụ nkụ na ikuku.



Ngosiputa 45 : Idemmiri na Maiduguri, Borno Steeti, Najiria Septemba 15, 2024.

Table 4: Implication of the Prediction to Disaster Risk Management

MPUTARA	Ndumodù	Usoro Mgbasaozi
1. Oke ifufe nke nwere ike ibibi akurungwa dì ka mbibi nke ọkụ na akurungwa mgbasaozi na elu ụlo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ikụ osisi Gbochie ịgba ọkụ n'èzí /okụ ọhịa Inweta ozi ihuigwe na ntụzịaka na ọsọ ikuku si NiMet tupu nrigo Itinye akurungwa n'uzo dabara adaba Iji ngwaorụ ogo dì mma na ihe mgbochi ọdachi Nlebaanya, ndozi na nkwalite akurungwa dì adị dịka ọwammiri, akurungwa mgbasaozi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Iji ndumodù ịdọ aka ná ntị mbụ mee Ntugharị asusụ ndumodù niile ka ọ bụrụ asusụ obodo Imegharị ndumodù n'ime gụnyere dì ka asusụ ogbi, anya, na braille. Iji ngwa mgbari IEC Mmekorịta ya na Ọtù Na-ahụ Maka Ndị Nkwarụ, obodo / onye ndu okpukperechi
2. Ide mmiri n'ihi oke mmiri ozuzo/oke ike	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mkpocha gburugburu ebe obibi (uzo mmiri na sistemụ mmiri) Na-akụda ndị mmadụ n'okporouzo mmiri Atụmatụ obodo kwesịri ekwesi Mmetụta (Lee Ndumodù Ide Mmiri NEMA) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Na-agbakwunye atụmatụ DRR na usoro ọmụmụ ụlo akwụkwọ Mgbasa ozi na elektronikị / mgbasa ozi mmekorịta Ihazi ụlọrụ/ozuzu Ojiji nke mmetụta Nkwekorịta ndị otu Mbelata nke SCP
3. Ụlo dara n'ihi oke mmiri ozuzo/oké ifufe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ndị ọchichị kwesịri ịmanye ndị mmepe ka ha soro ụkpuru ụlo na koodu na mmepe ọru Ekwesịri ikụda mmụọ iji ihe ndị na-adighị mma Zere iwu ụlo n'ala ide mmiri Ewu nke drainages 	
4. Ọkọchị -	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kwado iwere mmiri 	
5. Mbuze	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ikụ osisi Irụpụta ikuku ikuku Irụ mgbidi na-ejigide na ịbanye n'ime ebe ndị na-ebute mbuze 	
6. Nchụpụ ndị mmadụ n'ihi mmebi nke ụlo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ikwado ebe nchekwa/ogige nwa oge Inye enyemaka mmadụ 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nkwado na nghota 	
7. Ọrià na-efe efe (ogbugbọ ogbugbọ, ọrià ikuku, ịba na menejaitis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Usoro nlekota ahụike kwasiri ekwesi dị ka ịkwakoba ọgwụ mgbochi yana ngwa nchekwa nkeonwe (ya bụ uwe, mkpuchi, wdg) Sensitization na nkwurita okwu ize ndụ Mmiri, ịdị ọcha, na H ygiene (WASH) nkwado na akụrụngwa 	
8. Ọkü Ọgbugba	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nkwusi / chikwaa igba ohịa ọkü Gbanyụ ngwa lattrik Ngwáorụ nchekwa ọkü Nkuzi mgbochi ọkü Na-erube isi na koodu nchekwa ọkü Ndị ike dị mkpa kwesiri iwunye nlekota ihe mberede ọkü 	

- Ndị isi gọmentị etiti, steeti na mpaghara kwesiri ịhụ na e nwere ego zuru oke ma weputa ya n'oge maka usoro mgbochi.
- E kwesiri ịkwado nnyocha na ihe ọphụ nke nwere ike ịkwalite nghota na njikwa ọdachi ihe egwu, dika ihe egwu mbibi, nnyocha ihe egwu na amuma nlereanya.

3.8 Ahụike

Urukpu na ihuigwe nwere mmetuta dị ukwu n'ahụike mmadụ. Ndị a nwere ike inwe mmetuta na-apụtaghị ịhè na ndị mmadụ na obodo, gụnyere ọnodụ mmekorita mmadụ na ibe ya yana ọru nke usoro ahụike. Ya mere mgbanwe ihuigwe bụ ihe egwu na-abawanye ụba nke na-eyi egwu imezi ọtụtụ iri afọ gara aga na a h u i k e . ihuigwe na ahụike nke akwukwọ a na-akowaputa ka ndị mmekọ ngalaba ahụike nwere ike isi jiri ozi na ọru ihuigwe na-achoputa, nyochaa, ịkọ, na jikwaa ihe egwu ahụike metutara ihuigwe. Ka ọnodụ ihuigwe na-agbanwe, oke mmiri ozuzu, oke okpomokụ, ide mmiri, na ụkọ mmiri ozuzu

na-agbowanye oge na ike. Ihe ize ndụ ihuigwe na ihuigwe ndị a nwere mmetuta ahụike, gụnyere mmụba nke ọrià na-efe efe na nke na-adịghị efe efe, mmalite na mgbasa nke ọrià na-efe efe, ihe mberede ahụike, na ihe ize ndụ nke ọnwụ.

Oge nnopụiche nke ngosiputa ENSO, nke bụ ihe ndabere maka amuma SCP 2025, bụ akara ọnodụ ihuigwe dị nso na mba ahụ. Oke mmiri ozuzu siri ike nwere ike ibute ide mmiri ọbụlagodi ebe a na-atụ anya ka mmiri ozuzu dị nso.

Oke mmiri ozuzu nwere ike imetụ mmiri ọnyụnụ, na-ebuli ohere nke nsogbu ahụike metutara ide mmiri dika ịba na ọrià na-ebute mmiri dika ogbugbọ, ọnyụnụ ọbara, na afọ ọsisa. A na-eme ka uto nke fungi díkwuo elu na ọnodụ mmiri mmiri, na-eduga na mmụba nke ọrià iku ume. Enwere ike igbochi ịnweta ụloqrụ ahụike site na mmebi akụrụngwa na nchupụ nke oke mmiri ozuzu butere.

Iju mmiri nke nwere ike bute ọrià ogbugbọ ogbugbọ nwere ike ime n'ebe dika akụkụ Kaduna, Lagos, Ebonyi, Cross River, Abia, Akwa Ibom, na FCT ebe a na-ebu amuma oke

mmiri ozozo. A na-ahukarị nje bacteria na-akpata ọgbụgbọ ọgbụgbọ na nsị nke ndị butere ya n'ihi na ebe a na-anọ asụcha ahịhị, enwere ike ibufe nsị ngwa ngwa site na mmiri gbapụ agbapụ ma tinye n'ime mmiri ndị obodo na-eji eme ihe ejị eme ụlo. Mbelata ihe ize ndị ahụike ndị a chorọ ịdị ọcha zuru oke, mkposa ahụike ọha na eze, na njikere ọdachi. A na-atụ anya na okpomokụ nke mba niile site na Jenewarị ruo Mee 2025 ga-adị nso na nkịtị maqbụ dịtụ ọkụ. Nke a na-egosị na n'oge a n'afọ, ọnodụ okpomokụ metụtara okpomokụ gụnyere ike ọgwugwu, okpomokụ, na akpịrị ikpo nkụ nwere ike ịka njo ma ttinye ndị ndị n'ihe ize ndị. Okpomokụ dị ogologo na-adịtẹ aka nwere ike imetụta ndị nwere ọnodụ ahụ ike, nke nwere ike ime ka nsogbu iku ume na ọrịa obi na-akawanye njo yana ịdị mma ikuku. A na-akwadokwa ọrịa na-efe efe nke ahụhụ na-agbasa dịka anwụnta site n'oke okpomokụ. Ozokwa, okpomokụ na-ekpo ọkụ nwere ike imetụta obodo ndị na-adịghị ike ma ttinye nsogbu na ọru nlekota ahụike.

Oge harmattan, nke a na-ahụ na Jenewarị, Febuwari, Noyemba, na Disemba n'ọtụtụ akụkụ nke mba ahụ, bụ ikuku kpọro nkụ na uzuzu nke nwere ike ibulite ihe ize ndị nke ọnodụ iku ume gụnyere ụkwara na ụkwara ume ọkụ yana nsogbu obi. Na mgbakunye, ọrịa menejajit is na-emetụta ya site na iru mmiri dị ala na ọnodụ uzuzu nke oge ọkochị.

Ndumodụ gbasara ihe egwu ịba

- Gbochie ọtịta anwụnta, site n'lịjị ụgbụ anwụnta, ọgwụ ụmụ ahụhụ, na ihe mgbochi.
- Na-ekpochapụ gburugburu ebe obibi, na-ekpochapükwa mmiri na-asọ oyị na mmiri na-adịghị na gburugburu ụlo ugboro ugboro
- Chọq nlekota ahụike ozugbo ma ọ bụrụ na i nwee mmetụta ọrịa
- Na-ańụ ọgwụ mgbochi ịba n'okpuru nduzi nke ndị ọkachamara ahụike
- Inye ụmụaka ndị bi n'ebe ọrịa ịba na-efe efe ọgwụ mgbochi.
- Ndị nkwado kwasịrị inye ụgbụ anwụnta.

Ndumodụ maka ihe egwu menejajit is

- Chọq nnyocha kwasịrị ekwesi na ọgwugwo n'ulogwu ma ọ bụrụ olu isi ike maqbụ oke ahụokụ mee.
- A na-atụ alo ịkwọ aka nke ọma ugboro ugboro. Nke a

na-enyere aka igbochi mgbasa nke nje.

- Mụta ịdị ọcha nke ọma nke gụnyere ighara iso onye ọbụla ọzọ kerita ihe ọnụnụ, nri, strōq, ngwa erimeri, mmanụ ebugbereonụ, maqbụ brosh eze.
- Zere njupụta igwe mmadụ ma hụ na ikuku zuru oke n'ụlo
- Jiri akwa nhicha kpuchie ọnụ na imi mgbe ị na-akwa ụkwara maqbụ mgbe ị na-eze uzere.

Ndumodụ gbasara ihe egwu ọgbụgbọ

- Gojemeti kwesịrị inye ụlo mposi n'ebe ndị dị mkpa iji belata ịnụ nsị n'ezi
- Iji nyere aka belata ịnụ mmiri metọro emetọ na mgbasa nke ọrịa na-efe efe n'oge ide mmiri, ụloşorụ niile dị mkpa kwesịrị inye ndị obodo mmiri ọnụnụ.
- E kwesịrị ikwado ịdị ọcha n'etiti ndị obodo.

Ndumodụ na nchekasi okpomokụ

- Na-ańụ mmiri mgbe ọbụla
- Apụla èzí n'oge kacha ekpo ọkụ n'ubochị ma ọ bụrụ na i nwere ike imeli ya maqbụ gbalia ịhazi iheomume gi n'oge maqbụ mgbe ubochị dị jụ.
- Nọrọ ebe nwere ndō, yiri mkpuchi anwụ, ugogbeanya maka anwụ, okpu, maqbụ jiri ncheinwụ mgbe ị na-apụ
- Mee ka ụlo ahụ dị jụ site n'imechi ákwà mgbochi n'oge okpomokụ kachasi mma n'ehihie na imepe n'abalị iji mee ka ụlo ahụ dị jụ.
- Jiri fan na igwe nịụoyi n'ulọ ma ọ bụrụ na ọ dị



Ngosípụta 46 : Nne na Nna/Ndị Nlekọta na-eche ka a gbaa ụmụ ha ọgwụ mgbochi n'oge Nkuzi ọriịa Measles/Mgbochi maka ụmụaka na-erubeghi afọ 0-5 n'ülọgwụ Town Hall Gwagwalada FCT-Abuja na Tuzdee 12th Disemba 2023

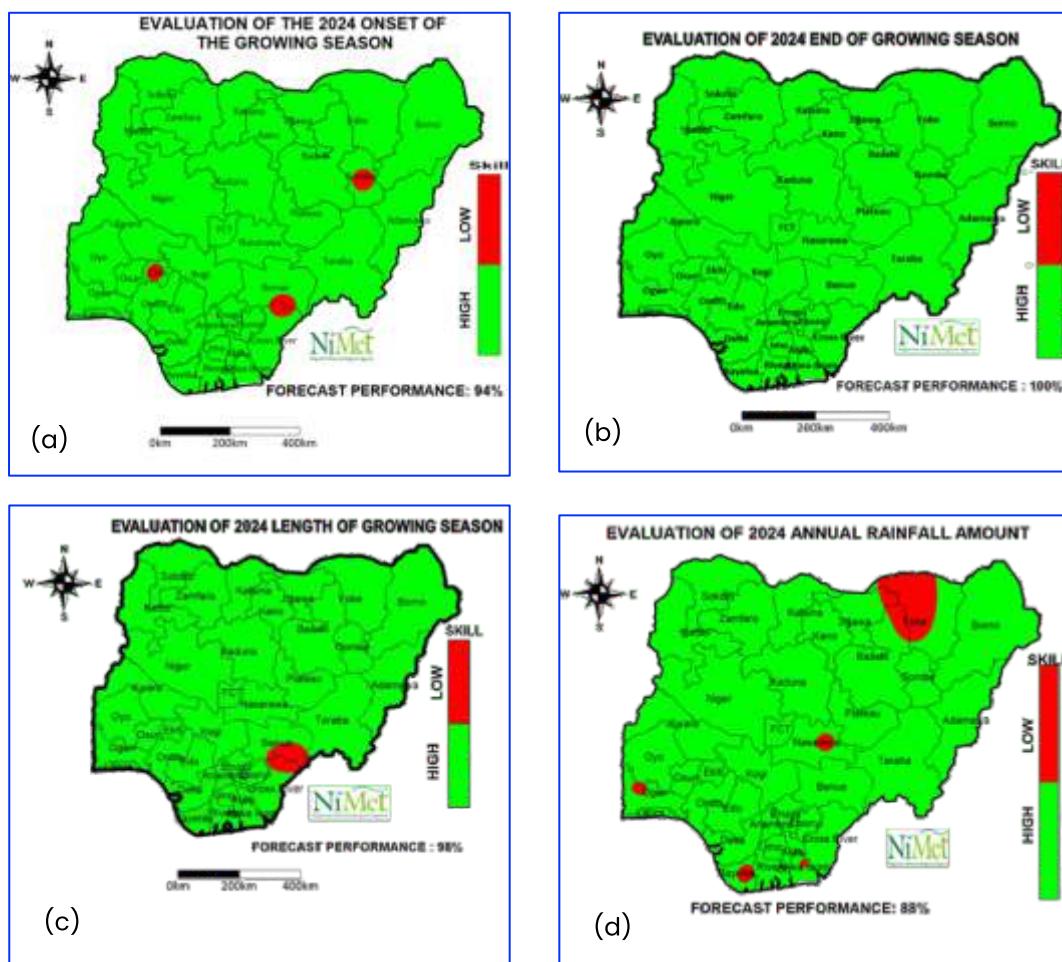


Isi nke anọ Nnyochaa Amuma Oge Ihuigwe nke 2024

Ntule nke SCP maka afọ gara aga bụ isi usoro iji atunyere amuma ndị e weputara na mmalite nke afọ na data ndị e nwetara site na ndị na-ahụ maka ihuigwe nke Ụloqụ gburugburu Naijiria. Ọ bụ nnyocha nke ọkwa ziri ezi nke amuma. NiMet na-eji nsonaażu nnyocha ahụ díka ntuziaka maka imeziwanye izi ezi nke amuma maka afọ na-esote.

4.1 Nnyocha Amuma Mmalite, nkwusi nke oge mmiri ozuzo na oke mmiri ozuzo maka 2024

Achoputala arumorụ Amuma Oge Ihuigwe nke 2024 maka mmalite nke oge mmiri ozuzo, nkwusi nke mmiri ozuzo, ogologo oge na oke mmiri ozuzo kwa afọ. E gosiputara nsonaażu nnyocha nke amuma mmiri ozuzo na Ngosiputa 47.



Ngosiputa 47 : Nka Mmeputa (maqbụ nke ziri ezi) nke Mmalite, Nkwusi, Ogologo Oge na Ogo Mmiri Ozuzo Gburugburu Naijiria

Amuma maka mmalite nke oge mmiri ozuzu 2024 gburugburu obodo ahụ dekorö nke ọma nke 95%. Kaosinadijị, ọkwa ziri ezi dị obere n'akukụ Gombe, Ekiti, na obodo ndị dị n'akukụ oke steeti Benue na Cross River. N'uzo dị iche, amuma maka njedebe nke oge nwetara nka arumorụ (maqbụ izi ezi) nke 100% na mba niile na Naijirịa.

Amuma maka ogologo oge nke oge a rükwara nke ọma, yana ọkwa nka (nke ziri ezi) nke 98% n'otutu akukụ nke mba ahụ. Agbanyeghi, amuma amuma dị ala na mpaghara

oke ala nke steeti Benue na Cross River. N'ime amuma ano ahụ, amuma nke oke mmiri ozuzu kwa afọ dekötara nka arumorụ kacha ala nke 88%. Achopütara nka adighị arụ ɔrụ na mpaghara ọdịda anyanwụ Yobe, mpaghara ọwụwa anyanwụ nke steeti Jigawa na Bauchi, yana mpaghara Nasarawa, Ogun, Bayelsa na Akwa Ibom.

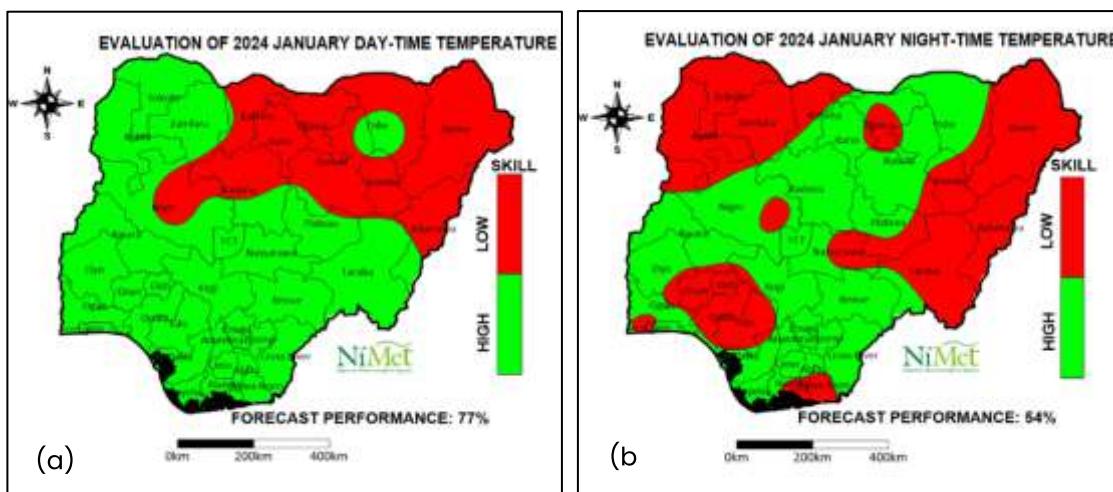
N'ozuzu, a nwetara ọkwa nka dị elu nke ihe díka 95% n'amuma NiMet 2024 maka mmalite, njedebe, ogologo oge na oke mmiri ozuzu kwa afọ.

Tebul 5: Arumorụ Amuma Mmiri Ozuzu 2024

NJIARỤ AMUMA MMIRI OZUZO	ỌRỤ (na %)
Onset of Rainy Season	94
Length of Rainy Season	100
End of Rainy Season	98
Annual Rainfall Amount	88
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE	95%

4.2 Nnyocha Amuma Okpomokụ 2024

4.2.1 Okpomokụ Ehihie na Abalị Jenüwarị 2024



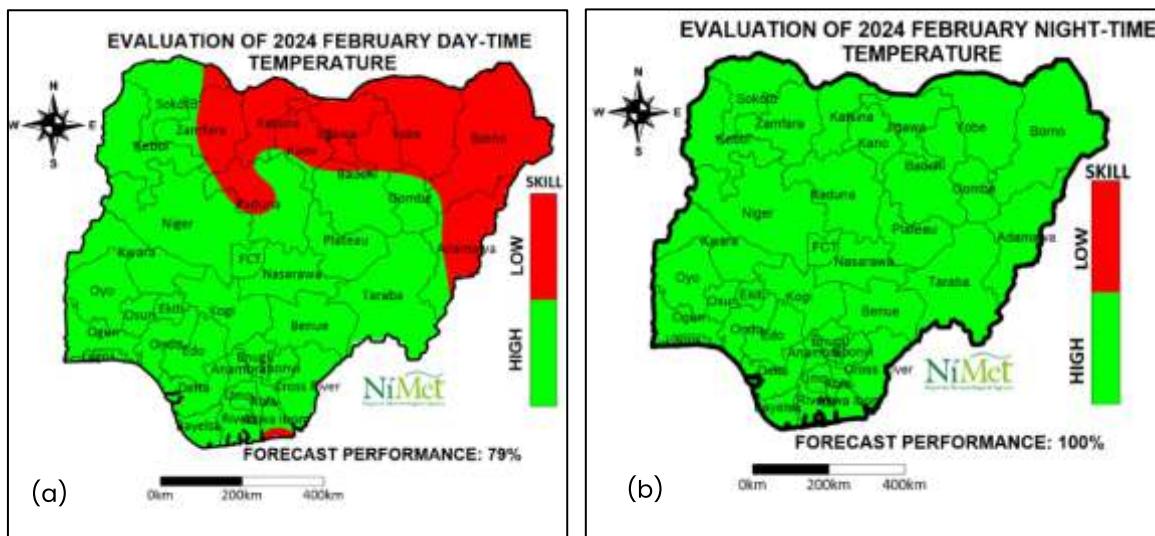
Ngosiputa 48 : Nka Mmepụta (maqbụ nke ziri ezi) nke Amuma Okpomokụ Ehihie na Abalị Jenüwarị 2024 Gburugburu Naijirịa

Ngosiputa 48 (a) na-egosi nrümorụ amuma okpomokụ nke ọnwa Jenüwarị 2024 n'akukụ dị iche iche nke Naijirịa. Ntule ahụ gosiri na e dekorö nkà ịrụ ɔrụ nke 77%. Okpomokụ a hụrụ n'ehihie dị elu karịa amuma n'otutu

steeti ndịda ọwụwa anyanwụ, ewezuga akukụ ụfodụ nke Yobe na steeti Bauchi.

Okpomokụ abalị nke ọnwa Jenüwarị e buru n'amuma nwere akara arumorụ (nke ziri ezi) nke 54%.

4.2.2 Okpomokw Ehihe na Abalị Febuwari 2024



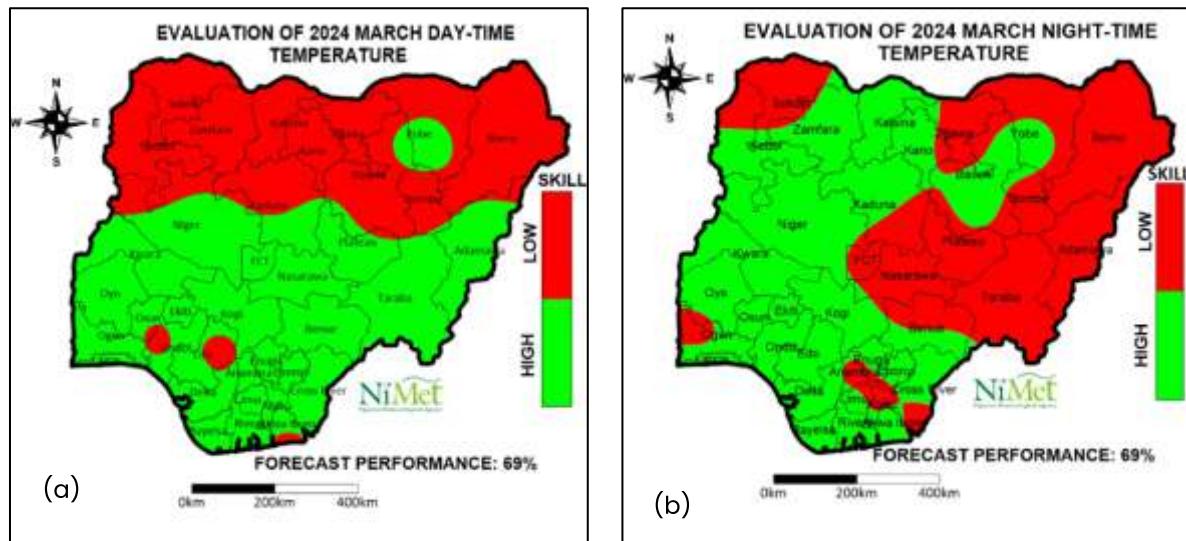
Ngosiputa 49 : Nka Mmeputa (maqbụ nke ziri ezi) nke Amụma Okpomokwu Ehiie na Abalị Febrewari 2024 Gburugburu Naijiria

Okpomoku ụbōchị Febuwari 2024 e buru n'amuma
gbagoro nke ọma n'otutu akuku nke mba ahụ yana akara
arumorụ nke 79%. Akwa Ibom, Zamfara, Kaduna, Kano,
Jigawa, Yobe na Borno Steeti dī juu karja ka e buru

n'amuma.

Okpomökü abalị e buru n'amụma na-egosi izi ezi (nkà ịrụ ọru) nke 100%, na-egosi na amụma ahụ pütara dị ka e buru n'amụma na mba niile.

4.2.3 Okpomoku Ehihie na Abalị Maachi 2024



Naosiputa 50 : Nka Mmeputa (maobu nke ziri ezi) nke Amuma Okpomoku Ehie na Abali Maachi 2024 Gburugburu Naijiria

Olkpoñokwu nke ehiie na Maachi afò 2024 dara dì ka e
buru n'amuma n'otutu steeti ndida na etiti, ewezuga n'ebet
ole na ole na Edo, Ondo na Eket dì na mpaghara ndida nke
steeti Akwa Ibom. Amuma ahù bükwa eziokwu na
mpaghara Yobe na Bauchi steeti. Nkà arumoru n'oñozu

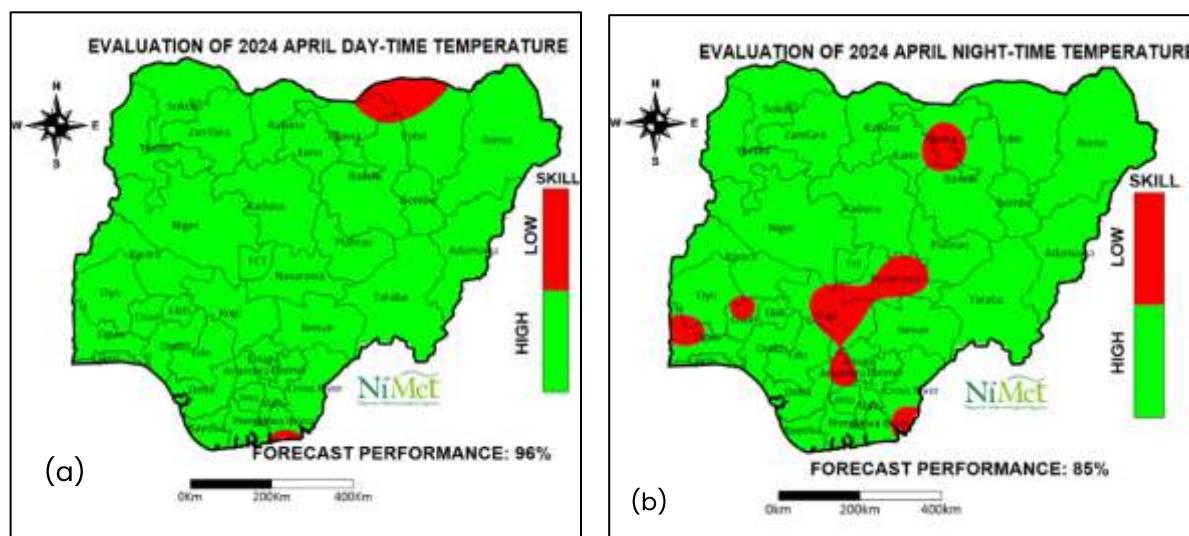
nke amụma okpomokụ ụbọchị Maachi 2024 bụ 69%. Okpomokụ ụbọchị Maachi 2024 a hụrụ na-adị, n'ụzọ dị iche n'lhe e buru n'amụma n'ötütü steeti ndị dí na mgbago ugwu Naijiria dika e gosiri na Ngosiputa 50 (a).

The low skills observed in most of the northern and

southern states were as a result of unusual warming experienced in the year. The observed daytime temperatures were higher than the predicted and long-term average values by 1.1 to 3.2 °C. The predicted March 2024 nighttime temperatures show significant level of accuracy, with a score of 69%. The observed nighttime temperatures were, to a large extent,

in agreement with the prediction. In most parts of the northeast, the observed nighttime temperatures were lower than predicted. Abuja and its environs were predicted to have cooler than normal nighttime temperatures but were eventually observed to be warmer than normal.

4.2.4 Okpomokụ Ehihe na Abalị Eprel 2024

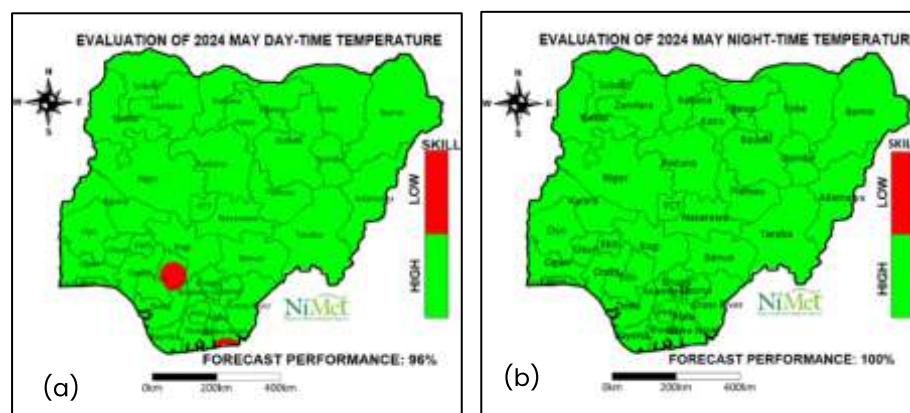


Ngosiputa 51 : Nka Mmeputa (maqbụ nke ziri ezi) nke Amuma Okpomokụ Ehihe na Abalị Eprel 2024 Gburugburu Naijiria

Ntule amuma okpomokụ nke ụboghị (kachasị) maka Eprel 2024 na-egosi na arumorụ nlereanya amuma nke bụ 96%. Kaosinadị, na steeti Yobe ọnodu okpomokụ ehihe a hụrụ dị elu karịa ka e buru n'amuma, ebe Akwa Ibom steeti dekorọ obere okpomokụ ehihe karịa ka e buru n'amuma. (Ngosiputa nke 51 (a)).

Ntule amuma okpomokụ nke abalị (opekata mpe) maka Eprel 2024 na-egosi na arumorụ nlereanya amuma bụ 85%. Agbanyeghi, Ogun, Anambra, Cross River, Jigawa, Nasarawa, Kogi na Osun Steeti ka edekochaghị amuma n'ihi na o dị ala (oyi oyi) karịa okpomokụ abalị e buru n'amuma ga-enwe n'ebe ndị ahụ. (Ngosiputa nke 51 (b)).

4.2.5 Okpomokụ Ehihe na Abalị Mee 2024



Ngosiputa 52 : Nka Mmeputa (maqbụ nke ziri ezi) nke Amuma Okpomokụ Ehihe na Abalị Mee 2024 Gburugburu Naijiria

E dekorọ arumorụ nlereanya amumma nke 96% maka okpomokụ ụboghị Mee 2024. Ihe nlereanya ahụ dekotara nka di ala karịa steeti Delta na Akwa Ibom dì ka ebe ndị ahụ nwere obere okpomokụ karịa okpomokụ ehihie e buru n'amumma na Mee 2024.

Ntule nke amumma okpomokụ abalị nke Mee 2024 gosipütara arumorụ nke 100% (Lee Ngosiputa 52(b)). Nke a na-egosị na okpomokụ abalị a hụrụ gburugburu mba ahụ na Mee 2024 bụ kpomkwem ka e buru n'amumma

Tebul 6: Nchikota Nke Arumorụ Amumma na 2024

ARUMORỤ AMUMMA OKPOMOKỤ NKE 2024			
S/N	Ọnwa	Arumorụ Amumma Okpomokụ Ehihie (%)	Arumorụ Amumma Okpomokụ Abalị (%)
1	Jenuwari	77	54
2	Febuwari	79	100
3	Maachi	69	69
4	Eprel	96	85
5	Mee	96	100





Isi nke ise
Amuma Okpomokụ
Ehihe na Abalị

Isi nke a na-akowaputa amuma okpomokụ ehihe na abalị sitere na Jenywarị ruo Mee 2025 maka ebe a hoputara na steeti 36 nke mba ahụ na FCT.

Tebul 7: Okpomokụ ụboghị 2025 buru amuma

Steeti	Ebe	Jenywarị	Febụwarị	Maachị	Eprel	Mee
Abia	Arochukwu	32.2	33.0	32.7	32.3	32.0
	Ukwa West	32.9	33.5	32.8	32.3	32.2
	Umuahia	33.6	35.2	34.3	33.6	32.3
	Umunneochi	32.4	33.4	33.1	32.6	32.1
Adamawa	Ganye	32.6	35.1	38.0	36.0	34.0
	Madagali	32.3	35.8	38.3	39.5	38.1
	Numan	33.8	37.0	38.1	36.8	34.0
	Yola	33.9	37.6	39.8	40.1	37.5
Akwa-Ibom	Eket	31.0	32.4	31.8	31.6	30.7
	Oni	29.6	31.0	30.7	30.5	29.6
	Oron	29.0	29.4	29.1	28.8	28.2
	Oruk	30.5	31.5	31.0	30.6	29.8
Anambra	Uyo	33.2	34.8	33.9	33.1	32.1
	Anambara West	30.4	31.9	31.5	31.0	29.9
	Awka	34.3	35.8	35.3	34.6	32.9
	Idemi South	29.7	31.2	30.8	30.6	29.6
Bauchi	Ogbaru	29.7	31.2	30.8	30.6	29.6
	Bauchi	30.3	33.8	36.9	38.5	36.7
	Bogoro	31.1	33.8	35.0	34.7	32.4
	Darazo	31.7	35.4	37.8	39.1	37.8
Bayelsa	Zaki	31.2	35.1	38.0	40.5	40.2
	Brass	29.7	30.7	30.2	29.4	28.7
	Ekeremor	29.6	30.5	30.2	29.8	29.0
	Southern Ijaw	29.7	30.7	30.2	29.4	28.7
Benue	Yenegoa	33.2	34.4	34.1	33.7	32.7
	Katsina Ala	30.9	33.5	33.7	32.9	31.2
	Makurdi	34.8	37.5	37.5	36.2	33.7
	Oturkpo	31.7	34.1	34.4	33.6	31.6
Borno	Vandeikya	30.4	32.5	32.3	31.8	30.4
	Abadam	30.7	34.6	38.0	41.5	42.2
	Dikwa	33.7	37.1	40.0	42.1	41.6
	Maiduguri	30.9	34.8	38.2	41.2	40.9

	Nganza	32.0	35.7	38.8	41.5	41.3
Cross-river	Abi	29.9	31.5	31.2	30.9	29.8
	Calabar	32.6	34.1	32.7	32.2	31.3
	Ikom	33.3	35.6	35.1	34.0	32.9
	Obudu	30.4	31.9	31.6	31.0	29.8
	Ogoja	35.0	37.0	36.6	35.4	33.3
Delta	Asaba	34.5	36.2	35.7	35.1	33.4
	Ndoka East	31.0	32.5	32.0	31.7	30.7
	Patani	30.0	31.1	30.7	30.1	29.4
	Warri	29.3	30.4	30.1	29.6	28.7
	Warri North	33.2	34.4	34.1	33.7	32.7
Ebonyi	Abakaliki	30.4	32.2	31.9	31.3	30.1
	Afikposi South	29.9	31.5	31.1	30.8	29.8
	Ishielu	30.4	32.2	31.9	31.3	30.1
Edo	Akoko Edo	32.2	34.1	33.9	33.1	31.0
	Benin	33.6	35.2	34.5	34.2	33.0
	Esan East	30.4	31.8	31.2	30.6	29.6
	Ovia Southwest	29.7	31.1	30.5	29.9	28.8
Ekiti	Ado Ekiti	33.2	34.9	34.2	33.4	31.7
	Ide Orun	31.4	33.0	32.5	31.5	29.6
	Ijero	32.1	34.0	33.5	32.2	30.2
	Ikole	33.0	35.0	34.8	34.0	31.5
Enugu	Aninri	29.9	31.5	31.1	30.8	29.8
	Enugu	33.7	35.8	35.3	34.5	32.6
	Igboezie North	30.4	32.3	31.9	31.3	29.9
	Uzo Uwani	30.4	31.9	31.5	31.0	29.9
FCT	Abaji	33.0	34.5	34.7	33.8	31.5
	Abuja	34.8	37.0	37.0	36.3	33.6
	Bwari	32.7	34.6	35.1	33.7	31.0
	Kuje	32.9	34.8	35.1	34.1	31.5
Gombe	Balanga	34.7	37.8	39.1	37.8	34.8
	Dukku	31.7	35.4	37.8	39.1	37.8
	Gombe	30.5	34.4	37.1	38.6	36.5
	Shomgom	32.9	36.4	37.6	36.3	33.3
Imo	Ideato North	29.7	31.2	30.8	30.6	29.6
	Ngorokpala	29.9	31.3	31.0	30.7	29.8
	Obowo	29.6	31.0	30.7	30.5	29.6
	Owerri	33.7	35.2	34.5	33.9	32.4
Jigawa	Dutse	31.0	32.4	31.8	31.6	30.7
	Gwaram	29.7	33.8	36.6	39.0	38.8
	Gwiwa	31.5	35.1	37.5	39.0	38.0

	Suletankarkar	30.5	34.5	37.5	40.2	40.0
Kaduna	Birnin Gwari	30.0	33.8	35.5	35.6	33.0
	Kachia	32.7	35.4	36.2	35.0	31.9
	Kaduna	30.6	34.4	35.6	36.2	33.8
	Lere	31.2	34.1	35.6	35.8	33.9
	Zaria	29.2	33.1	35.5	37.0	34.8
Kano	Dambatta	30.1	34.2	37.1	39.8	39.8
	Gwarzo	29.6	33.7	36.3	38.2	37.6
	Kano	28.6	33.4	36.4	39.4	38.8
	Sumaila	30.0	33.9	36.4	38.1	37.2
Katsina	Danmusa	29.5	33.5	35.9	37.6	36.5
	Katsina	29.1	33.0	36.2	39.3	38.9
	Sabuwa	29.8	33.7	35.7	36.5	34.4
	Zango	29.7	33.9	36.9	39.9	40.1
Kebbi	Arewa	33.1	36.9	39.2	40.7	39.1
	Dokonwasagu	32.4	36.0	37.7	37.8	35.1
	Suru	33.5	37.0	38.9	39.3	37.0
	Yelwa	34.9	37.9	39.4	39.2	36.4
Kogi	Ibaji	31.4	32.9	32.5	31.8	30.4
	Lokoja	34.8	37.3	37.6	36.5	34.1
	Yagba West	33.0	35.0	34.8	34.0	31.5
Kwara	Baruten	34.1	36.2	35.7	34.2	32.0
	Ekiti	32.1	34.0	33.5	32.2	30.2
	Ilorin	33.8	35.9	35.9	34.8	32.7
	Pategi	34.0	36.2	36.3	35.9	33.4
Lagos	Badagry	29.8	30.7	30.3	29.8	29.1
	Ikeja	33.0	34.1	33.9	33.5	32.2
	Ikorodu	29.4	30.4	30.1	29.6	28.9
	Lagos Island	31.0	31.5	31.7	31.4	30.6
Nasarawa	Akwanga	34.1	36.2	36.6	34.9	31.6
	Awe	31.6	34.5	34.9	33.7	31.8
	Doma	32.4	34.8	35.4	34.5	32.2
	Lafia	35.1	37.8	37.9	36.5	33.7
Niger	Bida	34.9	37.8	38.3	37.8	35.0
	Borgu	32.1	35.4	37.0	37.1	35.1
	Lapai	33.0	34.5	34.7	33.8	31.5
	Magama	32.5	35.8	37.2	36.7	34.2
	Mashigi	34.0	36.5	37.0	36.5	34.1
	Minna	34.7	37.5	38.1	37.6	34.5
	Rijaw	26.5	26.5	27.2	28.4	29.3
Ogun	Abeokuta	35.1	36.9	35.9	35.0	33.3

	Ijebu Ode	33.5	35.1	34.4	33.7	32.3
	Imeko Afon	31.4	33.0	32.5	31.3	30.2
	Ipokia	30.8	31.6	31.0	30.1	29.3
	Ogun Waterside	29.2	30.4	30.1	29.5	28.7
Ondo	Akoko Northwest	31.4	33.0	32.5	31.5	29.6
	Akure	33.3	34.9	34.1	33.4	31.7
	Ilaje Eseodo	29.3	30.4	30.1	29.6	28.7
	Ondo	33.5	35.0	34.5	33.0	31.5
	Ose	30.9	32.1	31.3	30.4	29.3
Osun	Atakumosa East	30.7	32.3	31.8	30.6	29.0
	Ifedayo	32.1	34.0	33.5	32.2	30.2
	Ife North	30.3	31.9	31.3	30.2	29.1
	Oshogbo	34.0	35.7	35.1	33.8	32.1
Oyo	Ibadan	33.7	35.7	35.2	34.1	32.4
	Iseyin	34.2	35.6	35.0	33.6	31.8
	Iwajowa	32.0	33.8	33.5	32.0	30.6
	Oluyole	30.5	31.7	31.1	30.3	29.4
	Shaki	33.8	35.8	35.4	33.6	31.7
Plateau	Bokkos	33.8	35.9	36.2	34.4	31.1
	Jos	27.7	30.2	31.5	31.3	28.8
	Langtang South	33.6	36.6	37.1	35.0	32.4
	Wase	34.9	37.5	38.1	36.1	33.0
Rivers	Akukutor	29.8	30.7	30.1	29.4	28.6
	Ogba Egbe	29.9	31.3	31.0	30.7	29.8
	Opobo Nkoro	29.6	30.2	29.7	29.1	28.4
	Port Harcourt	33.3	34.5	33.5	33.1	32.1
Sokoto	Gudu North	31.8	35.9	38.5	41.0	40.4
	Illela	31.5	35.6	38.4	40.9	40.2
	Isa	31.5	35.4	38.0	40.1	39.1
	Kebbe	33.0	36.7	38.7	39.3	37.0
	Sokoto	32.4	36.0	38.7	41.0	40.0
Taraba	Bali	34.1	37.1	37.5	35.4	31.7
	Jalingo	34.7	37.7	38.6	37.7	34.6
	Sardauna	29.6	31.9	32.2	30.7	28.2
Yobe	Gulani	32.9	36.2	38.5	39.4	37.3
	Nguru	29.8	33.7	37.0	40.8	41.1
	Potiskum	30.3	34.3	37.0	39.6	39.2
	Tarmuwa	30.8	34.7	37.8	40.7	40.7
	Yunusari	30.3	34.2	37.5	40.8	41.3
Zamfara	Gummi	33.0	36.7	38.7	39.3	37.0
	Gusau	30.9	34.9	37.8	39.4	37.5

	Maru	31.4	35.2	37.0	37.3	34.9
	Shinkafi	31.5	35.4	38.0	40.1	39.1

Tebul 8: Amuma Okpomoku Abalị 2025

Steeti	Ebe	Jenúwarị	Febuwari	Maachị	Eprel	Mee
Abia	Arochukwu	19.3	22.2	23.4	24.0	23.7
	Ukwa West	20.1	22.9	23.9	24.2	23.9
	Umuahia	21.9	24.1	24.4	24.2	23.7
	Umunneochi	18.6	21.8	23.3	24.0	23.7
Adamawa	Ganye	14.4	17.6	20.3	21.8	21.6
	Madagali	13.6	17.3	21.4	24.2	25.3
	Numan	15.9	19.8	23.5	25.4	25.2
	Yola	17.6	20.9	25.0	27.3	26.4
Akwa-Ibom	Eket	22.6	24.0	24.3	24.1	23.5
	Oni	19.3	22.2	23.4	24.0	23.7
	Oron	25.2	26.8	27.2	27.3	26.9
	Oruk	20.1	22.9	23.9	24.2	23.9
Anambra	Uyo	21.8	23.9	24.2	24.2	23.7
	Anambara West	18.5	22.0	23.4	24.1	23.9
	Awka	21.2	24.5	25.0	24.7	24.0
	Idemili South	19.0	22.2	23.5	24.1	23.9
Bauchi	Ogbaru	19.0	22.2	23.5	24.1	23.9
	Bauchi	13.9	16.8	21.4	24.0	24.6
	Bogoro	14.7	18.0	20.6	21.7	21.7
	Darazo	13.5	17.2	21.5	24.3	25.2
Bayelsa	Zaki	13.1	16.6	20.8	23.8	25.5
	Brass	22.2	24.6	25.1	25.3	24.9
	Ekeremor	21.9	24.7	25.3	25.5	25.1
	Southern Ijaw	22.2	24.6	25.1	25.3	24.9
Benue	Yenegoa	20.9	23.7	24.4	24.6	24.3
	Katsina Ala	17.2	20.8	23.0	24.2	23.9
	Makurdi	18.5	22.7	25.4	25.7	24.5
	Oturkpo	17.3	21.2	23.3	24.4	24.0
Borno	Vandeikya	17.4	20.8	22.9	24.0	23.8
	Abadam	13.1	16.7	21.2	25.1	27.5
	Dikwa	14.8	18.4	22.5	25.7	27.4
	Maiduguri	12.5	16.0	20.6	24.7	26.8
Cross-river	Nganzai	13.9	17.6	21.9	25.3	27.1
	Abi	18.8	21.9	23.5	24.3	24.0
	Calabar	22.6	24.3	24.1	24.0	23.7
	Ikom	20.2	22.7	23.8	24.0	23.2
Delta	Obudu	18.4	21.3	23.0	23.9	23.7
	Ogoja	20.4	22.5	23.8	24.0	23.4
	Asaba	21.5	24.3	24.8	24.7	24.0
	Ndoka East	19.9	23.0	24.0	24.4	24.1
	Patani	20.9	23.7	24.4	24.6	24.3
	Warri	23.2	24.9	25.2	25.0	24.2
	Warri North	21.9	24.8	25.6	25.8	25.4

Ebonyi	Abakaliki	18.0	21.3	23.1	24.1	23.9
	Afikposi South	18.6	21.8	23.3	24.0	23.7
	Ishielu	18.0	21.3	23.1	24.1	23.9
Edo	Akoko Edo	18.3	21.6	23.2	23.8	23.3
	Benin	22.7	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.3
	Esan East	18.6	21.9	23.2	23.7	23.5
	Ovia Southwest	19.8	23.1	24.1	24.5	24.1
Ekiti	Ado Ekiti	19.0	22.3	23.1	23.2	22.6
	Ide Orun	18.1	21.2	22.5	23.1	22.7
	Ijero	17.6	21.1	22.6	23.0	22.6
	Ikole	18.0	21.4	23.0	23.7	23.1
Enugu	Aninri	18.6	21.8	23.3	24.0	23.7
	Enugu	21.0	23.9	25.1	25.0	23.9
	Igboeze North	17.5	20.9	22.6	23.7	23.4
	Uzo Uwani	18.5	22.0	23.4	24.1	23.9
FCT	Abaji	16.8	20.2	22.6	24.2	23.9
	Abuja	17.9	21.4	23.4	24.5	23.7
	Bwari	16.5	19.7	22.1	23.3	23.0
	Kuje	17.5	20.9	23.2	24.4	23.9
Gombe	Balanga	16.1	20.0	23.5	24.8	24.6
	Dukku	13.5	17.2	21.5	24.3	25.2
	Gombe	15.2	18.4	22.3	24.7	24.4
	Shomgom	15.2	19.2	22.9	24.6	24.4
Imo	Ideato North	19.0	22.2	23.5	24.1	23.9
	Ngorokpala	19.7	22.6	23.7	24.2	23.9
	Obowo	19.3	22.2	23.4	24.0	23.7
	Owerri	21.7	23.8	24.3	24.2	23.6
Jigawa	Dutse	13.0	16.5	20.8	24.3	25.8
	Gwaram	13.3	16.9	21.1	24.1	25.1
	Gwiwa	12.3	15.6	19.7	22.7	24.5
	Suletankarkar	12.7	16.1	20.5	23.8	25.8
Kaduna	Birnin Gwari	13.2	16.6	20.0	22.0	22.6
	Kachia	14.9	18.3	20.8	21.7	21.8
	Kaduna	13.2	16.6	20.9	24.4	25.7
	Lere	13.1	16.4	19.6	21.3	21.7
	Zaria	14.1	17.3	21.2	23.3	23.0
Kano	Dambatta	12.3	15.6	20.0	23.2	25.3
	Gwarzo	11.9	15.2	19.4	22.3	24.0
	Kano	13.2	16.6	20.9	24.4	25.7
	Sumaila	11.9	15.3	19.5	22.5	24.1
Katsina	Danmusa	12.4	15.7	19.7	22.2	23.5

	Katsina	13.3	16.4	20.6	24.6	26.0
	Sabuwa	13.1	16.5	20.1	22.2	22.9
	Zango	12.6	16.1	20.4	23.9	26.0
Kebbi	Arewa	15.7	18.9	22.7	26.3	27.1
	Dokonwasagu	14.6	18.1	21.8	24.0	24.2
	Suru	15.5	19.0	22.9	26.0	26.2
	Yelwa	16.0	19.6	24.1	26.7	25.9
Kogi	Ibaji	18.4	21.8	23.3	24.1	23.8
	Lokoja	19.4	24.0	26.1	26.3	25.1
	Yagba West	18.0	21.4	23.0	23.7	23.1
Kwara	Baruten	17.7	20.9	22.8	23.4	23.1
	Ekiti	17.6	21.1	22.6	23.0	22.6
	Ilorin	19.5	22.6	23.8	24.0	23.0
	Pategi	18.1	21.9	24.0	24.9	24.3
Lagos	Badagry	23.0	25.3	26.0	26.1	25.7
	Ikeja	23.1	25.1	25.5	25.4	24.6
	Ikorodu	22.9	25.4	26.1	26.3	25.9
	Lagos Island	24.4	26.3	26.5	26.2	25.4
Nasarawa	Akwanga	17.4	20.7	22.9	23.7	23.3
	Awe	17.1	20.9	23.4	24.7	24.4
	Doma	17.5	21.3	23.7	24.8	24.4
	Lafia	18.6	22.7	25.6	26.0	24.8
Niger	Bida	20.9	24.2	26.2	26.3	24.9
	Borgu	16.2	20.0	23.9	26.0	25.8
	Lapai	16.8	20.2	22.6	24.2	23.9
	Magama	15.0	18.6	22.5	24.7	24.8
	Mashigi	16.7	20.6	23.7	25.1	24.8
	Minna	20.7	23.3	25.6	25.7	24.3
	Rijaw	25.9	25.9	26.6	27.8	28.7
Ogun	Abeokuta	21.6	24.6	25.3	25.2	24.4
	Ijebu Ode	21.9	24.3	24.9	24.8	23.9
	Imeko Afon	19.0	22.3	23.5	23.7	23.4
	Ipokia	23.1	25.4	25.9	26.0	25.6
	Ogun Waterside	21.8	24.6	25.4	25.7	25.3
Ondo	Akoko Northwest	18.1	21.2	22.5	23.1	22.7
	Akure	18.9	22.4	23.2	23.3	22.7
	Ilaje Eseodo	21.9	24.8	25.6	25.8	25.4
	Ondo	21.6	23.5	24.0	23.8	23.3
	Ose	18.8	21.8	23.0	23.6	23.2
Osun	Atakumosa East	18.1	21.2	22.5	23.0	22.6
	Ifedayo	17.6	21.1	22.6	23.0	22.6

	Ife North	19.5	22.6	23.6	24.0	23.6
	Oshogbo	17.9	22.0	23.1	23.3	22.6
Oyo	Ibadan	22.2	24.3	24.6	24.3	23.6
	Iseyin	20.7	22.5	23.6	23.5	22.8
	Iwajowa	18.4	21.7	23.2	23.5	23.2
	Oluyole	20.0	23.1	24.0	24.3	23.9
	Shaki	19.6	22.2	23.2	23.2	22.4
Plateau	Bokkos	17.6	20.5	22.3	22.8	22.4
	Jos	11.5	14.3	17.0	18.6	18.6
	Langtang South	17.3	21.2	24.2	25.1	24.7
	Wase	18.3	21.7	24.2	24.9	24.5
Rivers	Akukutor	22.2	24.6	25.2	25.4	25.0
	Ogba Egbe	19.7	22.6	23.7	24.2	23.9
	Opobo Nkoro	23.6	25.9	26.4	26.5	26.1
	Port Harcourt	21.1	23.3	23.9	24.0	23.6
Sokoto	Gudu North	14.8	18.0	21.7	25.6	27.6
	Illela	14.3	17.6	21.6	25.2	27.2
	Isa	14.0	17.3	21.4	24.6	26.2
	Kebbe	15.2	18.6	22.4	25.3	25.8
	Sokoto	17.0	19.9	23.8	27.0	27.8
Taraba	Bali	17.7	21.2	23.6	24.3	23.4
	Jalingo	19.1	22.4	25.0	26.0	24.3
	Sardauna	15.3	17.8	19.4	19.8	19.4
Yobe	Gulani	14.9	18.4	22.2	24.4	24.7
	Nguru	13.7	16.3	20.8	24.5	26.1
	Potiskum	12.8	16.3	21.0	24.5	26.0
	Tarmuwa	13.3	16.9	21.2	24.9	26.7
	Yunusari	12.9	16.4	20.8	24.6	26.7
Zamfara	Gummi	15.2	18.6	22.4	25.3	25.8
	Gusau	15.5	18.4	22.5	25.1	25.2
	Maru	14.1	17.6	21.1	23.2	23.7
	Shinkafi	14.0	17.3	21.4	24.6	26.2



Isi nke isii

Nkowaputa Amuma Mmiri Ozuzo Okpuruochichị 774

Najirịa bụ obodo nwere nnukwu ala, nwere mpaghara ihuigwe dī iche iche na mpaghara agroecological. Ọtụtụ steeti nwere ihe dī ka mpaghara ọrụ ugbo 2 maobụ 3 na nke a nwere mmetụta na

nkesa mmiri ozuzo dī ka mmalite, nkpusi, ogologo oge na oke mmiri ozuzo kwa afọ karịa steeti ọbüla. N'okpuru ebe a bụ nkowa zuru ezu nke amuma gbasara mpaghara okpuruochichị imeobodo 774 nke mba ahụ.

Tebul 9: Nchikota amuma ụbочи mmalite, ụbочи nkpusi, ogologo oge na ogo mmiri ozuzo kwa afọ maka steeti na mpaghara okpuruochichị Naijiria.

Steeti	Obodo	Ubochi mmalite	Ogwugwu oge	Ubochi Ogologo Oge	Mmiri ozuzo kwa afọ mm
Abia	Aba North	11-Mar	15-Dec	278	2556
	Aba South	11-Mar	15-Dec	279	2569
	Arochukw	17-Mar	11-Dec	269	2354
	Bende	19-Mar	10-Dec	266	2309
	Ikwoano	15-Mar	12-Dec	272	2427
	Isiala Ngwa North	15-Mar	13-Dec	273	2439
	Isiala Ngwa South	14-Mar	13-Dec	275	2475
	Isuikwua	21-Mar	9-Dec	263	2247
	Oboma Ngwa	12-Mar	14-Dec	278	2544
	Ohafia Abia	19-Mar	10-Dec	266	2301
	Osioma Ngwa	12-Mar	14-Dec	277	2519
	Ugwunagbo	10-Mar	15-Dec	280	2596
	Ukwa East	9-Mar	16-Dec	282	2632
	Ukwa West	9-Mar	16-Dec	281	2619
Adamawa	Umuahia North	18-Mar	11-Dec	268	2343
	Umuahia South	16-Mar	12-Dec	270	2388
	Umu-Nneochi	23-Mar	8-Dec	259	2173
	Demsa	25-May	11-Nov	182	1097
	Fufure	9-May	12-Nov	187	1143
	Ganye	29-Apr	18-Nov	204	1320
	Girie	24-May	4-Nov	165	965
	Gombi	13-May	10-Nov	182	1095
	Guyuk	19-May	7-Nov	172	1020
	Hong	25-May	4-Nov	162	951
	Jada	2-May	16-Nov	198	1258
	Jimeta	11-May	12-Nov	185	1127
	Lamurde	15-May	9-Nov	178	1068
	Madagali	3-Jun	30-Oct	149	881
	Maiha	19-May	7-Nov	172	1016
	Mayo-Bel	4-May	15-Nov	195	1220
	Michika	30-May	1-Nov	155	909
	Mubi North	26-May	3-Nov	161	943

	Mubi South	24-May	4-Nov	164	961
	Numan	14-May	10-Nov	180	1084
	Shelleng	20-May	6-Nov	170	1001
	Song	19-May	7-Nov	173	1021
	Toungo	6-May	14-Nov	192	1188
	Yola North	27-May	17-Oct	185	1124
	Yola South	24-May	21-Oct	186	1138
Akwa Ibom	Abak	10-Mar	15-Dec	281	2605
	Eastern Obolo	3-Mar	19-Dec	292	2853
	Eket	4-Mar	18-Dec	289	2792
	Esit – Eket	5-Mar	18-Dec	289	2783
	Essien Udim	11-Mar	15-Dec	278	2558
	Etim Ekpo	9-Mar	16-Dec	281	2620
	Etinan	7-Mar	17-Dec	285	2695
	Ibeno	3-Mar	19-Dec	291	2831
	Ibesikpo Asutan	8-Mar	16-Dec	283	2648
	Ibiono Ibom	13-Mar	14-Dec	276	2507
	Ika	10-Mar	15-Dec	280	2597
	Ikono	13-Mar	14-Dec	276	2507
	Ikot Abasi	3-Mar	19-Dec	291	2830
	Ikot Ekpene	13-Mar	14-Dec	276	2511
	Ini	15-Mar	12-Dec	272	2431
	Itu	12-Mar	14-Dec	278	2544
	Mbo	4-Mar	18-Dec	289	2795
	Mkpatt Enin	4-Mar	19-Dec	290	2809
	Nsit Atai	7-Mar	17-Dec	284	2689
	Nsit Ibom	8-Mar	16-Dec	283	2658
	Nsit Ubium	6-Mar	17-Dec	286	2726
	Obot Akara	13-Mar	13-Dec	275	2488
	Okobo	7-Mar	17-Dec	285	2702
	Onna	4-Mar	18-Dec	289	2792
	Oron	6-Mar	17-Dec	287	2738
	Oruk Anam	7-Mar	17-Dec	285	2691
	Udung Uko	6-Mar	17-Dec	286	2729
	Ukanafun	8-Mar	16-Dec	283	2649
	Uruan	9-Mar	15-Dec	281	2612
	Urue-Offong/Oruko	5-Mar	18-Dec	287	2750
	Uyo	10-Mar	15-Dec	281	2604
Anambra	Aguata	24-Mar	8-Dec	259	2158
	Anambra East	29-Mar	5-Dec	252	2028
	Anambra West	1-Apr	3-Dec	247	1947
	Anaocha	25-Mar	7-Dec	256	2115
	Awka North	29-Mar	5-Dec	251	2016

	Awka South	27-Mar	6-Dec	254	2074
	Ayamelum	1-Apr	3-Dec	246	1933
	Njikoka	27-Mar	6-Dec	253	2059
	Ekwusigo	24-Mar	8-Dec	258	2155
	Idemili North	26-Mar	7-Dec	256	2101
	Idemili South	25-Mar	7-Dec	257	2124
	Ihiala	22-Mar	9-Dec	262	2214
	Dunukofia	27-Mar	6-Dec	254	2074
	Nnewi North	24-Mar	7-Dec	258	2154
	Nnewi South	23-Mar	8-Dec	260	2177
	Ogbaru	22-Mar	8-Dec	261	2202
	Onitsha North	26-Mar	7-Dec	256	2102
	Onitsha South	25-Mar	7-Dec	256	2114
	Orumba North	26-Mar	7-Dec	256	2111
	Orumba South	24-Mar	7-Dec	258	2153
	Oyi	27-Mar	6-Dec	253	2062
Bauchi	Alkaleri	20-May	6-Nov	160	904
	Bauchi	25-May	4-Nov	152	851
	Bogoro	16-May	9-Nov	166	950
	Damban	13-Jun	24-Oct	123	674
	Darazo	7-Jun	28-Oct	133	705
	Dass	22-May	6-Nov	158	890
	Gamawa	20-Jun	21-Oct	113	657
	Ganjuwa	2-Jun	31-Oct	140	786
	Giade	12-Jun	25-Oct	125	681
	Itas/Gadau	17-Jun	22-Oct	117	662
	Jama'are	15-Jun	23-Oct	120	669
	Katagum	14-Jun	24-Oct	122	672
	Kirfi	28-May	2-Nov	149	780
	Misau	11-Jun	26-Oct	126	683
	Ningi	5-Jun	29-Oct	135	713
	Shira	12-Jun	25-Oct	125	680
	Tafawa-Balewa	20-May	6-Nov	160	903
	Toro	27-May	3-Nov	150	839
	Warji	7-Jun	28-Oct	133	704
	Zaki	23-Jun	19-Oct	108	603
Bayelsa	Brass	1-Mar	20-Dec	293	2890
	Ekeremor	8-Mar	16-Dec	284	2668
	Kolokuma/Opokuma	11-Mar	15-Dec	279	2575
	Nembe	2-Mar	19-Dec	292	2860
	Ogbia	6-Mar	17-Dec	287	2740
	Sagbama	12-Mar	14-Dec	277	2535
	Southern Ijaw	4-Mar	19-Dec	290	2818

	Yenegoa	11-Mar	15-Dec	279	2562
Benue	Ado	25-Apr	1-Dec	190	1824
	Agatu	10-May	23-Nov	167	1487
	Apa	7-May	25-Nov	172	1549
	Buruku	3-May	26-Nov	177	1630
	Gboko	3-May	27-Nov	178	1646
	Guma	10-May	23-Nov	167	1482
	Gwer East	3-May	26-Nov	177	1629
	Gwer West	7-May	24-Nov	171	1546
	Katsina-Ala	3-May	27-Nov	178	1639
	Konshisha	28-Apr	29-Nov	185	1752
	Kwande	25-Apr	1-Dec	190	1822
	Logo	8-May	24-Nov	169	1521
	Makurdi	21-May	28-Nov	161	1210
	Obi	28-Apr	30-Nov	186	1764
	Ogbadibo	28-Apr	30-Nov	186	1760
	Ohimini	1-May	28-Nov	181	1684
	Oju	26-Apr	1-Dec	189	1806
	Okpokwu	28-Apr	29-Nov	186	1760
	Oturkpo	2-May	27-Nov	180	1669
	Tarka	7-May	25-Nov	172	1559
	Ukum	7-May	25-Nov	172	1551
	Ushongo	28-Apr	29-Nov	185	1748
	Vandeikya	26-Apr	1-Dec	189	1817
Borno	Abadam	12-Jul	9-Oct	78	495
	Askira/Uba	31-May	31-Oct	141	848
	Bama	13-Jun	25-Oct	122	477
	Bayo	28-May	2-Nov	146	873
	Biu	1-Jun	31-Oct	140	842
	Chibok	2-Jun	30-Oct	138	733
	Damboa	7-Jun	28-Oct	131	703
	Dikwa	19-Jun	21-Oct	113	459
	Gubio	30-Jun	15-Oct	96	456
	Guzamala	2-Jul	14-Oct	92	461
	Gwoza	7-Jun	28-Oct	130	702
	Hawul	29-May	2-Nov	145	771
	Jere	18-Jun	22-Oct	114	462
	Kaga	14-Jun	24-Oct	120	473
	Kala/Balge	22-Jun	20-Oct	108	455
	Konduga	15-Jun	23-Oct	119	469
	Kukawa	4-Jul	13-Oct	89	466
	Kwaya Kusar	28-May	2-Nov	147	779

	Mafa	20-Jun	21-Oct	110	457
	Magumeri	22-Jun	19-Oct	107	454
	Maiduguri	18-Jun	22-Oct	114	461
	Marte	25-Jun	18-Oct	102	453
	Mobbar	7-Jul	12-Oct	84	475
	Monguno	28-Jun	17-Oct	99	454
	Ngala	24-Jun	19-Oct	105	453
	Nganzai	27-Jun	17-Oct	100	453
	Shani	25-May	4-Nov	151	806
Cross River	Abi	23-Mar	8-Dec	260	2191
	Akamkpa	15-Mar	13-Dec	273	2439
	Akpabuyo	7-Mar	17-Dec	285	2705
	Bakassi	6-Mar	17-Dec	287	2737
	Bekwarra	3-Apr	2-Dec	243	1881
	Biase	18-Mar	11-Dec	268	2347
	Boki	28-Mar	5-Dec	252	2035
	Calabar Municipal	10-Mar	15-Dec	281	2611
	Calabar South	7-Mar	17-Dec	285	2702
	Etung	22-Mar	9-Dec	262	2219
	Ikom	25-Mar	7-Dec	257	2123
	Obanliku	31-Mar	4-Dec	247	1953
	Obubra	24-Mar	7-Dec	258	2151
	Obudu	2-Apr	3-Dec	245	1916
	Odukpani	12-Mar	14-Dec	277	2521
	Ogoja	1-Apr	3-Dec	247	1944
	Yakurr	22-Mar	9-Dec	262	2225
	Yala	1-Apr	3-Dec	246	1928
Delta	Aniocha North	29-Mar	5-Dec	251	2015
	Aniocha South	26-Mar	6-Dec	255	2094
	Bomadi	13-Mar	14-Dec	276	2499
	Burutu	14-Mar	13-Dec	274	2457
	Ethiope East	23-Mar	8-Dec	260	2187
	Ethiope West	20-Mar	10-Dec	265	2284
	Ika North East	27-Mar	6-Dec	253	2057
	Ika South	27-Mar	6-Dec	254	2074
	Isoko North	17-Mar	11-Dec	269	2367
	Isoko South	16-Mar	12-Dec	272	2412
	Ndokwa East	19-Mar	10-Dec	267	2311
	Ndokwa West	21-Mar	9-Dec	262	2231
	Okpe	19-Mar	10-Dec	266	2295
	Oshimili North	29-Mar	5-Dec	252	2028
	Oshimili South	26-Mar	7-Dec	256	2113
	Patani	13-Mar	14-Dec	276	2506

	Sapele	22-Mar	9-Dec	262	2213
	Udu	17-Mar	12-Dec	270	2377
	Ughelli North	17-Mar	11-Dec	269	2360
	Ughelli South	15-Mar	12-Dec	272	2426
	Ukwaani	22-Mar	9-Dec	262	2228
	Uvwie	18-Mar	11-Dec	268	2339
	Warri North	21-Mar	9-Dec	263	2232
	Warri South	19-Mar	10-Dec	267	2317
	Warri South West	18-Mar	11-Dec	268	2343
Ebonyi	Abakaliki	28-Mar	5-Dec	252	2044
	Afikpo North	22-Mar	8-Dec	261	2201
	Afikpo South	22-Mar	9-Dec	261	2209
	Ebonyi	31-Mar	4-Dec	248	1959
	Ezza North	28-Mar	5-Dec	253	2049
	Ezza South	26-Mar	6-Dec	255	2099
	Ikwo	25-Mar	7-Dec	256	2118
	Ishielu	30-Mar	4-Dec	249	1989
	Ivo	23-Mar	8-Dec	260	2191
	Izzi	31-Mar	4-Dec	247	1952
	Ohaozara	24-Mar	8-Dec	259	2161
	Ohaukwu	31-Mar	4-Dec	248	1966
	Onicha	25-Mar	7-Dec	256	2117
Edo	Akoko-Edo	13-Apr	27-Nov	227	1633
	Egor	29-Mar	5-Dec	250	2007
	Esan Central	4-Apr	2-Dec	242	1866
	Esan North East	4-Apr	1-Dec	241	1847
	Esan South East	2-Apr	3-Dec	245	1916
	Esan West	3-Apr	2-Dec	243	1885
	Etsako Central	7-Apr	30-Nov	237	1775
	Etsako East	11-Apr	28-Nov	231	1684
	Etsako West	8-Apr	30-Nov	236	1767
	Igueben	31-Mar	4-Dec	247	1950
	Ikpoba-Okha	27-Mar	6-Dec	254	2071
	Oredo	28-Mar	6-Dec	253	2051
	Orhionmwon	26-Mar	6-Dec	255	2090
	Ovia North East	31-Mar	4-Dec	248	1971
	Ovia South West	31-Mar	4-Dec	248	1972
	Owan East	9-Apr	29-Nov	234	1738
	Owan West	6-Apr	30-Nov	238	1795
	Uhunmwonde	31-Mar	4-Dec	247	1954
Ekiti	Ado-Ekiti	17-Apr	25-Nov	222	1556
	Efon	17-Apr	24-Nov	221	1539

	Ekiti East	19-Apr	24-Nov	219	1513
	Ekiti South West	16-Apr	25-Nov	224	1579
	Ekiti West	18-Apr	24-Nov	220	1531
	Emure/Ise/Orun	14-Apr	26-Nov	226	1607
	Aiyekire (Gbonyin)	17-Apr	25-Nov	222	1553
	Ido/Osi	20-Apr	23-Nov	216	1476
	Ijero	20-Apr	23-Nov	217	1493
	Ikere	15-Apr	26-Nov	225	1593
	Ikole	21-Apr	23-Nov	216	1472
	Illejemeji	21-Apr	22-Nov	215	1456
	Irepodun/Ifelodun	18-Apr	24-Nov	220	1528
	Ise/Orun	14-Apr	26-Nov	226	1607
	Moba	22-Apr	22-Nov	214	1445
	Oye	20-Apr	23-Nov	216	1477
Enugu	Aninri	25-Mar	7-Dec	257	2132
	Awgu	27-Mar	6-Dec	255	2083
	Enugu East	1-Apr	3-Dec	246	1922
	Enugu North	31-Mar	4-Dec	248	1965
	Enugu South	30-Mar	4-Dec	249	1983
	Ezeagu	30-Mar	4-Dec	249	1986
	Igbo-Etiti	3-Apr	2-Dec	243	1880
	Igbo-Eze North	8-Apr	29-Nov	235	1751
	Igbo-Eze South	7-Apr	30-Nov	237	1776
	Isi-Uzo	4-Apr	2-Dec	242	1860
	Nkanu East	28-Mar	5-Dec	252	2034
	Nkanu West	29-Mar	5-Dec	251	2013
	Nsukka	6-Apr	1-Dec	239	1815
	Oji-River	27-Mar	6-Dec	254	2076
	Udenu	6-Apr	1-Dec	239	1811
	Udi	31-Mar	4-Dec	248	1966
	Uzo-Uwani	4-Apr	2-Dec	242	1868
FCT	Abaji	13-May	15-Nov	195	1220
	Abuja Municipal	16-May	14-Nov	191	1186
	Bwari	19-May	12-Nov	187	1141
	Gwagwalada	17-May	13-Nov	190	1169
	Kuje	11-May	16-Nov	198	1258
	Kwali	12-May	16-Nov	197	1242
Gombe	Akko	3-Jun	22-Oct	129	717
	Balanga	30-May	24-Oct	135	761
	Billiri	30-May	23-Oct	134	755
	Dukku	13-Jun	16-Oct	114	632

	Funakaye	12-Jun	16-Oct	114	633
	Gombe	5-Jun	20-Oct	125	693
	Kaltungo	30-May	24-Oct	134	755
	Kwami	9-Jun	18-Oct	120	663
	Nafada	17-Jun	14-Oct	107	606
	Shomgom	27-May	25-Oct	139	789
	Yamaltu/Deba	5-Jun	3-Nov	140	696
Imo	Aboh-Mbaise	16-Mar	12-Dec	271	2396
	Ahiazu-Mbaise	18-Mar	11-Dec	268	2348
	Ehime-Mbano	20-Mar	10-Dec	265	2289
	Ezinihitte	17-Mar	12-Dec	270	2380
	Ideato North	22-Mar	9-Dec	261	2212
	Ideato South	21-Mar	9-Dec	263	2238
	Ihitte/Uboma	19-Mar	10-Dec	266	2305
	Ikeduru	18-Mar	11-Dec	268	2347
	Isiala Mbano	20-Mar	10-Dec	265	2289
	Isu	20-Mar	10-Dec	265	2287
	Mbaitoli	18-Mar	11-Dec	267	2329
	Ngor-Okpala	14-Mar	13-Dec	273	2449
	Njaba	20-Mar	10-Dec	265	2273
	Nkwerre	20-Mar	10-Dec	264	2264
	Nwangele	20-Mar	10-Dec	265	2276
	Obowo	18-Mar	11-Dec	268	2350
	Oguta	19-Mar	10-Dec	266	2305
	Ohaji/Egbema	16-Mar	12-Dec	271	2407
	Okigwe	21-Mar	9-Dec	263	2233
	Orlu	21-Mar	9-Dec	263	2234
	Orsu	22-Mar	8-Dec	261	2208
	Oru East	20-Mar	10-Dec	264	2264
	Oru West	21-Mar	9-Dec	264	2254
	Owerri-Municipal	17-Mar	12-Dec	270	2377
	Owerri North	16-Mar	12-Dec	271	2393
	Owerri West	16-Mar	12-Dec	271	2403
	Unuimo	21-Mar	9-Dec	263	2247
Jigawa	Auyo	24-Jun	18-Oct	98	603
	Babura	29-Jun	16-Oct	91	605
	Biriniwa	1-Jul	15-Oct	88	608
	Birnin Kudu	13-Jun	25-Oct	116	828
	Buji	13-Jun	25-Oct	116	827
	Dutse	17-Jun	23-Oct	110	814
	Gagarawa	27-Jun	17-Oct	94	603
	Garki	25-Jun	18-Oct	97	603

	Gumel	28-Jun	16-Oct	92	605
	Guri	29-Jun	16-Oct	91	605
	Gwaram	9-Jun	27-Oct	122	745
	Gwiwa	30-Jun	15-Oct	90	606
	Hadejia	26-Jun	18-Oct	96	603
	Jahun	21-Jun	20-Oct	104	606
	Kafin Hausa	22-Jun	20-Oct	101	604
	Kaugama	26-Jun	17-Oct	95	603
	Kazaure	29-Jun	16-Oct	91	605
	Kiri Kasamma	28-Jun	17-Oct	93	604
	Kiyawa	17-Jun	22-Oct	109	712
	Maigatari	30-Jun	15-Oct	89	607
	Malam Madori	27-Jun	17-Oct	93	604
	Miga	23-Jun	19-Oct	101	604
	Ringim	22-Jun	20-Oct	102	605
	Roni	28-Jun	16-Oct	92	605
	Sule Tankarkar	29-Jun	16-Oct	90	606
	Taura	23-Jun	19-Oct	100	604
	Yankwashi	30-Jun	15-Oct	89	607
Kaduna	Birnin-Gwari	3-Jun	16-Oct	127	879
	Chikun	27-May	20-Oct	159	931
	Giwa	7-Jun	14-Oct	143	856
	Igabi	31-May	18-Oct	153	901
	Ikara	9-Jun	13-Oct	140	844
	Jaba	13-May	27-Oct	181	1086
	Jema'a	11-May	28-Oct	184	1116
	Kachia	19-May	24-Oct	173	1022
	Kaduna North	30-May	18-Oct	156	912
	Kaduna South	29-May	19-Oct	157	919
	Kagarko	13-May	28-Oct	182	1097
	Kajuru	26-May	20-Oct	162	947
	Kaura	16-May	26-Oct	177	1055
	Kauru	24-May	21-Oct	164	964
	Kubau	4-Jun	16-Oct	148	875
	Kudan	9-Jun	13-Oct	140	846
	Lere	26-May	20-Oct	161	945
	Markafi	10-Jun	12-Oct	139	841
	Sabon-Gari	7-Jun	14-Oct	142	852
	Sanga	9-May	29-Oct	187	1143
	Soba	5-Jun	15-Oct	146	867
	Zango-Kataf	18-May	24-Oct	173	1024
	Zaria	6-Jun	14-Oct	144	860
Kano	Ajingi	19-Jun	21-Oct	113	709

	Albasu	15-Jun	24-Oct	119	720
	Bagwai	21-Jun	20-Oct	109	506
	Bebeji	13-Jun	25-Oct	122	726
	Bichi	24-Jun	19-Oct	105	503
	Bunkure	15-Jun	24-Oct	119	720
	Dala	20-Jun	21-Oct	111	607
	Dambatta	26-Jun	18-Oct	102	503
	Dawakin Kudu	17-Jun	23-Oct	116	714
	Dawakin Tofa	22-Jun	20-Oct	108	505
	Doguwa	4-Jun	29-Oct	135	840
	Fagge	20-Jun	21-Oct	111	708
	Gabasawa	21-Jun	20-Oct	109	505
	Garko	14-Jun	24-Oct	121	624
	Garum Mallam	15-Jun	24-Oct	119	620
	Gaya	17-Jun	23-Oct	116	614
	Gezawa	20-Jun	21-Oct	110	507
	Gwale	19-Jun	21-Oct	112	608
	Gwarzo	18-Jun	22-Oct	113	610
	Kabo	18-Jun	22-Oct	114	611
	Kano Municipal	19-Jun	21-Oct	112	609
	Karaye	16-Jun	23-Oct	116	615
	Kibiya	12-Jun	25-Oct	123	628
	Kiru	14-Jun	24-Oct	120	622
	Kumbotso	19-Jun	22-Oct	113	610
	Kunchi	26-Jun	18-Oct	102	503
	Kura	16-Jun	23-Oct	116	615
	Madobi	17-Jun	22-Oct	115	613
	Makoda	25-Jun	18-Oct	103	503
	Minjibir	23-Jun	19-Oct	107	504
	Nasarawa	20-Jun	21-Oct	111	507
	Rano	12-Jun	25-Oct	122	628
	Rimin Gado	19-Jun	22-Oct	113	610
	Rogo	13-Jun	25-Oct	121	626
	Shanono	20-Jun	21-Oct	110	506
	Sumaila	11-Jun	26-Oct	125	635
	Takai	12-Jun	25-Oct	123	631
	Tarauni	19-Jun	21-Oct	112	608
	Tofa	20-Jun	21-Oct	111	607
	Tsanyawa	23-Jun	19-Oct	105	503
	Tudun Wada	9-Jun	27-Oct	127	642
	Ungogo	20-Jun	21-Oct	110	507
	Warawa	19-Jun	22-Oct	113	610
	Wudil	16-Jun	23-Oct	117	616

Katsina	Bakori	14-Jun	24-Oct	118	722
	Batagarawa	3-Jul	14-Oct	89	512
	Batsari	1-Jul	15-Oct	91	509
	Baure	2-Jul	15-Oct	91	509
	Bindawa	30-Jun	15-Oct	93	507
	Charanchi	29-Jun	16-Oct	96	505
	Dandume	11-Jun	26-Oct	122	733
	Danja	11-Jun	26-Oct	123	734
	Dan Musa	23-Jun	19-Oct	104	554
	Daura	4-Jul	13-Oct	87	466
	Dutsi	3-Jul	14-Oct	89	463
	Dutsin-Ma	26-Jun	18-Oct	100	553
	Faskari	15-Jun	24-Oct	117	670
	Funtua	12-Jun	25-Oct	121	820
	Ingawa	29-Jun	16-Oct	95	455
	Jibia	4-Jul	13-Oct	87	466
	Kafur	14-Jun	24-Oct	117	721
	Kaita	7-Jul	12-Oct	83	474
	Kankara	19-Jun	21-Oct	110	558
	Kankia	26-Jun	17-Oct	99	453
	Katsina	4-Jul	13-Oct	86	466
	Kurfi	30-Jun	15-Oct	93	457
	Kusada	27-Jun	17-Oct	98	553
	Mai'adua	6-Jul	12-Oct	83	473
	Malumfashi	17-Jun	22-Oct	113	562
	Mani	3-Jul	14-Oct	89	462
	Mashi	6-Jul	12-Oct	83	473
	Matazu	24-Jun	19-Oct	103	453
	Musawa	21-Jun	20-Oct	108	456
	Rimi	2-Jul	14-Oct	90	460
	Sabuwa	10-Jun	26-Oct	124	588
	Safana	27-Jun	17-Oct	98	454
	Sandamu	3-Jul	14-Oct	89	463
	Zango	4-Jul	13-Oct	87	465
Kebbi	Aleiro	1-Jul	19-Oct	89	603
	Arewa-Dandi	7-Jul	16-Oct	81	605
	Argungu	7-Jul	16-Oct	81	605
	Augie	11-Jul	14-Oct	75	613
	Bagudo	10-Jun	26-Oct	117	636
	Birnin Kebbi	4-Jul	18-Oct	86	603
	Bunza	29-Jun	20-Oct	93	605
	Dandi	17-Jun	22-Oct	107	613

	Danko Wasagu	12-Jun	25-Oct	115	630
	Fakai	12-Jun	25-Oct	115	628
	Gwandu	4-Jul	17-Oct	85	603
	Jega	29-Jun	20-Oct	93	605
	Kalgo	23-Jun	19-Oct	97	603
	Koko/Besse	11-Jun	25-Oct	116	633
	Maiyama	19-Jun	21-Oct	104	609
	Ngaski	30-May	1-Nov	134	706
	Sakaba	8-Jun	27-Oct	122	650
	Shanga	9-Jun	27-Oct	120	645
	Suru	15-Jun	23-Oct	110	617
	Yauri	5-Jun	29-Oct	127	669
	Zuru	13-Jun	25-Oct	114	627
Kogi	Adavi	25-Apr	24-Nov	188	1547
	Ajaokuta	22-Apr	26-Nov	193	1607
	Ankpa	22-Apr	26-Nov	193	1618
	Bassa	27-Apr	24-Nov	186	1516
	Dekina	23-Apr	25-Nov	191	1582
	Ibaji	13-Apr	1-Dec	207	1834
	Idah	17-Apr	29-Nov	201	1739
	Igalamela-Odolu	17-Apr	29-Nov	201	1741
	Ijumu	28-Apr	23-Nov	184	1491
	Kabba/Bunu	1-May	21-Nov	180	1429
	Kogi	3-May	20-Nov	176	1380
	Lokoja	3-May	20-Nov	176	1382
	Mopa-Muro	2-May	21-Nov	177	1402
	Ofu	21-Apr	27-Nov	195	1647
	Ogori/Magongo	23-Apr	26-Nov	192	1600
	Okehi	26-Apr	24-Nov	187	1529
	Okene	22-Apr	26-Nov	192	1605
	Olamabolo	18-Apr	28-Nov	199	1700
	Omala	27-Apr	23-Nov	186	1509
	Yagba East	2-May	21-Nov	177	1399
	Yagba West	4-May	20-Nov	175	1368
Kwara	Asa	7-May	18-Nov	170	1317
	Baruten	18-May	12-Nov	153	1136
	Edu	14-May	14-Nov	160	1202
	Ekiti	1-May	21-Nov	179	1416
	Ifelodun	9-May	17-Nov	167	1276
	Ilorin East	9-May	17-Nov	168	1285
	Ilorin South	7-May	18-Nov	170	1314
	Ilorin West	7-May	18-Nov	170	1307
	Irepodun	3-May	20-Nov	176	1388

	Isin	4-May	20-Nov	175	1368
	Kaiama	20-May	11-Nov	149	1102
	Moro	13-May	15-Nov	161	1211
	Offa	3-May	20-Nov	177	1394
	Oke-Ero	2-May	20-Nov	177	1397
	Oyun	3-May	20-Nov	177	1392
	Pategi	10-May	16-Nov	165	1260
Lagos	Agege	3-Apr	2-Dec	244	1891
	Ajeromi-Ifelodun	31-Mar	4-Dec	248	1959
	Alimosho	2-Apr	3-Dec	245	1905
	Amuwo-Odofin	30-Mar	4-Dec	249	1975
	Apapa	30-Mar	4-Dec	249	1977
	Badagry	30-Mar	4-Dec	249	1978
	Epe	31-Mar	4-Dec	247	1952
	Eti-Osa	31-Mar	4-Dec	248	1970
	Ibeju/Lekki	31-Mar	4-Dec	248	1973
	Ifako-Ijaye	3-Apr	2-Dec	243	1876
	Ikeja	2-Apr	2-Dec	244	1900
	Ikorodu	2-Apr	3-Dec	244	1903
	Kosofe	2-Apr	3-Dec	245	1906
	Lagos Island	1-Apr	3-Dec	246	1936
	Lagos Mainland	1-Apr	3-Dec	247	1942
	Mushin	1-Apr	3-Dec	246	1925
	Ojo	31-Mar	4-Dec	248	1967
	Oshodi-Isolo	2-Apr	3-Dec	245	1920
	Shomolu	1-Apr	3-Dec	246	1924
	Surulere	1-Apr	3-Dec	247	1944
Nasarawa	Akwanga	16-May	13-Nov	182	1171
	Awe	4-May	20-Nov	200	1368
	Doma	3-May	20-Nov	202	1392
	Karu	17-May	13-Nov	180	1152
	Keana	3-May	20-Nov	201	1382
	Keffi	13-May	15-Nov	186	1218
	Kokona	14-May	14-Nov	184	1193
	Lafia	11-May	16-Nov	189	1251
	Nasarawa	6-May	19-Nov	197	1338
	Nassarawa Egon	11-May	16-Nov	189	1241
	Obi	5-May	19-Nov	197	1340
	Toto	5-May	19-Nov	199	1354
	Wamba	15-May	13-Nov	182	1174
Niger	Agaie	14-May	9-Nov	180	1200
	Agwara	10-Jun	26-Oct	138	889
	Bida	16-May	8-Nov	176	1161

	Borgu	4-Jun	29-Oct	147	934
	Bosso	23-May	4-Nov	165	1060
	Chanchaga	24-May	4-Nov	164	1055
	Edati	15-May	9-Nov	177	1177
	Gbako	19-May	7-Nov	172	1122
	Gurara	19-May	6-Nov	171	1115
	Katcha	16-May	8-Nov	176	1161
	Kontagora	5-Jun	28-Oct	146	929
	Lapai	13-May	10-Nov	180	1208
	Lavun	17-May	7-Nov	174	1146
	Magama	4-Jun	29-Oct	147	937
	Mariga	8-Jun	26-Oct	140	899
	Mashegu	26-May	3-Nov	160	1026
	Mokwa	17-May	7-Nov	174	1147
	Muya	26-May	2-Nov	160	1025
	Paikoro	22-May	5-Nov	167	1081
	Rafi	1-Jun	30-Oct	152	965
	Rijau	13-Jun	24-Oct	132	863
	Shiroro	29-May	1-Nov	156	992
	Suleja	18-May	7-Nov	173	1139
	Tafa	19-May	7-Nov	172	1124
	Wushishi	24-May	4-Nov	163	1049
Ogun	Abeokuta North	11-Apr	28-Nov	230	1675
	Abeokuta South	10-Apr	28-Nov	232	1699
	Ado-Odo/Ota	2-Apr	3-Dec	244	1901
	Egbado North	10-Apr	28-Nov	233	1713
	Egbado South	5-Apr	1-Dec	240	1829
	Ewekoro	7-Apr	30-Nov	237	1774
	Ifo	4-Apr	1-Dec	241	1845
	Ijebu East	6-Apr	30-Nov	238	1802
	Ijebu North	4-Apr	1-Dec	241	1843
	Ijebu North East	8-Apr	29-Nov	235	1755
	Ijebu Ode	5-Apr	1-Dec	240	1837
	Ikenne	7-Apr	30-Nov	237	1786
	Imeko-Afon	17-Apr	24-Nov	221	1541
	Ipokia	2-Apr	3-Dec	244	1901
	Obafemi-Owode	7-Apr	30-Nov	237	1775
	Odeda	12-Apr	27-Nov	229	1658
	Odogbolu	5-Apr	1-Dec	240	1824
	Ogun waterside	30-Mar	4-Dec	249	1988
	Remo North	8-Apr	29-Nov	236	1759
	Shagamu	5-Apr	1-Dec	240	1825
Ondo	Akoko North-East	16-Apr	25-Nov	223	1571

	Akoko South-East	14-Apr	26-Nov	225	1605
	Akoko South-West	14-Apr	26-Nov	227	1621
	Akoko North-West	18-Apr	24-Nov	220	1534
	Akure North	11-Apr	28-Nov	230	1678
	Akure South	11-Apr	28-Nov	231	1687
	Ese-Odo	28-Mar	5-Dec	252	2035
	Idanre	8-Apr	30-Nov	236	1768
	Ifedore	13-Apr	27-Nov	228	1639
	Ilaje	26-Mar	7-Dec	256	2113
	Ile-Oluji-Okeigbo	12-Apr	27-Nov	229	1662
	Irele	1-Apr	3-Dec	246	1931
	Odigbo	4-Apr	2-Dec	242	1862
	Okitipupa	1-Apr	3-Dec	245	1921
	Ondo East	9-Apr	29-Nov	234	1736
	Ondo West	8-Apr	29-Nov	235	1756
	Ose	9-Apr	29-Nov	234	1735
	Owo	10-Apr	28-Nov	233	1714
Osun	Atakumosa East	13-Apr	27-Nov	228	1642
	Atakumosa West	16-Apr	25-Nov	223	1577
	Aiyedade	13-Apr	27-Nov	228	1644
	Aiyedire	16-Apr	25-Nov	223	1571
	Boluwaduro	21-Apr	22-Nov	215	1458
	Boripe	20-Apr	23-Nov	217	1481
	Ede North	18-Apr	24-Nov	220	1522
	Ede South	17-Apr	24-Nov	221	1542
	Egbedore	19-Apr	23-Nov	218	1503
	Ejigbo	19-Apr	23-Nov	218	1500
	Ife East	13-Apr	27-Nov	228	1641
	Ife North	11-Apr	28-Nov	230	1675
	Ife South	11-Apr	28-Nov	230	1676
	Ife Central	15-Apr	26-Nov	225	1601
	Ifedayo	22-Apr	22-Nov	214	1450
	Ifelodun	21-Apr	22-Nov	215	1462
	Ila	22-Apr	22-Nov	214	1451
	Ilesha East	16-Apr	25-Nov	222	1560
	Ilesha West	17-Apr	24-Nov	221	1545
	Irepodun	20-Apr	23-Nov	216	1478
	Irewole	14-Apr	26-Nov	227	1625
	Isokan	12-Apr	27-Nov	229	1663
	Iwo	17-Apr	24-Nov	221	1545
	Obokun	19-Apr	23-Nov	218	1505
	Odo-Otin	22-Apr	22-Nov	214	1442
	Ola-Oluwa	19-Apr	24-Nov	219	1515

	Olorunda	20-Apr	23-Nov	217	1483
	Oriade	16-Apr	25-Nov	224	1580
	Orolu	21-Apr	22-Nov	216	1470
	Osogbo	19-Apr	24-Nov	219	1509
Oyo	Afijio	19-Apr	23-Nov	219	1508
	Akinyele	16-Apr	25-Nov	224	1578
	Atiba	26-Apr	20-Nov	207	1365
	Atigbo	28-Apr	19-Nov	205	1339
	Egbeda	13-Apr	26-Nov	227	1627
	Ibadan North	14-Apr	26-Nov	226	1617
	Ibadan North East	13-Apr	27-Nov	227	1630
	Ibadan North West	14-Apr	26-Nov	226	1620
	Ibadan South East	13-Apr	27-Nov	228	1642
	Ibadan South West	13-Apr	27-Nov	228	1635
	Ibarapa Central	14-Apr	26-Nov	226	1607
	Ibarapa East	17-Apr	25-Nov	222	1551
	Ibarapa North	17-Apr	24-Nov	221	1543
	Ido	15-Apr	26-Nov	224	1589
	Irepo	7-May	14-Nov	190	1178
	Iseyin	20-Apr	23-Nov	217	1484
	Itesiwaju	25-Apr	20-Nov	209	1383
	Iwajowa	22-Apr	22-Nov	214	1443
	Kajola	23-Apr	21-Nov	212	1424
	Lagelu	15-Apr	26-Nov	225	1595
	Ogbomosho North	25-Apr	20-Nov	210	1392
	Ogbomosho South	24-Apr	21-Nov	211	1412
	Ogo Oluwa	22-Apr	22-Nov	214	1450
	Olorunsogo	4-May	15-Nov	195	1228
	Oluyole	11-Apr	28-Nov	231	1690
	Ona-Ara	12-Apr	27-Nov	230	1666
	Orelope	4-May	15-Nov	195	1221
	Ori Ire	27-Apr	19-Nov	206	1345
	Oyo East	21-Apr	23-Nov	216	1472
	Oyo West	21-Apr	22-Nov	215	1464
	Saki East	3-May	16-Nov	197	1248
	Saki West	1-May	17-Nov	200	1275
	Surulere	24-Apr	21-Nov	211	1414
Plateau	Barikin Ladi	20-May	1-Nov	165	861
	Bassa	27-May	29-Oct	155	788
	Bokkos	15-May	4-Nov	173	936
	Jos East	24-May	30-Oct	159	818
	Jos North	25-May	30-Oct	158	806
	Jos South	23-May	31-Oct	161	829

	Kanam	19-May	2-Nov	167	878
	Kanke	18-May	3-Nov	169	897
	Langtang North	13-May	5-Nov	177	969
	Langtang South	6-May	9-Nov	186	1070
	Mangu	18-May	3-Nov	169	896
	Mikang	12-May	5-Nov	177	973
	Pankshin	16-May	4-Nov	172	926
	Qu'a'an Pan	10-May	7-Nov	181	1018
	Riyom	20-May	1-Nov	165	866
	Shendam	9-May	7-Nov	182	1021
	Wase	13-May	5-Nov	176	965
River	Abua/Odual	8-Mar	16-Dec	284	2678
	Ahoaada East	10-Mar	15-Dec	280	2585
	Ahoaada West	10-Mar	15-Dec	280	2597
	Akuku Toru	3-Mar	19-Dec	291	2841
	Andoni	3-Mar	19-Dec	291	2840
	Asari-Toru	6-Mar	17-Dec	287	2735
	Bonny	3-Mar	19-Dec	291	2845
	Degema	4-Mar	19-Dec	290	2811
	Eleme	6-Mar	17-Dec	287	2740
	Emohua	7-Mar	17-Dec	284	2689
	Etche	10-Mar	15-Dec	280	2582
	Gokana	5-Mar	18-Dec	288	2778
	Ikwerre	10-Mar	15-Dec	280	2584
	Khana	4-Mar	18-Dec	289	2789
	Obia/Akpor	7-Mar	17-Dec	285	2704
	Ogba/Egbema/Ndoni	15-Mar	12-Dec	272	2422
	Ogu/Bolo	5-Mar	18-Dec	288	2778
	Okrika	5-Mar	18-Dec	289	2780
	Omumma	11-Mar	15-Dec	279	2564
	Opobo/Nkoro	3-Mar	19-Dec	291	2846
	Oyigbo	7-Mar	17-Dec	284	2681
	Port-Harcourt	6-Mar	17-Dec	286	2729
	Tai	6-Mar	17-Dec	287	2736
Sokoto	Binji	7-Jul	29-Sep	72	525
	Bodinga	2-Jul	1-Oct	79	510
	Dange-Shuni	2-Jul	1-Oct	79	511
	Gada	14-Jul	25-Sep	61	558
	Goronyo	10-Jul	27-Sep	68	535
	Gudu	11-Jul	26-Sep	65	543
	Gwadabawa	11-Jul	26-Sep	66	541
	Illela	14-Jul	25-Sep	61	557
	Isa	8-Jul	28-Sep	71	527

	Kebbe	19-Jun	8-Oct	100	509
	Kware	6-Jul	29-Sep	73	522
	Rabah	5-Jul	30-Sep	75	518
	Sabon Birni	12-Jul	26-Sep	64	546
	Shagari	27-Jun	4-Oct	86	504
	Silame	4-Jul	30-Sep	76	516
	Sokoto North	5-Jul	29-Sep	74	519
	Sokoto South	5-Jul	30-Sep	75	518
	Tambuwal	25-Jun	5-Oct	90	503
	Tangaza	12-Jul	26-Sep	64	545
	Tureta	28-Jun	4-Oct	86	504
	Wamako	5-Jul	30-Sep	75	518
	Wurno	8-Jul	28-Sep	70	530
	Yabo	1-Jul	2-Oct	81	508
Taraba	Ardo-Kola	5-May	7-Nov	171	966
	Bali	24-Apr	13-Nov	188	1165
	Donga	17-Apr	16-Nov	198	1291
	Gashaka	14-Apr	18-Nov	203	1360
	Gassol	28-Apr	11-Nov	182	1083
	Ibi	27-Apr	11-Nov	183	1098
	Jalingo	6-May	6-Nov	170	950
	Karim-Lamido	10-May	4-Nov	164	891
	Kurmi	10-Apr	20-Nov	209	1459
	Lau	9-May	4-Nov	164	897
	Sardauna	6-Apr	23-Nov	216	1564
	Takum	14-Apr	18-Nov	203	1363
	Ussa	7-Apr	22-Nov	215	1540
	Wukari	22-Apr	14-Nov	190	1186
	Yorro	5-May	7-Nov	170	955
	Zing	6-May	6-Nov	170	952
Yobe	Bade	30-Jun	1-Oct	79	507
	Bursari	30-Jun	1-Oct	80	506
	Damaturu	17-Jun	8-Oct	99	512
	Fika	11-Jun	11-Oct	108	532
	Fune	17-Jun	8-Oct	99	512
	Geidam	29-Jun	2-Oct	81	506
	Gujba	10-Jun	12-Oct	110	537
	Gulani	5-Jun	15-Oct	118	568
	Jakusko	26-Jun	3-Oct	85	503
	Karasuwa	3-Jul	30-Sep	74	513
	Machina	5-Jul	28-Sep	71	519
	Nangere	17-Jun	8-Oct	99	513
	Nguru	3-Jul	29-Sep	74	514

	Potiskum	15-Jun	9-Oct	102	517
	Tarmua	24-Jun	5-Oct	89	503
	Yunusari	7-Jul	28-Sep	69	523
	Yusufari	7-Jul	27-Sep	68	527
Zamfara	Anka	20-Jun	7-Oct	95	607
	Bakura	27-Jun	3-Oct	83	604
	Birnin Magaji	27-Jun	3-Oct	84	603
	Bukkuyum	19-Jun	7-Oct	96	608
	Bungudu	22-Jun	6-Oct	92	604
	Gummi	19-Jun	7-Oct	96	708
	Gusau	19-Jun	8-Oct	97	710
	Kaura Namoda	27-Jun	3-Oct	84	604
	Maradun	1-Jul	1-Oct	78	608
	Maru	16-Jun	9-Oct	102	717
	Shinkafi	4-Jul	29-Sep	72	616
	Talata Mafara	25-Jun	4-Oct	86	603
	Tsafe	18-Jun	8-Oct	97	610
	Zurmi	3-Jul	30-Sep	75	612



Nkowa Okwu

1. **Nchikoba mmiri ozuzo:** Ngukota oke mmiri ozuzo a nakotara n'ime oge a kporo aha, nke nwere ike ịdị mkpa mgbe a na-enyocha mmiri ozuzo tupu oge eruo na oke ya maka ntolite ihe ọkụkụ n'oge maqbụ njikwa mmiri.
2. **Ndozi:** Igbanwe usoro, omume, na atumata iji belata adighị ike ma melite nkwoaghachi ike na mmetuta ihuigwe ugbua maqbụ nke a turya anya ya.
3. **Ozi Ihuigwe gbasara Ugbo:** Ozi urukpu na ihuigwe nke, ya bürü na e tinyere ya na-eduzi ọrụ ugbo, na-eme ka mkpuru dí mma ma na-eme ka atumata ịnagide nsogbu megide mmetuta ọjọ nke ihe egwu metutara ihuigwe na mpaghara.
4. **Ogo mmiri ozuzo kwa afọ:** Mkpokota oke mmiri ozuzo a hürü ma dekọ n'ime afọ a kpoturụ aha.
5. **Ọgwụ nje:** Ọgwụ ndị a na-eji egbochi ma na-agwọ ọri a nje site n'igbu nje maqbụ gbochie mbawanye ha.
6. **Antimicrobial Resistance (AMR):** Ike nke microorganisms (bacteria, virus, fungi, parasites) iguzogide mmetuta nke ọgwụ ndị na-agwọ ọri a nke oma.
7. **Akunauba Mmiri:** Owuwe ihe dí ndị n'ime mmiri (dịka, azụ, azụ azụ, ahijịa mmiri) na gburugburu ebe a na-achikwa maka nri, nnyocha, maqbụ mweghachi.
8. **Ubochi nkwasị nke oge mmiri ozuzo -** ọ na-egosi njedebe nke oge na steeti ma na-eme mgbe ndịnaya mmiri dí na mpaghara mgborogwu ala dara n'okpuru 20% a chọrọ maka itolite osisi na-enweghi mgbaba mmiri.
9. **Mgbanwe ihuigwe** na-arụtu aka na mgbanwe nke ọnodụ ihuigwe nke e nwere ike ịchọpụta (omụmaatụ, site n'iji nnyocha ndekọ ọnụogugu) site na mgbanwe

- nke pütara na / maqbụ mgbanwe nke ihe onwunwe ya na nke na-adigide ruo ogologo oge, na-abükari ọtụtụ iri afọ maqbụ karịa. na mgbanwe eke na nke mmadụ kpatara na ihuigwe . O nwere ike bute mgbanwe n'ọnodụ okpomokụ, mmiri ozuzo, usoro ikuku, na ihe ndị ọzọ mebere usoro ihuigwe.
10. **Mgbagha ihuigwe** na-arụtu aka na **mgbanwe ọnodụ ihuigwe** nke na-eme n'obere ruo ogologo oge (omụmaatụ, site n'ọnwa ruo ọtụtụ iri afọ) ma usoro okike na ihe dí egwu kpatara ya. Ndịche ndị a nwere ike ịkpata oge okpomokụ **maqbụ oyi , mmiri mmiri maqbụ ọkochi**, na mgbanwe ndị ọzọ n'ụdị ihuigwe.
11. **Ngwa Nkasiobi** bụ usoro a na-eji enyocha otú gburugburu ebe obibi si dí mma maka ahụike na ọrụ mmadụ . Ọ na-ejikota ihe dí iché iché gburugburu ebe obibi dí ka **okpomokụ, iru mmiri, na mgbe ụfodụ ọso ifufe, na nchawapụta anyanwu** iji nyochaa ịdịmma zuru ezu.
12. **Usoro Nkwado Mkpebi Maka Nnyefe Nkà Oru Ugbo (DSSAT):** bụ ihe nlereanya komputa zuru oke nke a na-eji maka imepụta ihe ọkụkụ na nnyocha ọrụ ugbo.
13. **Akpiri ikpo nkụ:** bụ ọnodụ na-eme mgbe ọtụtụ mmiri na-efunahụ n'anụahụ mmadụ karịa ka ọ na-ebute, na-ebute oke mmiri na electrolytes ezughị ezu maka ọrụ anụahụ kwesịri ịrụ.
14. **Opupụ:** Ọ na-akowa etu ọnodụ ihuigwe dí ugbua si pụo n'ọnodụ ihuigwe a na-atụ anya maqbụ maka otu oge, dịka ọnwa, oge, maqbụ afọ.
15. **Afọ ọsisa** nke a maara site **n'inyu nsị ugboro ugboro, nke na-adighị mma maqbụ nke mmiri mmiri** na-eme ugboro atụ maqbụ karịa kwa ubochi karịa ka o kwesịri ịdị.

16. **Ukọ Mmiri:** Ogologo oge nke obere mmiri ozuzo maqbụ enweghi mmiri ozuzo na-eduga n'ukọ mmiri, na-emetụta gburugburu ebe obibi, ọrụ ugbo na ọrụ mmadụ.
17. **Orụ ugbo n'oge ọkochị** na-ekwu maka ikọ ihe ọkukụ n'oge ọkochị maqbụ mgbe mmiri ozuzo adighị.
18. **Ọkochị:** Oge mmiri ozuzo pere mpe maqbụ enweghi mmiri n'ime otu oge, na-emekarị n'ihi akụkụ mgbagharị nke mgbada. Nke a nwere ike imetụta ntolite ihe ọkukụ na nnweta mmiri maka ọrụ ugbo.
19. **Usoro Idọ Aka Na Ntị N'Oge (EWS):** bụ usoro zuru oke e mebere iji nye ozi n'oge iji nyere aka belata ihe egwu na mmetụta ọdachi ekere dika oke ihuigwe, igwe ojii, maqbụ iheomume mmiri.
20. **Mpaghara Ebe Obibi:** Nke a na-akowapụta mpaghara nwere ọnodụ ihuigwe dị iche iche na gburugburu ebe obibi na-emetụta ụdị gburugburu ebe obibi dị n'ime ha.
21. **El Niño** bụ ihe na-eme n'ọnodụ ihuigwe gbagwojuruanya site n'okpomokụ dị n'elu oke osimiri n'ime etiti na ọwụwaanyanwụ nke Osimiri Pasifik, na-emetụta nke ọma usoro ihuigwe zuru ụwa ọnụ, mgbanwe ihuigwe na gburugburu ebe obibi.
22. **El Niño-Southern Oscillation (ENSO)** bụ ụkpuru ihuigwe na-anochite anya mmekorịta dị n'etiti oke osimiri na ikuku na Osimiri Pasifik . ENSO na-emetụta nke ọma ihuigwe na ihuigwe zuru ụwa ọnụ, na-eduga na mgbanwe dị iche iche na okpomokụ, mmiri ozuzo, na usoro nchekasi ikuku gburugburu ụwa.
23. **ENSO-Nkịti:** Oge mgbe okpomokụ elu oke osimiri na ọnodụ ikuku dị na Pasifik adighị egosi ndịche a hụru anya site na nha, na-ebute ọdịdị ihuigwe nkịti.
24. **Iheomume Oke Mmiri Ozuzo:** Iheomume ihuigwe ebe mmiri ozuzo gafere nha kwa afọ maqbụ kwa ụbuchi n'ime obere oge, na-ebutekarị ide mmiri.
25. **Oke Ihuigwe** na-akowapụta ọnodụ ihuigwe na-adighị ahukebe, nke siri ike, maqbụ nke na-adighị mma nke na-adapụ nke ọma na ihuigwe nke mpaghara. Ihe e ji mara ihe omume ihuigwe jogburu onwe ya site n'ịdị ike, ogologo oge na mmetụta ha na ndụ mmadụ, gburugburu ebe obibi na akụrụngwa.
26. **Oke Ide Mmiri** bụ oke mmiri na mberede nke nwere ike imikpu ebe ngwa ngwa, nke na-esitekarị na mpaghara, oke mmiri ozuzo n'ime obere oge, maqbụ site na mwepụta mmiri site n'ọwa mmiri na mberede.
27. **Okpomokụ Zuru Uwa Ọnụ** na-akọ maka mmibụ ogologo oge na nha okpomokụ dị n'ụwa n'ihi ọrụ mmadụ, nke bụ isi ihe na-esi na ikuku griin ha dị ka carbon dioxide (CO₂), methane (CH₄), na nitrous oxide (N₂O).
28. **Mmetụta Greenhouse:** na-ekwu maka usoro okike nke ikuku ụwa si ejide ụfodụ ikike sitere n'anyanwụ, na-ekpo ọkụ na mbara ala ma mee ka ọ dị mma maka ndụ.
29. **Uğurụ:** Oyi, kpọro nkụ, uzuzu ntụ, ifufe ugwu-owụwaanyanwụ sitere na Sahara na-achị n'oge oyi gburugburu ọdịdaanyanwụ Afrika.
30. **Nchegbu Okpomokụ** na-eme mgbe ahụ mmadụ enweghi ike ijụ onwe ya oyi nke ọma ma nogide na-enwe okpomokụ dị mma n'ihi oke okpomokụ.
31. **Okpomokụ strok** bụ ihe mberede ahụike siri ike nke na-esite na ogologo oge n'oke okpomokụ, ebe ahụ anaghị ahazi ọnodụ okpomokụ ya, nke nwere ike ibute mmebi dị egwu nke akụkụ ahụ, akpíri ikpọ nkụ, na ọbụna ọnụ ma ọ bürü na agwoghi ya.
32. **Okpomokụ Ebili Mmiri:** a na-akowakarị dika ogologo oge nke oke okpomokụ dị elu, na-enwekarị iru mmiri dị elu .
33. **Oke Mmiri Ozuzo Siri Ike:** Mmiri ozuzo nke e ji oke mmiri ozuzo mara, na-adịkarị karịa awa 10, ma nwee ike iso ya na ifufe siri ike karịa 20 knots.
34. **Ike Hydroelectric:** Ọkụ eletrik na-emepụta site n'ijikwa ike kinetic na ike nke ịkwaga maqbụ daa mmiri, na-ejikarị turbines na generators.
35. **Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC)** : Otu mba ụwa nke United Nations na World Meteorological Organisation (WMO) hiwere iji nyochaa sayensi metụtara mgbanwe ihuigwe, mmetụta ya, yana ime mgbanwe na atụmatu mbelata.
36. **Indian Ocean Dipole (IOD):** bụ iheomume ihuigwe nke e ji ndịche dị n'okpomokụ oke osimiri (SSTs) n'etiti akụkụ ọdịdaanyanwụ na ọwụwaanyanwụ nke oke osimiri equatorial India.

37. **Uđi Mmiri Ozuzo N'ime Oge** na-arüyü aka na ndjiche dí na nkesa mmiri ozuzo na ike na-eme n'ime otu oge.
38. **La Niña** díka usoro ihuigwe nke njirimara ya bù ijú oyi nke okpomökü oke osimiri n'etiti nakwa ọwụwaanyanwù nke oke osimiri Pasifik.
39. **Ogologo Oge Mmiri Ozuzo:** Ọnụogugu nke ụboghị n'etiti mmalite na nkwalite nke oge mmiri ozuzo
40. **Madden-Julian Oscillation (MJO):** Onyeisi ihe mbute nke mgbanwe etiti-oge na oke okpomökü, nke e ji ebili mmiri na-agà n'ebe ọwụwaanyanwù nke nkwalite na ekpochapụ (mmiri ozuzo) na-agà gburugburu ụwa n'akụkụ equator ihe karịjị ụboghị 30 ruo 60.
41. **Menejaịtis:** bù ọnodù nkolite nke meninges, mkpuchi nchekwa na-ekpuchi ụbụrụ na ọkpukpụ azụ. E nwere ike bute ya site na nje, viral, fungal, maqbụ nje, yana ihe ndị na-adịghị efe efe díka ọgwụ ụfodụ maqbụ ọrià. A na-ele menejaịtis, karisja cerebrospinal menejaịtis, díka ọrià na-enwe mmetuata ihuigwe.
42. **Mbelata:** Omume iji belata ọnuego maqbụ oke mgbanwe ihuigwe site n'ikwusị ikuku greenhouse maqbụ kwalite mmepuata kabon.
43. **Njikwa** na-ekwu maka mgbanwe maqbụ ihe nwere ike imetuata maqbụ gbanwée ọnodù ikuku na usoro ihuigwe.
44. **Moonsون :** Usoro oge oke ikuku buru ibu nke e ji mgbanwe nke ntuzjaka ifufe na-emeri, na-enwekarị mgbanwe dí ukwuu na mmiri ozuzo.
45. **Ifufe Ugwu Ọwụwaanyanwù:** bù ifufe si n'ebe ugwu ọwụwaanyanwù na-efega na ndída ọdịdaanyanwù.
46. **Nkịtị:** Okwu na-akowá maka oge ebe a na-atụnyere oke ihuigwe n'otu oge n'usoro ọkọlọtọ, ihe díka afò 30. E nwere ike ịkpọ ya nha ogologo oge maqbụ ụkpuru ihuigwe.
47. **Nodefibe Nkịtị:** ọnodù ebe otu mgbanwe ihuigwe (díka okpomökü, mmiri ozuzo, maqbụ ikuku) na-adaba n'ime oke dí nso na nha ogologo oge maka ọnodù ahụ na oge.
48. **Mgbama Nkịtị:** ọnodù nke na-egosi na ọ bughị mmuba maqbụ mbelata na paramita a na-ahụ.
49. **Uboghị mmalite nke oge mmiri ozuzo:** bù ụboghị nke mmiri dí na mpaghara mgborogwu na mmalite nke oge ịkụ mkpuru ruru 50%.
50. **Pathogen:** bù microorganism (díka nje bacteria, nje, fungi, maqbụ nje) nke nwere ike ibute ọrià n'osisi, anumanyu, maqbụ ihe ọkụkụ.
51. **Mmiri Ozuzo Tupu Oge:** Okwu a na-akowá na mmiri ozuzo na-eme tupu mmalite nke oge mmiri ozuzo maqbụ oge udummiri. Ha na-adịtekarị aka obere oge ma nwee ike ịbjia n'ihi mbanye oge nke ndị na-eme mgbanwe okpomökü
52. **Ngwaahịa Na-Emebi Emebi:** Ngwaahịa a na-akọ ugbo nwere obere ndị nwere ike ure maqbụ mebie ngwa ma ya bürü na e chekwaghị ya maqbụ e jikwaghị ya nke ọma. Ọmụmaatụ gụnyere mkpuruosisi, akwukwọnri, ngwaahịa mmiri ara ehi, anụ, na nri e nwetara na mmiri.
53. **Ndachapụ Mmiri Ozuzo:** Mgbanwe nke mmiri ozuzo a hụrụ site na nha ogologo oge maqbụ uru a türü anya n'oge a kpọrọ aha.
54. **Ike Mmeputagharị:** Ike sitere n'isi mmalite okike díka anyanwù, ikuku na mmiri, nke na-emepuata obere ikuku greenhouse.
55. **Ikpa Anụ:** Uđi anụ ụlo pürü iche nke nwere ike ịtagharị na ịtagharị nri ya iji nyere aka na mgbari nri site n'afo ya nwere ọnụulo anō.
56. **Sustainable Development Goals (SDG):** Nchikọta ebumnuche 17 zuru ụwa ọnụ nke United Nations guzobere na 2015 díka akụkụ Ebumnobi nke 2030 maka Sustainable Development.
57. **Sea Surface Temperature Anomaly (SSTA):** Ndjiche dí n'etiti SST a hụrụ anya na nha SST maka otu oge (usoro ntọala maqbụ climatology). Ndjiche dí mma na-egosi ọnodù ọkụ karịa nha, ebe ndachapụ na-adịghị mma na-egosi ọnodù oyi karịa nha.
58. **Amuma Oge Ihuigwe:** Usoro ibu amuma mgbanwe ihuigwe (díka okpomökü, mmiri ozuzo, na ụkọ mmiri ozuzo) n'ime oge izu ruo ọnwa (na-abükari ọnwa 1-12) n'ihi, na-elekwasị anya n'oge na-abịa abịa.
59. **Amuma Nke Oge:** Amuma ndị e mere maka oge a kpọrọ aha dabere na data ihuigwe, gụnyere mkpokọta mmiri ozuzo na amuma nkesa.
60. **Mmiri Ozuzo Dí Mkpumkpụ** díka mmiri ozuzo nke na-eme n'ime obere oge, nke na-erughị otu awa.

61. **Njikọ Mgbasaozi:** nnukwu, mmekorịta ihuigwe dị ogologo na-eme n'etiti mpaghara dị iche iche nke ụwa. Mmekorịta ndị a dị mkpa maka ịghọta ka usoro ihuigwe n'otu akụkụ nke ụwa nwere ike isi metụta ihuigwe na mpaghara ndị ọzọ, na-adịkarị anya.
62. **Na-Ekpo Ọkụ-Karịa-Nkịti** na-ekwu maka oge nke nha okpomokụ dị elu karịa ntọala maqbụ uru ntụaka maka mpaghara kpomkwem na oge nke afọ. A na-akowakarị usoro ntọala dabere na afọ 30 (dịka ọmụmaatụ, 1991-2020) ma jiri ya nyochaa usoro ihuigwe ogologo oge.
63. **Ifufe Shea** na-arutụ aka na mgbanwe dị n'osọ ifufe na/maqbụ ntuzịaka n'ebe dị anya n'ikuku. O nwere ike ime n'akụkụ kwụ ọtọ na nke tögborọ atögborọ ma bṣuru ihe dị mkpa na nchekwa ihuigwe nakwa nchekwa ụgbọelu.

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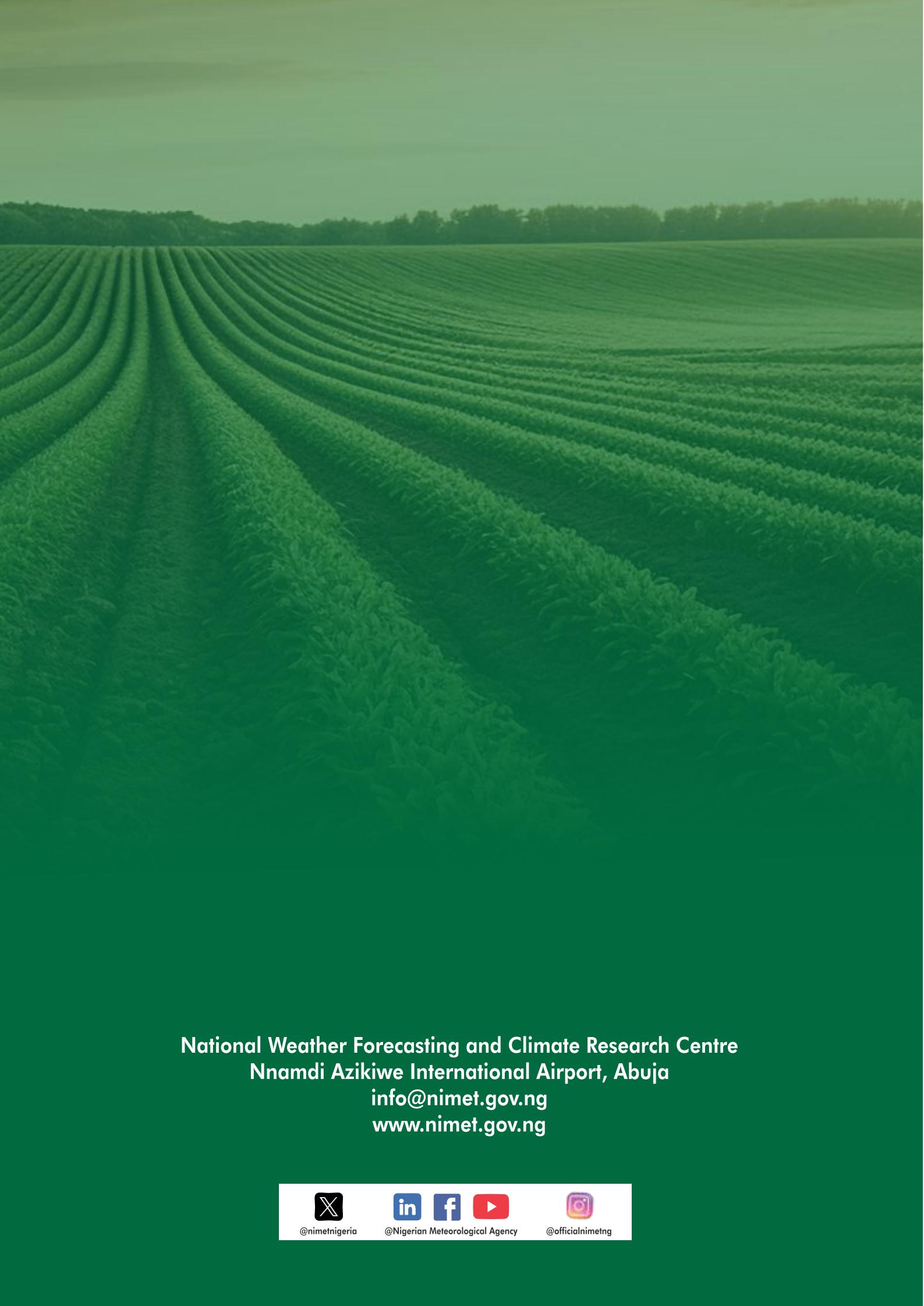
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